## 'Country list' with general admission requirements for international applicants to Master's degree programmes taught in English at the University of Bergen 2015-2016:

## Minimum educational requirement:

The minimum educational requirement is a Bachelor's degree or a period of study comparable with a Norwegian Bachelor's degree. Completed higher education must be from a <u>recognised institution</u> and of minimum duration as described in column 2 below.

## English proficiency requirement (column 3 below).

Note regarding column 3: "Yes" means applicants must pass a required English test. "No" means applicants are exempt from taking an English test on the condition that they can document education as described in column 2 below.

Applicants from Asian countries (for example Bangladesh, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Thailand, and Vietnam) with a BA/ BSc/ BEng degree where the language of instruction has been English are not exempted from the English language requirements.

Country	Educational requirement for admissions to Master's degree	English test
, i	programmes at the University of Bergen	required?
AFGHANISTAN	Baccalauria (Secondary School Certificate) + 4 years university education	Yes
ALBANIA	Dëftëse Pjekurie + 3 years university education	Yes
ALGERIA	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré + 4 years university education	Yes
ANGOLA	Habilitações Literárias + 4 years university education or 2-3 years pre-university education (Certificado de Estudos Pré- Universitários) + 4 years university education	Yes
ARGENTINA	Bachiller (con orientación) + 4 years university education	Yes
ARMENIA	Hasunutian vkaiakan (Attestat) + 5 years university education or Atestat midzinakarg krtoitjan + 5 years university education	Yes
AUSTRALIA, Australian Capital Territory	Year 12 Certificate with Tertiary Entrance Statement + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, New South Wales	Higher School Certificate (HSC) with Tertiary Entrance Rank + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, Northern Territory	South Australian Certificate of Education - Northern Territory (Year 12) with Higher Education Entrance Score + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, Queensland	Student Education Profile (Queensland Senior Certificate + Tertiary Entrance Statement) + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, South Australia	1984-1992: Year 12 Certificate of Achievement + 3 years university education or 1993: South Australian Certificate of Education + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, Tasmania	Until 1993: Higher School Certificate + 3 years university education or from 1990: Tasmanian Certificate of Education + 3 years university education	No
AUSTRALIA, Victoria	1970-86: Higher School Certificate + 3 years university education or 1987-91: Victorian Certificate of Education + 3 years university education	No

	or 1992: Victorian Certificate of Education (new structure) + 3	
	years university education	NL
AUSTRALIA,	1977-1996: Certificate of Secondary Education with Tertiary	No
Western	Admissions Examination + 3 years university education	
Australia	or 1997: Western Australian Certificate of Education with Tertiary	
	Entrance Examination + 3 years university education	No.
AUSTRIA	Reifeprüfung + 3 years university education	Yes
AZERBAIJAN	Orta Tahsil Haqqinda Attestat + 4 years university education	Yes
	or Diplom + 4 years university education	
	or Svidetelstvo o Srednem Obrazovanii + 4 years university	
BAHAMAS	education	No
	3 University of London GCE A-levels + 3 years university education	
BAHRAIN	Tawjahiya (Secondary School Leaving Certificate) + 4 years	Yes
	university education	Vee
BANGLADESH	Higher Secondary Certificate + 4 years university education	Yes
BARBADOS	University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate, UCLES, with	No
	3 GCE A-levels + 3 years university education	Vac
BELARUS	Attestat ab agulnaj sjarednjaj adukatsyi (Attestat ob obsjtsjem	Yes
PELCUINA	srednem obrazovanii)+ 4 years university education	Yes
BELGIUM, Flemish-	Getuigschrift van Hoger Secundair Onderwijs + 3 years university education	res
speaking	or Diploma van Secundair Onderwijs + 3 years university education	Vee
BELGIUM, French-	Certificat d'Enseignement Secondaire Supérieur + 3 years	Yes
	university education	
speaking BENIN	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement Moyen Général (1984-	Yes
DEINIIN	1991) + 3 years university education	res
	or Diplôme de Bachellier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré	
	(1991-) + 3 years university education	
	or Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire + 3 years university	
	education	
BHUTAN	Indian School Certificate + 4 years university education with	Yes
BHOTAN	Second Division or better (50 % or better)	163
BOLIVIA	Bachiller en Humanidades + 4 years university education	Yes
BOSNIA AND	Svjedocanstvo/Svjedozba/O Zavrsnom Ispitu + 3 years university	Yes
HERZEGOVINA	education	163
THEN ZEGO VINA	or Svjedocanstvo/Svjedozba/O Zavrsnom Obrazovanju + 3 years	
	university education	
BOTSWANA	Cambridge Higher Overseas School Certificate with 3 GCE A-levels +	No
	3 years university education	
	or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate + 4 years university	
	education	
	or Botswana General Certificate of Secondary Education (BGCSE) +	
	4 years university education	
	Before 1996: Certificado de Conclusão de 2 Grau + 4 years	Yes
BRAZIL		
BRAZIL	university education.	
BRAZIL	university education. From 1996: Certificado de Ensino Médio + 4 years university	
BRAZIL	From 1996: Certificado de Ensino Médio + 4 years university	
	From 1996: Certificado de Ensino Médio + 4 years university education	Yes
BRAZIL BRUNEI	From 1996: Certificado de Ensino Médio + 4 years university education Brunei/Cambridge GCE A-level with 3 A-levels + 3 years university	Yes
	From 1996: Certificado de Ensino Médio + 4 years university education	Yes

