THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

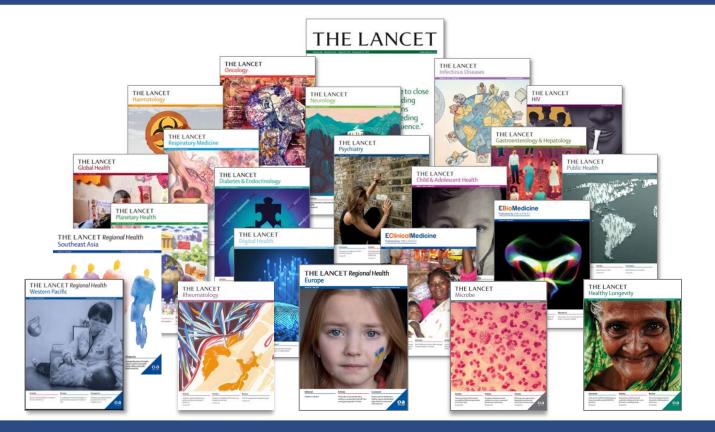
# Insights into publishing with the Lancet journals

Pooja Jha, PhD Editor-in-Chief, The Lancet Regional Health - Europe March 6, 2023; University of Bergen Pooja.jha@lancet.com

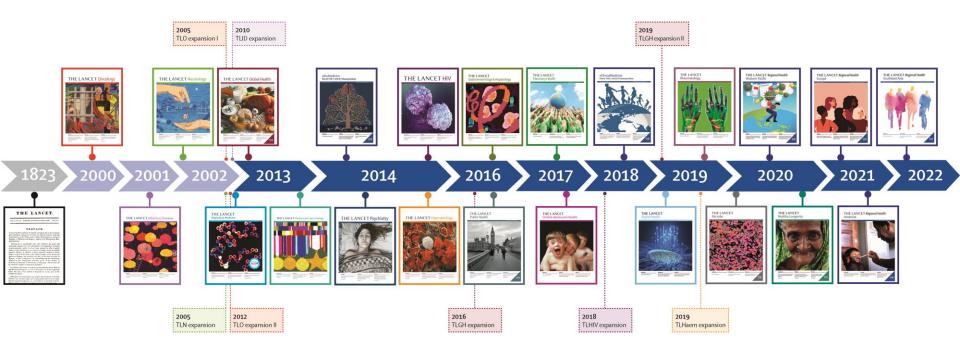
# Agenda

- The Lancet family of journals
- Editorial evaluation at Lancet journals
  - Overview of the editorial process
  - What editors look for
  - Some tips for writing a good paper
- Focus on: *The Lancet Regional Health Europe* 
  - General information
  - Aim, scope, priority areas, current challenges
  - Examples: article types and assessment criteria
  - Special projects: Commissions & Series
- Impact beyond publishing
- Questions and feedback

# The *Lancet* family of journals today



# **Evolution of the** *Lancet* **family**



# The *Lancet* family – Gold OA journals



### Equity: Every region. Equal access. Better health.



Our regional focus is inspired by the World Health Organization (WHO) groupings

### www.thelancet.com/regional-health

# The Lancet Regional Health journals: Regional focus, global benefits



### A champion for change in the region

• The editorial agenda ensures that the topics we cover can be utilised by national health workforce and systems, and public health policy



### World-class editorial support and leadership

- Inhouse editors, based in their respective region
- Editors are committed to engagement with stakeholders on a national and regional level



### Unparalleled reach and visibility for regional research

- Gold open access.
- There are no barriers to entry anywhere the content is found.

# The Lancet family of journals



"The question politicians will have to answer is this: what number of COVID-19 deaths are they willing to accept? And will the public trust their answer?"

