

## Appendix

### Online supplementary material

**Table A1.** Overview of demographic variables for the respondents in relation to the vignettes, showing sample size (n) by country and total. Total n=1517/1485.

Variable	Value	Austria		Norway		Spain		Total	
		<i>Native</i>	<i>Migrant</i>	<i>Native</i>	<i>Migrant</i>	<i>Native</i>	<i>Migrant</i>	<i>Native</i>	<i>Migrant</i>
<b>Gender</b>	Women	250	250	240	260	272	240	762	750
	Men	252	248	259	242	243	245	754	735
<b>Immigration background</b>	Non-immigrants	440	446	472	473	477	460	1389	1379
	Immigrants	62	52	28	30	38	24	128	106
<b>Religious belonging</b>	No religion	176	145	215	182	162	155	553	482
	Christianity	287	319	251	281	317	300	855	900
<b>Age</b>	Younger (18-34)	146	126	144	135	161	138	451	399
	Mid-age (35-54)	197	193	173	179	190	189	560	561
	Older (54+)	159	179	183	187	164	158	506	524
<b>Children under 18</b>	No children	383	371	376	344	340	323	1099	1038
	Children	119	127	123	157	175	162	417	446
<b>Civil status</b>	Single / no partner	160	147	165	169	190	187	515	503
	Partner	216	232	327	316	296	272	839	820
<b>Education</b>	No higher education	313	305	181	165	251	248	745	718
	Higher education	70	87	301	328	236	209	607	624
<b>City size</b>	Small city/municipality	303	304	286	314	248	236	837	854
	Large city	200	194	213	187	268	249	681	630
<b>Employment</b>	Unemployed/not in education	147	139	149	159	169	164	465	462
	Employed/in education	238	257	351	343	319	297	908	897
<b>Income</b>	Low income	109	94	80	66	54	58	243	218
	Average income	260	247	245	229	386	366	891	842
	High income	34	39	93	91	31	28	158	158
<b>Occupation</b>	Teaching	10	13	34	40	34	21	78	74
	Health- and social services	20	20	47	49	23	31	90	100
<b>Political orientation</b>	Left-wing	-	-	181	153	-	-	-	-
	Center	-	-	76	82	-	-	-	-
	Right-wing	-	-	141	153	-	-	-	-
<b>Work sector</b>	Private	-	-	186	169	-	-	-	-
	Public	-	-	137	135	-	-	-	-

**Table B1.** Austria (n=1000): Mean differences between vignette samples in accept and willingness to report by demographic variables. Mean and total n for given vignette. Sig. level: \*\*\*=  $p > .01$ , \*\*=  $p > .05$ .

Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?(Yes=0/No=1)					
	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.79 (250)	.412	0.87 (250)	.341	**
<b>Men</b>	0.72 (252)	.449	0.70 (248)	.460	-

<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.75 (440)	.431	0.78 (446)	.413	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.74 (62)	.440	0.79 (52)	.413	-
<b>No children</b>	0.73 (383)	.446	0.77 (371)	.420	-
<b>Children</b>	0.84 (119)	.371	0.82 (127)	.389	-
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.73 (160)	.447	0.76 (147)	.432	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.75 (216)	.431	0.77 (232)	.422	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.79 (146)	.408	0.75 (126)	.433	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.75 (197)	.435	0.77 (193)	.425	-
<b>Older</b>	0.73 (159)	.448	0.82 (179)	.382	**
<b>Higher education</b>	0.79 (70)	.408	0.81 (87)	.397	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.73 (313)	.445	0.76 (305)	.430	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.72 (109)	.451	0.83 (94)	.378	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.74 (260)	.437	0.73 (247)	.446	-
<b>High income</b>	0.71 (34)	.462	0.83 (39)	.376	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.78 (10)	.436	0.86 (13)	.366	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.76 (20)	.438	0.91 (20)	.295	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.73 (287)	.446	0.77 (319)	.422	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.80 (176)	.401	0.79 (145)	.411	-
<b>Large city</b>	0.74 (200)	.440	0.82 (194)	.384	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.76 (303)	.427	0.76 (304)	.429	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.75 (238)	.433	0.74 (257)	.438	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.73 (147)	.447	0.82 (139)	.386	-