BULGARIA	Diploma za Zavarsheno Sredno Obrazovanie/DZSO + 3 years university education or Diploma za Sredno Obrazovanie + 3 years university education or before 1974: Zrelostno Svidetelstvo + 3 years university education or from 1994: Svidetelstvo za zrelost + 3 years university education	Yes
BURKINA FASO	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré + 4 years university education	Yes
BURMA (MYANMAR)	High School, Academic Stream + 6 years university education	Yes
BURUNDI	Diplôme d'Etat (1999-) + 3 years university education or Diplôme des Humanités Complétes + 3 years university education	Yes
CAMBODIA	Attestation de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires de l'Enseignement Général + 5 years university education	Yes
CAMEROON,	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire + 3 years university education Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré + 3 years	Yes, but applicants with a Bachelor
	university education	degree taught in English are exempt.
	Cameroon GCE Ordinary Level Examinations (with pass with grade A, B or C in at least 4 subjects) + Cameroon GCE Advanced Level Examinations (with pass with grade A, B or C in at least 3 subjects) + 3 years university education	Yes, but applicants with an A- level exam in English (subject) or a Bachelor degree taught in English, are exempt
CANADA,	General High School Diploma + 3 years university education	No
Alberta	or Advanced High School Diploma + 3 years university education	
CANADA, British Columbia	Secondary School Diploma + 3 years university education or Senior Secondary Graduation Diploma (Dogwood Diploma) + 3 years university education	No
CANADA, Manitoba	High School Graduation Diploma + 3 years university education	No
CANADA, New Brunswick	High School Graduation Diploma + 3 years university education or Diplôme de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires + 3 years university education	No
CANADA, Newfoundland	High School Graduation Diploma + 3 years university education	No
CANADA, Northwest Territories	High School Graduation Diploma + 3 years university education	No
CANADA, Ontario	Ontario Secondary School Graduation Diploma + 3 years university education or Secondary School Graduation Diploma (SSGD) + 3 years	No