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### Clinical

TL Oncology TL Infectious Diseases TL Neurology TL Haematology TL Physchiatry TL Rheumatology TL Respiratory Medicine TL Diabetes & Endo TL Gastro & Hepatology

### Thematic

TL Global Health TL Public Health TL Child & Adolescent Health TL Healthy Longevity TL HIV TL Microbe TL Planetary Health TL Digital Health

### The Lancet Regional Health

- Europe
- Western Pacific
- Americas
- Southeast Asia
- Africa
- Eastern Mediterranean

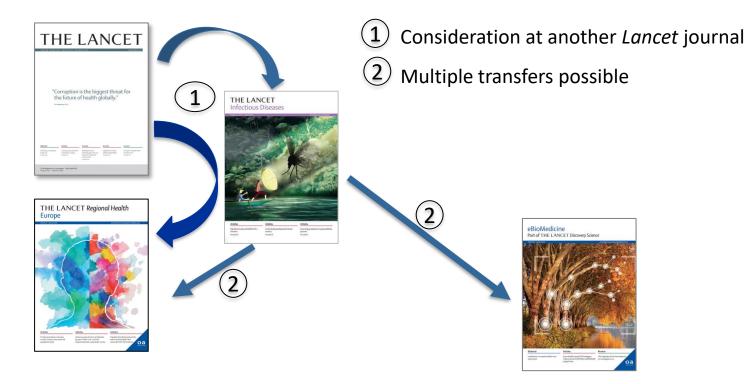
The Lancet Discovery Science eClinicalMedicine eBioMedicine

# Agenda

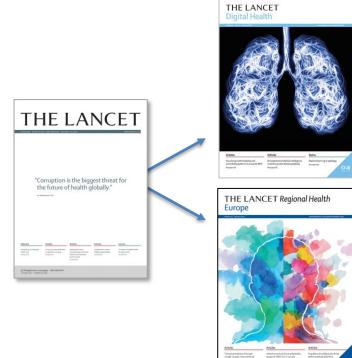
# • The Lancet family of journals

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# After submission: the journey of your paper



# After submission: the journey of your paper



Authors are often given more than one choice of 'destination' journal

(3)

# Which Lancet journal do you select?

Find out more about each of the *Lancet* journals, including scope, guidelines for authors, and submission information.

The Lancet is a world-leading international general medical journal founded in 1823. We invite submissions of any original contribution that advances or illuminates medical science or practice, or that educates the journal's readers.

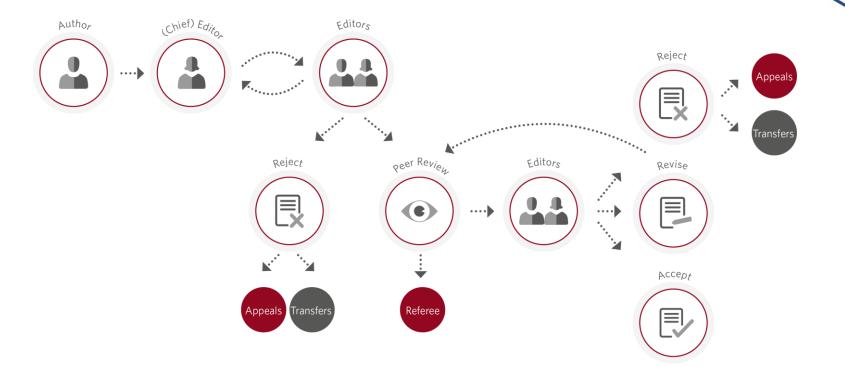
ABOUT GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS SUBMIT

**The Lancet Regional Health – Europe** is a new open access journal, part of *The Lancet*'s global initiative to advocate for health-care quality and access in all regions of the world. The journal fosters the advance of clinical practice and health policy in the European region, with the ultimate goal of improving health outcomes. We aspire to increase the quality of regional and national health research.

ABOUT GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS SUBMIT

### www.thelancet.com/which-journal

# After submission: the journey of your paper



# What do high quality journal editors look for (positives)?

# We look for papers that matter to the field, even if they don't have high citation potential!

### Mainly

- **Relevance** to the journal's readership
- Robust methodology: sample size, study design, statistics
- Strong support for conclusions
- Work that will **inspire** further research
- Ethical conducts of research
- RCTs: prospective registration, power calculation, protocol

### Other considerations for some types of papers

- Novelty and advancement
- Clinical relevance
- Resource value
- Policy relevance

# What do high quality journal editors look for (negatives) ?

### Incremental advances – generally less successful

- Weak association studies
- Poor question selection/inappropriate patient group or endpoint
- Lack of comparator group
- **Underpowered**—too few participants to be conclusive
- Over-reliance on ad-hoc, **exploratory** analyses
- For predictive or modelling studies, lack of validation in an independent cohort
- For trials, lack of protocol, lack of trial registration