**Do you believe that the school should report this matter to the child protection services? (Yes=1/No=0)**

	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.64 (250)	.481	0.65 (250)	.478	-
<b>Men</b>	0.56 (252)	.498	0.54 (248)	.499	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.60 (440)	.490	0.60 (446)	.490	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.58 (62)	.498	0.56 (52)	.502	-
<b>No children</b>	0.57 (383)	.496	0.60 (371)	.490	-
<b>Children</b>	0.70 (119)	.459	0.58 (127)	.496	**
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.61 (160)	.488	0.55 (147)	.499	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.55 (216)	.499	0.60 (232)	.492	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.70 (146)	.460	0.64 (126)	.483	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.57 (197)	.496	0.57 (193)	.496	-
<b>Older</b>	0.54 (159)	.500	0.60 (193)	.491	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.56 (70)	.499	0.50 (87)	.503	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.58 (313)	.495	0.61 (305)	.489	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.61 (109)	.451	0.65 (94)	.378	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.58 (260)	.494	0.58 (247)	.495	-
<b>High income</b>	0.61 (34)	.496	0.68 (39)	.474	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.40 (10)	.518	0.64 (13)	.500	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.71 (20)	.464	0.64 (20)	.492	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.58 (287)	.495	0.59 (319)	.493	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.65 (176)	.479	0.63 (145)	.484	-
<b>Large city</b>	0.59 (200)	.493	0.65 (194)	.479	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.61 (303)	.489	0.57 (304)	.496	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.61 (238)	.490	0.56 (257)	.498	-
<b>Unemployed/not in</b>	0.53 (147)	.500	0.64 (139)	.483	-

**education**

**Table B2.** Norway (n=1002): Mean differences between vignette samples in accept and willingness to report by demographic variables. Mean and total n for given vignette. Sig. level: \*\*\*= p>.01, \*\*= p>.05.

<b>Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?(Yes=0/No=1)</b>					
	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.95 (240)	.215	0.94 (260)	.246	-
<b>Men</b>	0.80 (259)	.401	0.80 (242)	.404	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.88 (472)	.322	0.87 (473)	.340	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.70 (28)	.467	0.89 (30)	.322	-
<b>No children</b>	0.85 (376)	.353	0.86 (344)	.349	-
<b>Children</b>	0.93 (123)	.258	0.89 (157)	.315	-
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.86 (165)	.348	0.83 (169)	.380	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.88 (327)	.327	0.88 (316)	.322	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.85 (144)	.360	0.86 (135)	.352	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.89 (173)	.314	0.93 (179)	.262	-
<b>Older</b>	0.88 (183)	.331	0.82 (187)	.385	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.91 (301)	.283	0.88 (328)	.331	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.81 (181)	.396	0.85 (165)	.362	-
<b>Left-wing (politics)</b>	0.91 (181)	.288	0.91 (153)	.289	-
<b>Centre (politics)</b>	0.86 (76)	.347	0.86 (82)	.344	-
<b>Right-wing (politics)</b>	0.84 (141)	.372	0.81 (153)	.396	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.80 (80)	.404	0.90 (66)	.304	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.86 (245)	.346	0.81 (229)	.395	-
<b>High income</b>	0.95 (93)	.228	0.88 (91)	.326	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.97 (34)	.175	0.98 (40)	.144	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.95 (47)	.224	0.94 (49)	.231	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.90 (251)	.302	0.87 (281)	.341	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.87 (215)	.340	0.89 (182)	.313	-
<b>Larger city</b>	0.86 (213)	.351	0.87 (187)	.336	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.88 (286)	.321	0.87 (314)	.341	-
<b>Public sector (employed)</b>	0.92 (137)	.267	0.91 (135)	.291	-
<b>Private sector (employed)</b>	0.85 (186)	.355	0.88 (169)	.323	-
<b>North Norway</b>	0.83 (58)	.381	0.91 (44)	.291	-
<b>West Norway</b>	0.87 (103)	.334	0.88 (103)	.332	-
<b>Oslo</b>	0.89 (65)	.311	0.87 (64)	.344	-
<b>South Norway</b>	0.84 (34)	.373	0.74 (56)	.441	-
<b>Central Norway</b>	0.92 (78)	.280	0.90 (60)	.309	-
<b>East Norway</b>	0.86 (169)	.345	0.89 (175)	.319	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.88 (351)	.323	0.89 (343)	.310	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.85 (149)	.359	0.82 (159)	.389	-

<b>Do you believe that the school should report this matter to the child protection services? (Yes=1/No=0)</b>					
	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.74 (240)	.437	0.65 (260)	.477	**
<b>Men</b>	0.58 (259)	.495	0.54 (242)	.500	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.67 (472)	.469	0.61 (473)	.489	**