	university education	
	or Secondary School Honours Graduation Diploma (SSHGD) + 3	
	years university education	
		No
CANADA, Quebec	Diplôme d'Etudes Collegiales (DEC) + 3 years university education	No
CANADA,	Secondary School Diploma + 3 years university education	No
Saskatchewan	Secondary School Diploma + 5 years university education	NO
CANADA, Yukon	Secondary School Diploma + 3 years university education	No
CAPE VERDE	Before 1987: Curso Complementar dos Liceus / Curso	Yes
CAPE VENDE	Complementar do Ensino Técnico + 3 years university education	165
	After 1987: Curso Complementar do Ensino Secundário + 3 years	
	university education	
CENTRAL	Baccalauréat or Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré +	Yes
AFRICAN	3 years university education	163
REPUBLIC	S years university education	
CHAD	Baccalauréat or Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second	Yes
	Degré + 3 years university education	
CHILE	Licencia de Educación Media + 4 years university education	Yes
CHINA (UNTIL	School leaving certificate + 5 years university education	Yes
1966)	Sensor reaving certificate + 5 years university Education	
CHINA (1966 -	Cultural revolution - no diplomas issued	Yes
1977)		
CHINA (AFTER	School Leaving Certificate + National admissions test to universities	Yes
1977)	(Gao Kao) + 4 years university education	
COLOMBIA	Bachillerato/Diploma de Bachiller + 4 years university education	Yes
CONGO,	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement de Second Degré, Enseignement	Yes
<b>REPUBLIC OF</b>	Général + 3 years university education	
THE (FORMERLY		
CONGO-		
BRAZZAVILLE)		
CONGO, THE	Diplôme d' Etat d' Etudes Secondaires de Cycle Long + 4 years	Yes
DEMOCRATIC	university education	
REPUBLIC OF		
THE (formerly		
ZAIRE)		
COSTA RICA	Diploma de Conclusion de Estudios de Educación Diversificado + 4	Yes
	years university education	
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré + 3 years	Yes
	university education	N
CROATIA	Svjedodzba o Zavrsenom Srednjem Obrazovanju + 3 years	Yes
	university education	
	or Svjedodzba o Zavrsnom Ispitu + 3 years university education	
	or Svjedodzba o Zavrsnom Ispitu-Maturit	
CUBA	or Maturalna Svjedozba + 3 years university education Certificado de Fin de estudios Secundarios/Bachillerato + 4 years	Yes
CUDA	university education	163
CYPRUS	Lykeio Apolytirion + 3 years university education	Yes
(GREEK)		163
CYPRUS	Lise (Bitirme) Diplomasi + 4 years university education	Yes
(TURKISH)		
CZECH	Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce - Gymnasium + 3 years university	Yes
REPUBLIC	education	

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	or Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce - Stredni Odborna Skola + 3 years university education	
	or Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce - Sterdni prumuslova skola + 3 years university education	
	or Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce - Obhodni akademie + 3 years university education	
	or Vysvedceni o maturitni zkousce konzervator + 3 years university	
DUDOUTI	education	No.
DJIBOUTI	L'Enseignement Secondaire + 4 years university education	Yes
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
ECUADOR	Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
EGYPT	Thanaweya A'ama (General Secondary School Certificate) + 4 years university education	Yes
EL SALVADOR	Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
ENGLAND AND WALES	General Certificate of Education (with examination in 5 subjects where at least 2 are A-levels, alternatively 1 A-level + 2 AS	No
ERITREA	(Advanced Supplementary level)) + 3 years university education Eritrean Secondary Education Certificate Examination (ESECE) + 4 years higher education	Yes
ESTONIA	Gumnaasiumi (or Keskkooli) Loputunnistus + 3 years university education	Yes
ΕΤΗΙΟΡΙΑ	12 years (Ethiopian Higher Education Entrance Examination) + 4 years university education or 12 years (Ethiopian School Leaving Certificate Examination (ESLCE) before ca 2002 ) + 4 years university education	Yes, but applicants with a Bachelor degree taught in English are exempt.
FIJI	Form VII Examination or Foundation Year from University of the South Pacific + 3 years university education	No
FRANCE	Diplôme de Baccalauréat Général (after 1995) in the following streams: Economique et Sociale, Littéraire, Scientifique + 3 years university education or Diplôme de Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (1986-94) + 3 years university education or Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré (until 1985) + 3 years university education or Diplôme de Baccalauréat Technologique (from 1986) + 3 years university education	Yes
GABON	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré + 4 years university education	Yes
GAMBIA	West African Examinations Council Higher School Certificate (WAHSC) GCE A-level with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education or West African Examinations Council School Certificate (WASC) GCE O-level + 4 years university education or West African Secondary School-leaving Certificate Examinations (WASSCE) after 2002 + 4 years university education	No
GAZA AND THE WEST BANK	see THE PALESTINIAN TERRITORY	Yes