# Tips for writing a good paper

# What makes a great paper ?

### **Great research!**

- How important is the question you are addressing
- Strong evidence
- Noteworthy conclusions

# **Great research arises prospectively**

- Exciting findings usually result from asking a good question
- Thoughtful experimental design, taking into account any need for statistical analysis from the start
- Well chosen, well executed protocols

# A compelling story

- Effective, clear writing
- Know your target audience

Golden rule of writing a good paper

# The ABC of writing style



# Preparing your manuscript: writing the paper

- Title: non-declamatory, includes study descriptor
- Abstract: Background, Method, Findings, Interpretation
- Keywords
- Sections
  - Introduction: WHY?
  - Methods: HOW?
  - Results: WHAT?
  - Discussion: SO WHAT?
- Acknowledgements
- Data sharing statement
- Conflict of interest statement
- Author contribution
- References
- Supplementary data

- Basic structure all journals
- Some journals might have additional sections

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# The Lancet Regional Health - Europe

### THE LANCET Regional Health Europe



- Launched in Feb 2021
- 12 online issues per year
- Article types
  - Editorial
  - Research Article
  - Systematic review and meta-analysis
  - Health Policy
  - Review
  - Personal View & Viewpoint
  - Comment (linked, unlinked)
  - Correspondence
  - Series
  - Commission

# The Lancet Regional Health - Europe's International Advisory Board





THE LANCET Regional Health

# The Lancet Regional Health – Europe: scope & mission

### Scope

All areas of **clinical**, **public & global health** pertaining to the WHO Europe region.

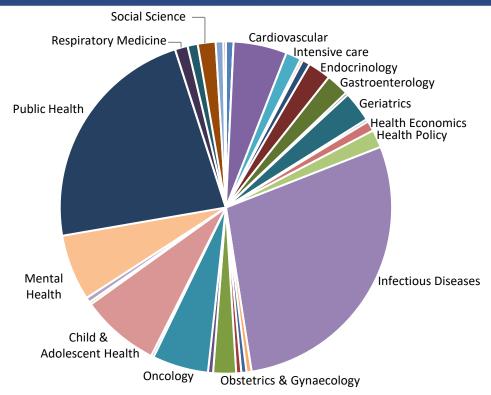
### Mission

- Capture the pulse of the region
- Improve health outcomes and narrow health inequity gaps in the region
- To raise **awareness** and prompt **public debate** on key health issues of the region

THE LANCET Regional Health Europe



# **Published content**



# Some of the key priority areas for the journal

# Challenges for health in the WHO Europe region

### Major disease burden (NCDs)

- Mental health
- Diabetes
- Cardiovascular diseases
- Cancer
- Chronic respiratory diseases

### Major public health burden

- Infectious disease outbreaks
- AMR
- Alcohol
- Tobacco use
- Overweight and obesity

### Major global health priorities

- Promoting healthy lives and well-being
- Migrant health
- Socio-economic and political determinants of health
- Drug pricing in Europe
- Moving towards UHC
- Protecting against health emergencies

# **Publications from Nordic countries**

- Nordic countries rank among the top 15 countries we've published the max. number of papers from
  Sweden (#6) > Denmark (#7) > Norway (#13) > Finland (#15)
- Predominantly on infectious diseases/ COVID-19, public health, epidemiology, mental health
- Most highly cited papers from Norway are on mental health during COVID-19



### **Research Articles**

### Selection criteria for Research articles

- Novelty
- Study design: RCT; observational studies > survery based > Qualitative
- Sample size, methodology, statistics
- Robust: multicentre; longitudinal vs. cross-sectional; data should strongly support conclusions

# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

#### RESEARCH PAPER | VOLUME 3, 100014, APRIL 2021

Attack rates amongst household members of outpatients with confirmed COVID-19 in Bergen, Norway: A case-ascertained study

Kanika Kuwelker 🖞 • Fan Zhou 🖞 • Bjørn Blomberg • Sarah Lartey • Karl Albert Brokstad • Mai Chi Trieu • Amit Bansal • Anders Madsen • Florian Krammer • Kristin Gl Mohn • Camilla Tøndel • Dagrunn Waag Linchausen • Rebecca J. Cox 🎗 🖾 • Nina Langeland 🎗 🖾 • on behalf of the Bergen COVID-19 research group • Show less • Show footnotes