<b>Immigrants</b>	0.36 (28)	.489	0.46 (30)	.507	-
<b>No children</b>	0.63 (376)	.484	0.60 (344)	.490	-
<b>Children</b>	0.74 (123)	.439	0.59 (157)	.493	***
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.63 (165)	.484	0.57 (169)	.497	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.67 (327)	.472	0.62 (316)	.486	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.69 (144)	.463	0.57 (135)	.497	**
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.68 (173)	.466	0.67 (179)	.472	-
<b>Older</b>	0.60 (183)	.491	0.55 (187)	.499	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.68 (301)	.467	0.64 (328)	.482	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.63 (181)	.484	0.51 (165)	.501	**
<b>Left-wing (politics)</b>	0.74 (181)	.438	0.63 (153)	.485	**
<b>Centre (politics).</b>	0.60 (76)	.493	0.70 (82)	.462	-
<b>Right-wing (politics)</b>	0.59 (141)	.494	0.55 (153)	.499	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.63 (80)	.487	0.56 (66)	.500	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.64 (245)	.481	0.62 (229)	.487	-
<b>High income</b>	0.78 (93)	.416	0.62 (91)	.489	**
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.88 (34)	.326	0.73 (40)	.449	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.74 (47)	.444	0.76 (49)	.431	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.66 (251)	.474	0.60 (281)	.491	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.65 (215)	.477	0.65 (182)	.480	-
<b>Larger city</b>	0.63 (213)	.484	0.64 (187)	.480	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.68 (286)	.469	0.57 (314)	.495	***
<b>Public sector (employed)</b>	0.76 (137)	.428	0.63 (135)	.484	**
<b>Private sector (employed)</b>	0.63 (186)	.485	0.61 (169)	.489	-
<b>North Norway</b>	0.64 (58)	.485	0.59 (44)	.497	-
<b>West Norway</b>	0.66 (103)	.475	0.58 103)	.496	-
<b>Oslo</b>	0.64 (65)	.484	0.69 (64)	.466	-
<b>South Norway</b>	0.59 (34)	.499	0.54 (56)	.503	-
<b>Central Norway</b>	0.73 (78)	.448	0.55 (60)	.501	**
<b>East Norway</b>	0.65 (169)	.478	0.63 (175)	.485	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.70 (351)	.460	0.63 (343)	.484	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.56 (149)	.498	0.53 (159)	.501	-

**Table B3.** Spain (n=1000): Mean differences between vignette samples in accept and willingness to report by demographic variables. Mean and total n for given vignette. Sig. level: \*\*\*= p>.01, \*\*= p>.05.

<b>Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?(Yes=0/No=1)</b>					
	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.65 (272)	.478	0.61 (240)	.490	-
<b>Men</b>	0.58 (243)	.495	0.61 (245)	.489	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.61 (477)	.488	0.61. (460)	.489	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.65 (38)	.483	0.61 (24)	.498	-
<b>No children</b>	0.58 (340)	.494	0.56 (323)	.497	-
<b>Children</b>	0.68 (175)	.469	0.70 (162)	.458	-
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.65 (190)	.478	0.60 (187)	.492	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.59 (296)	.493	0.60 (272)	.490	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.57 (161)	.496	0.52 (138)	.502	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.62 (190)	.487	0.64 (189)	.482	-
<b>Older</b>	0.66 (164)	.476	0.65 (158)	.479	-

<b>Higher education</b>	0.63 (236)	.484	0.67 (209)	.471	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.60 (251)	.490	0.54 (248)	.499	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.73 (54)	.447	0.56 (58)	.500	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.60 (386)	.491	0.61 (366)	.488	-
<b>High income</b>	0.65 (31)	.484	0.70 (28)	.464	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.80 (34)	.406	0.49 (21)	.512	**
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.61 (23)	.498	0.65 (N31)	.485	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.57 (317)	.496	0.58 (300)	.495	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.69 (162)	.463	0.66 (155)	.475	-
<b>Large city</b>	0.65 (268)	.478	0.63 (249)	.483	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.58 (248)	.494	0.58 (236)	.494	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.61 (319)	.487	0.59 (297)	.486	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.62 (169)	.488	0.62 (164)	.493	-