GEORGIA	Sashualo Skolis Atestati + 4 years university education	Yes
GEORGIA	or Prophesiul-Teknikuri Sastsaylebis Diplomi + 4 years university	165
	education	
GERMANY	Abitur / Allgemeine Hochschulreife + 3 years university education	Yes
GHANA	Senior Secondary Certificate Examination (SSCE) + 4 years	No
	university education	
	or West African Higher School Certificate (WAHSC) GCE A-level	
	with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education	
GREECE	Lykeio Apolytirion + 3 years university education	Yes
GRENADA	3 GCE A-Levels or 6 CAPE Units or Associate Degree with a	No
	minimum GPA of 2.5 + 3 years university education	
GUATEMALA	Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
GUINEA	Baccalauréat Deuxieme Partie + 3 years university education	Yes
GUYANA	3 University of London GCE A-levels + 3 years university education	No
HAITI	Baccalaureat II + 3 years university education	Yes
HONDURAS	Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
HONG KONG	Hong Kong Advanced Level Examination with 3 GCE A-levels + 3	No
	years university education	-
HUNGARY	Gimnaziumi Erettsegi Bizonyitvany + 3 years university education	Yes
	or Szakkozepiskola Erettsegi Bizonyitvany + 3 years university	
	education	
	or Szakkozepiskola Erettsegi-Kepesito Bizonyitvany + 3 years	
	university education	
	or Technikuskepesito Bizonyitvany + 3 years university education	
INDIA	All India Senior School Certificate (Standard 12) issued by CBSE + 4	Yes
	years university education	
	or Indian School Certificate (ISC Standard 12) issued by CISCE + 4	
	years university education	
	or Higher Secondary Certificate issued by State Secondary School	
	Boards + 4 years university education	
	or Pre-University Examination Certificate + 4	
	year university education	
	or Intermediate Examination Certificate + 4 years university	
	education	Maa
INDONESIA	Surat Tanda Tamat Belajar-Sekolah Menengah Umum Tingkat Atas	Yes
	(STTB-SMA) + 4 years university education	Voc
IRAN	National High School Diploma/Secondary School Diploma + 4 years university education	Yes
IRAQ	Sixth-Form Baccalauréat/Certificate of Preparatory Studies + 4	Yes
	years university education	103
IRELAND	Leaving Certificate, examination in at least 6 subjects where at	No
	least 2 are Higher Paper + 3 years university education	
ISRAEL	Bagrut + 3 years university education	Yes
ITALY	Diploma dell' esame di Stato conclusivo dei corsi di istruzione	Yes
	secondaria superiore (since 1999) + 3 years university education	
	or Diploma di maturità (until 1998, classica, scientifica, linguistica,	
	technica) + 3 years university education	
JAMAICA	General Certificate of Education with 3 GCE A-levels + 3 years	No
	university education	
		I
JAPAN		Yes
JAPAN JORDAN	kotagakko sotsugyo sho(mei)sho + 4 years university education Tawjihi (General Secondary Education Certificate) + 4 years	Yes Yes

KAZAKHSTAN	Svidetelstvo o Srednem Obrazovanii + 4 years university education	Yes
-	or Orta Bilim Turaly Attestat + 4 years university education	
KENYA	Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE) + 4 years	No
	university education	-
	or Kenya Advanced Certificate of Education (KACE) with 3 A-levels	
	(1980-85) + 3 years university education	
	or East African Advanced Certificate of Education with 3 A-levels	
	(1974-1980) + 3 years university education	
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) with 3	
	A-levels (until 1974) + 3 years university education	
KUWAIT	Shahadat-al-thanawia-al-a'ama (General Secondary School	Yes
	Certificate) + 4 years university education	
KYRGYZSTAN	Orto bilim zonundo attestat + 4 years university education	Yes
LAOS	Baccalauréat + 5 years university education	Yes
LATVIA	Atestats par visparejo videjo izglitibu + 3 years university education	Yes
LEBANON	Baccalauréat + 4 years university education	Yes
	or Baccalauréat II + 4 years university education	
LIBERIA	Senior High School Certificate + 4 years university education	Yes, but
		applicants
		with a
		Bachelor
		degree
		taught in
		English are
		exempt.
LIBYA	Conoral Secondary Cortificate L A years university education	Yes
LIECHTENSTEIN	General Secondary Certificate + 4 years university education	Yes
	Matura type B or Matura type E + 3 years university education	
LITHUANIA LUXEMBOURG	Brandos Atestatas + 3 years university education	Yes
LUXEIVIDUUKG	Certificat / Diplôme de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires + 3 years university education	Yes
	or Diplôme de Fin d'Etudes Secondaires Techniques + 3 years	
	university education	Vac but
ΜΑϹΑΟ	Form Six + passed admissions test for University of Macau + 3 years	Yes, but
	university education	applicants
	or Form Six or comparable and passed examination in 3 A-levels	with A-level
	(Hong Kong or GCE A-levels) + 3 years university education	examination
		in English
		are exempt.
MACEDONIA	State exam that is normally compulsory for admission to higher	-
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years)	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko obrazovanie + 3 years university education	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za gimnazijsko obrazovanie + 3	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko obrazovanie + 3 years university education	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za gimnazijsko obrazovanie + 3	are exempt.
MACEDONIA	education, introduced from 2007: Diploma za polozena drzavna matura or Matura Shtetërore. In addition (only the four year qualifications give access to higher education, the diploma name doesn't indicate whether the qualification is three or four years) Diploma (Svidetelstvo) za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno strucno obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za sredno umetecnicko obrazovanie + 3 years university education or Diploma za polozen zavrsen ispit za gimnazijsko obrazovanie + 3 years university education	are exempt.