Open Access • Published: March 31, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2020.100014

THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

#### ARTICLES | ONLINE FIRST, 100595

# Two-year follow-up of patients with post-COVID-19 condition in Sweden: a prospective cohort study

Carl Wahlgren R d 🖾 • Gustaf Forsberg d • Anestis Divanoglou • Åse Östholm Balkhed • Katarina Niward • Sören Berg • Richard Levi • Show less • Show footnotes

Open Access • Published: February 23, 2023 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2023.100595

### Comment

Criteria

- Linked Comment are always commissioned by the editors—is linked to a research article in the Issue
- Unlinked Comment often on current afffairs; critical concers in research/clinical practice
- Opiniated
- Suggest action points
- Reviewed on case-by-case basis

THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

COMMENT | VOLUME 24, 100548, JANUARY 01, 2023

Moving beyond gender identity: the need for contextualization in gender-sensitive medical research

Irene Göttgens 🕺 🖾 • Sabine Oertelt-Prigione 义 🖂

Open Access • Published: November 24, 2022 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2022.100548 •

( Check for updates

# Exchange of letters on any published content in the journal

THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

LETTER | VOLUME 3, 100068, APRIL 01, 2021

Reply to: Integral management of COVID-19 in Madrid: Turning things around during the second wave

> Reply to "Integral management of COVID-19 in Madrid: Turning things around during the second wave" Mario Fontán-Vela - Pedro Gullón & 🗠 - Javier Padilla-Bernáldez

Open Access • Published: March 12, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2021.100067

#### Reply to "Integral management of COVID-19 in Madrid: Turning things around during the second wave"

María-Victoria Zunzunegui 🙁 🖂 🛛 Fernando J.García López 🛛 Miguel Ángel Royo-Bordonada 🔹 Isabel Cienfuegos

Open Access • Published: March 15, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2021.100065

#### Reply to: "Integral management of COVID-19 in Madrid: Turning things around during the second wave"

Ángel López-Encuentra, PhD 🙏 🖾 + Pablo Lázaro y de Mercado, PhD + Víctor Abraira, PhD + Sergio García Rull, MD Francisco Pozo Rodríguez, PhD

Open Access • Published: March 19, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2021.100069

To encourage debate and differing opinions

# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

COMMENTARY | VOLUME 3, 100076, APRIL 01, 2021

Integral management of COVID-19 in Madrid: Turning things around during the second wave—Authors' reply

Francisco Javier Candel R ⊡ + Jesús San-Román + Pablo Barreiro + Jesús Canora + Antonio Zapatero + Mar Carretero + et al. Show all authors

Open Access • Published: March 19, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2021.100076

THE LANCET Regional Health

# Correspondence

### **Criteria Comment**

THE LANCET Regional Health

- Short pieces, 500 words, Succint, topical
- Either linked to articles published in the journal or standalone piece.



# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe



### **Health Policy**



• Should cover developments related to policy, health systems, or economics

#### HEALTH POLICY | ONLINE FIRST, 100576

### Dementia prevention in memory clinics: recommendations from the European task force for brain health services

Giovanni B. Frisoni 2 🖾 • Daniele Altomare • Federica Ribaldi • Nicolas Villain • Carol Brayne • Naaheed Mukadam • Marc Abramowicz • Frederik Barkhof • Marcelo Berthier • Melanie Bieler-Aeschlimann • Kaj Blennow • Andrea Brioschi Guevara • Emmanuel Carrera • Gaël Chételat • Chantal Csajka • Jean-François Demonet • Alessandra Dodich • Valentina Garibotto • Jean Georges • Samia Hurst • Frank Jessen • Miia Kivipelto • David J. Llewellyn • Laura McWhirter • Richard Milne • Carolina Minguillón • Carlo Miniussi • José Luis Molinuevo • Peter M. Nilsson • Alastair Noyce • Janice M. Ranson • Oriol Grau-Rivera • Jonathan M. Schott • Alina Solomon • Ruth Stephen • Wiesje van der Flier • Cornelia van Duijn • Bruno Vellas • Leonie N.C. Visser • Jeffrey L. Cummings • Philip Scheltens • Craig Ritchie • Bruno Dubois • Show less