<b>Do you believe that the school should report this matter to the child protection services? (Yes=1/No=0)</b>					
	Mean value (vignette total N)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.55 (272)	.499	0.50 (240)	.501	-
<b>Men</b>	0.63 (243)	.484	0.65 (245)	.479	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.57 (477)	.495	0.56 (460)	.497	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.76 (38)	.430	0.83 (24)	.381	-
<b>No children</b>	0.54 (340)	.499	0.52 (323)	.500	-
<b>Children</b>	0.68 (175)	.468	0.69 (162)	.465	-
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.61 (190)	.490	0.53 (187)	.500	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.59 (296)	.493	0.60 (272)	.490	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.59 (161)	.493	0.55 (138)	.499	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.63 (190)	.485	0.58 (189)	.495	-
<b>Older</b>	0.54 (164)	.500	0.59 (158)	.494	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.60 (236)	.491	0.63 (209)	.483	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.59 (251)	.494	0.52 (248)	.501	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.70 (54)	.465	0.58 (58)	.497	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.59 (386)	.493	0.58 (366)	.494	-
<b>High income</b>	0.67 (31)	.478	0.53 (28)	.508	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.68 (34)	.474	0.54 (21)	.511	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.63 (23)	.494	0.67 (31)	.478	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.55 (317)	.498	0.56 (300)	.497	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.63 (162)	.483	0.60 (155)	.492	-
<b>Large city</b>	0.58 (268)	.495	0.62 (249)	.487	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.59 (248)	.492	0.53 (236)	.500	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.63 (319)	.501	0.58 (297)	.498	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.53 (169)	.485	0.56 (164)	.494	-

**Table B4.** Total sample (n=3002): Mean differences between vignette samples in accept and willingness to report by demographic variables. Mean and total n for given vignette. Sig. level: \*\*\*= p>.01, \*\*= p>.05.

<b>Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?(Yes=0/No=1)</b>		
	Mean value (vignette total n)	Independent

	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	Samples T-test 95%
<b>Women</b>	0.79 (762)	.408	0.81 (750)	.395	-
<b>Men</b>	0.70 (754)	.457	0.70 (735)	.458	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.75 (1390)	.433	0.75 (1379)	.432	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.71 (127)	.457	0.77 (106)	.420	-
<b>No children</b>	0.73 (1100)	.446	0.73 (1037)	.442	-
<b>Children</b>	0.80 (417)	.402	0.80 (446)	.400	-
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.74 (515)	.438	0.72 (593)	.450	-
<b>Partner</b>	0.74 (838)	.437	0.76 (821)	.428	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.73 (451)	.444	0.71 (399)	.456	-
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.75 (560)	.435	0.77 (561)	.419	-
<b>Older</b>	0.76 (506)	.429	0.77 (524)	.421	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.79 (607)	.409	0.80 (402)	.402	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.71 (745)	.456	0.70 (718)	.457	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.75 (243)	.435	0.78 (218)	.416	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.71 (891)	.453	0.70 (842)	.459	-
<b>High income</b>	0.84 (158)	.371	0.84 (159)	.370	-
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.87 (77)	.337	0.82 (74)	.388	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.82 (90)	.387	0.85 (100)	.363	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.72 (856)	.449	0.74 (900)	.441	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.79 (553)	.405	0.79 (482)	.411	-
<b>Larger city</b>	0.74 (681)	.439	0.76 (630)	.427	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.75 (836)	.433	0.75 (854)	.434	-
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.75 (908)	.432	0.75 (897)	.434	-
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.73 (465)	.446	0.75 (462)	.434	-

**Do you believe that the school should report this matter to the child protection services? (Yes=1/No=0)**

	Mean value (vignette total n)				Independent Samples T-test 95%
	Native	SD	Migrant	SD	
<b>Women</b>	0.64 (762)	.480	0.60 (750)	.489	-
<b>Men</b>	0.59 (754)	.493	0.58 (735)	.494	-
<b>Non-immigrants</b>	0.62 (1390)	.486	0.59 (1379)	.492	-
<b>Immigrants</b>	0.59 (127)	.495	0.59 (106)	.494	-
<b>No children</b>	0.58 (1100)	.494	0.58 (1038)	.494	-
<b>Children</b>	0.70 (417)	.457	0.62 (446)	.485	**
<b>Single/no partner</b>	0.62 (515)	.487	0.55 (503)	.498	**
<b>Partner</b>	0.61 (838)	.489	0.61 (821)	.488	-
<b>Younger</b>	0.66 (451)	.475	0.58 (399)	.494	**
<b>Mid-age</b>	0.61 (560)	.485	0.61 (561)	.489	-
<b>Older</b>	0.56(506)	.497	0.58(524)	.494	-
<b>Higher education</b>	0.64(607)	.482	0.62(625)	.487	-
<b>No higher education</b>	0.59(745)	.492	0.56(718)	.497	-
<b>Low income</b>	0.63(243)	.483	0.60(218)	.490	-
<b>Average income</b>	0.60(891)	.490	0.59(842)	.492	-
<b>High income</b>	0.72(158)	.450	0.61(159)	.488	**
<b>Teaching (occupation)</b>	0.73(77)	.445	0.66(74)	.477	-
<b>Health- and social services (occupation)</b>	0.70(90)	.459	0.71(100)	.457	-
<b>Christianity</b>	0.59(856)	.492	0.58(900)	.494	-
<b>No religion</b>	0.65(553)	.478	0.63(482)	.484	-