	obrazovanie + 3 years university education	
	or Deftese per provimin e kryer te shkolles se mesme + 3 years	
	university education	
	or Svidetelstvo za stepen na strucna podgotovka + 3 years	
	university education	
	or Deftese per fazen e pergatitjes profesionale + 3 years university	
	education	
MADAGASCAR	Baccalaureat de l'Enseignement Secondaire + 4 years university	Yes
	education	
MALAWI	Malawi School Certificate of Education (MSCE) + 4 years university	No
	education	
	or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years	
	university education	
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) with 3 A-	
	levels + 3 years university education	
MALAYSIA	Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia (STPM) in 4 subjects + general	Yes, but
	paper (grades A-E) + 3 years university education	applicants
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate with 3 A-levels or	with an A-
	Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) + pre-university course + 3 years	level exam
	university education	in English
		(subject)
		are exempt.
MALI	Baccalauréat Malien - 2ème Partie Option Malienne + 4 years	Yes
	university education	
MALTA	Matriculation Certificate/Ordinary Level + 3 Advanced Level	No
	examinations/Secondary Examination Certificate + Advanced	
	Matriculation Examination (in 2 subjects) + 3 years university	
	education	
MAURITANIA	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement du Second Degré + 4 years	Yes
	university education	
MAURITIUS	General Certificate of Education Advanced Level with 3 A-levels + 3	No
	years university education	
	or Cambridge Higher School Certificate with 3 A-levels + 3 years	
NAEVICO	university education	Maa
MEXICO	Certificado de Bachillerato + 4 years university education	Yes
MOLDOVA	Atestat de Maturitate + 4 years university education	Yes
	or Diploma de absolvire a invatamintului mediu general + 4 years	
	university education or Bacalaureat + 4 years university education	
MONCOLIA		Voc
MONGOLIA	Dund bolovsrolyn ünemlech + 5 years university education Potvrda stepena strucne spreme + 3 years university education	Yes
MONTENEGRO		Yes
MOROCCO	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire + 4 years university education	Yes
		Yes
MOZAMBIQUE	Certificado de Habilitações Literárias (Secondary School Leaving	185
	Certificate) + 5 years university education.	Vac hut
NAMIBIA	General Certificate of Secondary Education (IGCSE) + 4 years	Yes, but
	university education	applicants
	or Senior Certificate + 4 years university education	withan A- level exam
	or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years	
	university education	in English
	or Higher General Certificate of Secondary Education (HIGCSE) with	(subject) or
	pass in 5 subjects with at least grade 3 in all subjects + 3 years	with a