Open Access • Published: January 30, 2023 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2022.100576

- 43 authors, 28 institutions
- 10 countries
- Alzheimer Europe (41 national Alzheimer's associations from 37 European countries)
- Four pillars identified for the deployment of Brain Health Services

# **Editorial**

- Conveys thought leadership & voice of the journal
- Always written by in-house editors, external experts are often consulted

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On current affairs, World health days, Important papers in the Issue



- **Sweden**'s economic inequality gap is widening  $\checkmark$ and worrying
- Noise pollution: more attention is needed  $\checkmark$

A focused Commission or Series

**Commission**: work with academic partners to identify the most pressing issues in science, medicine, and global health, with the aim of **producing recommendations to change public policy or improve practice**.

Eg: Lancet Commission on Migration and Health (2018)

**Series**: Commissioned by editors. Includes 2-5 review type articles that take an indepth look into emerging trends and new discoveries on a topic to **explore new thinking and advance a particular field**.

Eg: Rebuilding resilient health systems for Europe

### **Series**

THE LANCET Regional Health Europe



Rebuilding resilient health systems for Europe

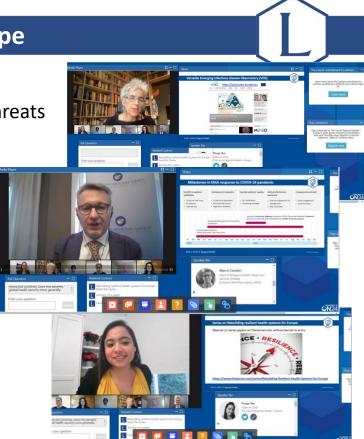
- Published in Oct 2021; 11 Papers
- Multi-layered approach to lay out macro level fundamental pillars around which health systems in Europe are formed, to address
  - Lessons learned
  - Changes adopted
  - Transformations needed

### https://www.thelancet.com/series/Rebuilding-Resilient-Health-Systems-for-Europe

# Series : Rebuilding resilient health systems for Europe

### **Topics covered in the Series**

- Economics: Multilateralism in responding to infectious disease threats
- Early surveillance: One Health preparedness.
- **Data:** Sharing, synthesis & sustainability.
- EMA: EU medicines regulation in the post COVID-19 era
- HERA: Its regional and global role
- Law: Impact of the EU on access to medicines in LMICs
- **Ethics:** 4 key concerns taking Germany as an example
- **Climate change:** infectious diseases; Lateral public health
- Key examples: EU (Croatia) & non-EU perspective (BH); Ireland



## Webinar for global launch of the Series

# Series : Rebuilding resilient health systems for Europe

# Dedicated Series home page https://www.thelancet.com/series/Rebuilding-Resilient-Health-Systems-for-Europe

### THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

Submit Article



# **Upcoming Series in the pipeline**

### **Global Health Series:**

1. Establishing migration an independent determinant of health inequalities

### **Clinical Series:**

- 2. European variations in cardiovascular disease and outcomes
- 3. Atrial Fibrillation
- 4. New therapies & advances for early-stage and advance-stage NSCLC
- 5. Multiple Sclerosis
- 6. Sexually transmitted Infections

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# Why scientific publishing is important

- Scientific responsibility
- It's like a stamp/certificate of **quality, validation, trustworthiness and reliability** of your product (research work)
- To **disseminate** and **share** the results of research in the scientific community
- **Recognition** mechanism for researchers and institutions
- Important for evidence-based change/improvement/advance in clinical, public, global health
- RCTs for drugs/vaccines have have direct impact on improving and changing practice of medicine