<b>Larger city</b>	0.60(681)	.491	0.63(630)	.482	-
<b>Small city/municipality</b>	0.63(836)	.484	0.56(854)	.497	***
<b>Employed/in education</b>	0.65(908)	.478	0.59(897)	.492	**
<b>Unemployed/not in education</b>	0.54(465)	.499	0.57(462)	.495	-

**Table C1.** Significant differences in mean responses between countries. Two-tailed Independent Samples T-Test (95% CI). Sig. level: \*\*\*=  $p > .01$ , \*\*=  $p > .05$ .

<b>Yes on question:</b>	<b>Norway*Austria</b>	<b>Norway*Spain</b>	<b>Spain*Austria</b>
<b>Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?</b>	.000***	.000***	.000***
<b>Report this matter to the child protection services?</b>	.183	.032**	.419

**Table C2.** Significant differences in mean responses between countries by child's background. Two-tailed Independent Samples T-Test (95% CI). Sig. level: \*\*\*=  $p > .01$ , \*\*=  $p > .05$ .

<b>Yes on question:</b>		<b>Norway*Austria</b>	<b>Norway*Spain</b>	<b>Spain*Austria</b>
<b>Is the parents' method of punishment acceptable?</b>	Native	.000***	.000***	.000***
	Migrant	.000***	.000***	.000***
<b>Report this matter to the child protection services?</b>	Native	.061	.020**	.663
	Migrant	.977	.457	.476

**Table D1.** Correlation between accept and willingness to say the school should report by country and total (n=3002). Per cent and n.

	<b>The punishment methods are not acceptable</b>		<b>The punishment methods are acceptable</b>	
	<i>The school should not report</i>	<i>The school should report</i>	<i>The school should not report</i>	<i>The school should report</i>
<b>Austria</b>	29.2% (224)	70.8% (544)	76.3% (177)	23.7% (55)
<b>Norway</b>	30.6% (267)	69.4% (605)	82.3% (107)	17.7% (23)
<b>Spain</b>	25.8% (158)	74.2% (454)	67.4% (262)	32.6% (127)
<b>Total</b>	28.8% (649)	71.2% (1603)	72.7% (546)	27.3% (205)

**Table D2.** Correlation between accept and report by country and total (n=3002). Two sided Pearson Chi-Square Test. Sig. level: \*\*\*=  $p > .01$ , \*\*=  $p > .05$ .

	<b>The punishment methods are not acceptable</b>	<b>The punishment methods are acceptable</b>
<b>Austria</b>	***	***
<b>Norway</b>	***	***
<b>Spain</b>	***	***
<b>Total</b>	***	***

**Table E1.** Significant differences in mean accept towards CP towards a child of migrant versus native background, per country and total. Two-tailed Independent Samples T-Test (95% CI).

	<b>T-test for Equality of Means</b>		
	<b>p-value</b>	<b>t-value</b>	<b>df</b>
<b>Austria</b>	.265	-1.114	996.665
<b>Norway</b>	.831	.214	1000
<b>Spain</b>	.774	.288	998
<b>Total</b>	.596	-.531	3000

**Table E2.** Significant differences in mean attitude towards reporting CP towards a child of migrant versus native background, per country and total. Two-tailed Independent Samples T-Test (95% CI).

	<b>T-test for Equality of Means</b>		
	<b>p-value</b>	<b>t-value</b>	<b>df</b>
<b>Austria</b>	.945	.069	998
<b>Norway</b>	.056	1.917	998.992
<b>Spain</b>	.478	.356	998
<b>Total</b>	.189	1.313	2996.793

**Note:**

On weighting the data: As case weights are applied to the data, the accumulated weights in the cells are rounded before computing any statistics to avoid fractional cell counts. This may in some cases cause discrepancy of plus minus n=1 in the total sum in some tables, compared to the total number of respondents in the sample.