		De els els s
	university education	Bachelor
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) GCE A-	degree
	level with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education	taught in
		English are
	Until 2002: School Looving Contificate (10. Jonard) - Draficianau	exempt.
NEPAL	Until 2002: School Leaving Certificate (10 years) + Proficiency	Yes
	Certificate (2 years) + 4 years university education	
	or from ca. 2002: School Leaving Certificate (10 years) + Higher	
	Secondary Certificate (2 years) + 4 years university education	
	or from ca. 2002: School Leaving Certificate (10 years) + Technical	
	School Leaving Certificate/Proficiency Certificate in Engineering, Pharmacy or Nursing (3 years) + 4 years university education	
NETHERLANDS	Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (VWO) + 3 years	Yes
NETHERLANDS		res
	university education or Hoger Algemeen Voortgezet Onderwijs (HAVO) + 1 year Hoger	
	Beroeps Onderwijs (HBO) + 3 years university education	
NEW ZEALAND		No
INE W ZEALAND	From 2004: National Certificate of Educational Achievement + 3	No
	years university education	
	Before 2004: New Zealand Entrance, Bursaries and Scholarships	
	with A,B or C in 3 subjects (applicant must also have achieved New Zealand Higher School Certificate) + 3 years university education	
	or New Zealand Bursary with A or B in New Zealand University	
	Entrance, Bursaries and Scholarships qualification + 3 years university education	
NICARAGUA		Yes
NIGER	Bachillerato (Bachiller de) + 4 years university education	
NIGER	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Second Degré + 3 years	Yes
NIGERIA	university education Senior School Certificate + 4 years university education	No
NIGERIA	or West African Examinations Council School Certificate GCE O-	NO
	level + 4 years university education	
	or West African Examinations Council Higher School Certificate GCE	
	A-level with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education	
NORTH KOREA	Secondary School Leaving Certificate + 5 years university education	Yes
OMAN	Thanawiya amma (Secondary School Leaving Certificate) + 4 years	Yes
OWAN	university education	163
PAKISTAN	Higher Secondary Certificate (HSC) + 4 years university education	Yes
FARISTAN	or Intermediate Examination Certificate + 4 years university	163
	education	
PANAMA	Bachillerato (Bachiller de) + 4 years university education	Yes
PAPUA NEW	Higher School Certificate + 3 years university education	No
GUINEA		
PARAGUAY	Bachillerato (Bachiller en) + 4 years university education	Yes
PERU	Certificado Oficial de Educación Secundaria Común Completa + 4	Yes
	years university education	
PHILIPPINES	High School Diploma + 5 years university education in academic	Yes, but
	subjects	applicants
		with a
		Bachelor
		degree
		taught in
		English are
		exempt.
		exempt.

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POLAND	Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Liceum Ogolnoksztalcacego + 3 years	Yes
	university education	
	or Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Liceum Zawodowego + 3 years	
	university education	
	or Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Technikum + 3 years university	
	education	
	or Swiadectwo Dojrzalosci Srednie Studium Zawodowe + 3 years	
	university education	
PORTUGAL	Until 1986: Certidão do Décimo Segundo Ano de Escolaridade + 3	Yes
	years university education.	
	From 1986: Diploma de 12 Ano de Escolaridade + 3 years university	
	education	
	or Certificado de Fim de Estudos Secundários + 3 years university	
	education	
	or Diploma de Ensino Secundário + 3 years university education	
PUERTO RICO	High School Diploma + 4 years university education	Yes
QATAR	Thanawaya Aam Qatari (Qatari General Secondary Education	Yes
	Certificate) + 4 years university education	Mara
ROMANIA	Diploma de Bacalaureat / Maturitate + 3 years university education	Yes
RUSSIA	Attestat o srednem polnom obshchem obrazovanii (valid with:	Yes
	Prilozhenie k attestatu o srednem obrazovanii, tabel itogovyh	
	otsenok) + 4 years university education	
	or Attestation on complete general secondary education (portrait	
	format) + 4 years university education	
	or Diplom o srednem profesionalnom obrazovanii (landscape format) + 4 years university education	
RWANDA	Certificat de Humanites Générales + 4 years university education	Yes
SAMOA	Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate + 3 years university education	No
SAUDI ARABIA	Shahadat Al-Marhalat Al-Thanawiyyat (General Secondary	Yes
SAUDI ARADIA	Education Certificate) + 4 years university education	res
SCOTLAND	Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE) - The National Course at	No
JCOTLAND	Higher Level of the SQC (Scottish Qualifications Certificate) with 5	NO
	highers passed + 3 years university education	
	or Certificate of Secondary Education (CSE) - The National Course	
	at Advanced Higher Level with 5 highers passed + 3 years university	
	education	
SENEGAL	Diplôme de Baccalauréat / Bachelier de l'Enseignement Secondaire	Yes
	+ 3 years university education	
	or Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement de Second Degré + 3	
	years university education	
SERBIA (FROM	Diploma o polozenom zavrsnom ispitu+ 3 years university	Yes
2006) (SERBIA,	education	
Kosovo,	or Diploma a stepenu strucne spreme + 3 years university	
Vojvodina)	education	
	or Diploma/Diplome mbi shkallen e pergatitjes profesionale + 3	
	years university education	
	or Diploma o stepenu stucne spreme + 3 years university education	
	or Diploma o stecanom pozivnousmerenom obrazivanju i	
	vaspitanju srednjeg stupnja + 3 years university education	
SIERRA LEONE	vaspitanju srednjeg stupnja + 3 years university education Senior School Certificate Examination + 4 years university	No
SIERRA LEONE	vaspitanju srednjeg stupnja + 3 years university education	No