# Lancet's impact beyond publishing

### THE LANCET

#### ARTICLES | VOLUME 395, ISSUE 10223, P497-506, FEBRUARY 15, 2020

# Clinical features of patients infected with 2019 novel coronavirus in Wuhan, China

Prof Chaolin Huang, MD \* • Yeming Wang, MD \* • Prof Xingwang Li, MD \* • Prof Lili Ren, PhD \* • Prof Jianping Zhao, MD \* • Yi Hu, MD \* • Prof Li Zhang, MD • Guohui Fan, MS • Jiuyang Xu, MDc • Xiaoying Gu, PhD • Prof Zhenshun Cheng, MD • Ting Yu, MD • Jiaan Xia, MD • Yuan Wei, MD • Prof Wenjuan Wu, MD • Prof Xuelei Xie, MD • Wen Yin, MD • Hui Li, MD • Min Liu, MD • Yan Xiao, MS • Prof Hong Gao, PhD • Prof Li Guo, PhD • Prof Jungang Xie, MD • Prof Guangfa Wang, MD • Prof Rongmeng Jiang, MD • Prof Zhancheng Gao, MD • Qi Jin, PhD • Prof Jianwei Wang, PhD & † 🖾 • Prof Bin Cao, MD & A <sup>†</sup> 🖾 • Show less • Show footnotes

Published: January 24, 2020 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)30183-5 • 🦲 Check for updates

- 1st report of SARS-CoV-2
- Was an evidence-based scientific alert to the world to take the spread of 'cluster of pneumonia cases in Wuhan' seriously.
- Subsequent lockdowns followed to curb the infection.
- Ugur Sahin (Co-Founder and CEO of BioNTech ) after being alerted of the impending pandemic by this *Lancet* article, partnered with Pfizer to produce the BioNTech-Pfizer COVID-19 vaccine.

# Lancet's impact beyond publishing

### THE LANCET



- 1st report of the efficacy of SARS-CoV-2 vaccine
- Led to the immediate roll-out of AstraZeneca vaccine in elderly in UK, followed by other countries
- Averted many deaths during the peak of the pandemic
- **Caution**: Press-releases about drugs/vaccines from pharma companies are always before the papers are published/ submitted/ peer-reviewed

# Lancet's impact beyond publishing: The Lancet Regional Health - Europe

# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

#### RESEARCH PAPER | VOLUME 2, 100019, MARCH 2021

The role of organizational characteristics on the outcome of COVID-19 patients admitted to the ICU in Belgium

 Fabio Silvio Taccone
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 Image: Silvio Taccone
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Open Access • Published: January 13, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2020.100019

- 1st data on impact of ICU capacity on patients outcomes in **Belgium**
- Data used by the goverment to inform changes needed to expand ICU capacity

# Lancet's impact beyond publishing: The Lancet Regional Health - Europe

# THE LANCET Regional Health Europe

#### RESEARCH PAPER | VOLUME 5, 100092, JUNE 2021

A cross-sectional and prospective cohort study of the role of schools in the SARS-CoV-2 second wave in Italy

Sara Gandini A 🖾 • Maurizio Rainisio • Maria Luisa Iannuzzo • Federica Bellerba • Francesco Cecconi • Luca Scorrano A 🖾

Open Access • Published: March 26, 2021 • DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lanepe.2021.100092

- Somewhat controversial paper that had a policy impact on keeping the schools open during early 2021 in Italy
- Data from 2nd wave (from September 30, 2020 until at least February 28, 2021)
- Data and analysis did not support a role for school opening as a driver of the second COVID-19 wave in Italy

### Future of pandemic related new content, hot topics

- Long COVID
  - Understanding heterogeneity of symptoms & mechanism
  - Epidemiology, duration
  - Long COVID in children
- SARS-CoV-2 new variants and their epidemiology
  - SARS-CoV-2 variant-related abnormalities
- Novel vaccinations
  - Single booster against multiple emerging variants
  - Dual vaccinations (eg, Infuenza and SARS-Co-V-2)

### Key Takeaways

- Manuscript transfer system gives you options to publish your paper within The Lancet family: increases your chances of publishing success
- We look for papers that matter to the field
- Studies unlikely to make it at Lancet journals: weak association studies, underpowered, exploratory, lack of validation, lack of trial registration
- Editors, not referees, take the **ultimate responsibility** for decisions
- The goal of peer review is to improve papers, make the most of your opportunity to revise
- We consider appeals in cases where the concerns can be resolved



# **Questions and feedback**

# Pooja Jha, PhD Editor-in-Chief, *The Lancet Regional Health - Europe* <u>pooja.jha@lancet.com</u> <u>www.thelancet.com/regional-health/europe</u>

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