	education	
	or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years	
	university education	
	or West African Higher School Certificate (WAHSC) GCE A-level	
	with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education	
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) GCE A-	
	level with 3 A-levels + 3 years university education	
SINGAPORE	Singapore/Cambridge GCE A-level examination with 3 GCE A-levels	No
	+ 3 years university education	
SLOVAKIA	Vysvedcenie o Maturitnej skuske (Maturita) + 3 years university	Yes
	education	
SLOVENIA	Diplomo or Spricevalo o zakljucnem izpitu or Maturitento	Yes
	Spricevalo + 3 years university education	
SOLOMON	Pacific Senior Secondary Certificate or Foundation Year + 3 years	Yes
ISLANDS	university education	
SOMALIA	Secondary School Leaving Certificate + 4 years university education	Yes
SOUTH AFRICA	Senior Certificate with matriculation endorsement + 3 years	No
	university education	
SOUTH KOREA	High School Diploma + 4 years university education	Yes
SOUTH	Tu Tai Pho Thong + 4 years university education	Yes
VIETNAM (1955		
TO ca 1980)		
SPAIN	Bachillerato Unificado y Polivalente (BUP) + Curso de Orientación	Yes
	Universitaria (COU) + 3 years university education	
	or Título de Bachiller + Selectividad + 3 years university education	
SRI LANKA	Up to and including 1999: General Certificate of Education	Yes
	Advanced level (GCE A-level) 4 subjects at A-level with grade C or	
	better and 6 O-level exams + 3 years university education.	
	From 1999: GCE Advanced level 3 subjects at A-level with grade C	
	or better and 6 GCE O-level exams + 3 years university education	
SUDAN	Sudan School Certificate / Secondary School Certificate + 4 years	Yes
	university education	
	or Higher Secondary School Certificate + 4 years university	
	education	
SURINAME	Voorbereidend Wetenschappelijk Onderwijs (VWO) + 3 years	Yes
	university education	
SWAZILAND	Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years university	No
	education	
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) with 3 A-	
	levels + 3 years university education	
SWITZERLAND	Maturitätzeugnis; Certificat de Maturité; Baccalauréat; Attestato Di	Yes
	Maturità + 3 years university education	
SYRIA	Al Shahada Al Thanawiya/Baccalauréat (General Secondary School	Yes
	Certificate) + 4 years university education	
TAIWAN	Senior High School Leaving Certificate + 4 years university	Yes
	education	
TAJIKISTAN	Attestat Shahodatnoma dar borai tamom kardani maktabi miyona	Yes
	+ 4 years university education	
	or Attestat dar borai ma lumoti mijona + 4 years university	
	education	
TANZANIA	Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education (ACSE) with 3	No
•	Principal Levels + 3 years university education	

THAILAND	Maw 6 + 4 years university education	Yes
THE	Shahadat Al thanaweya Al-'Aama ("Tawjiihi") (General Secondary	Yes
PALESTINIAN	Education Certificate) + 4 years university education	res
TERRITORY		
TOGO	Diplôme de Bachelier de l'Enseignement du Troisième Degré + 3	Yes
1000	years university education	res
TONGA	Tonga National Form VII Certificate + 3 years university education	No
TONGA	or University Foundation Year + 3 years university education	NO
TRINIDAD AND	General Certificate of Education, 3 A-levels + 3 years university	No
TOBAGO	education	
TUNISIA	Baccalauréat de l'Enseignement Secondaire + 3 years university	Yes
	education	
TURKEY	Lise Diplomasi + 4 years university education (Preparatory Year not	Yes
	included)	
TURKMENISTAN	Attestat/ Certificate of Secondary Education + 5 years university	Yes
	education	
UGANDA	Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education (UACE) with 3 A-levels +	No
	3 years university education	
	or East African Advanced Certificate (EAACE) with 3 A-levels (1969-	
	1980) + 3 years university education	
	or Cambridge Overseas Higher School Certificate (COHSC) with 3 A-	
	levels (until 1970) + 3 years university education	
	or East African Certificate of Education (EACE) + 4 years university	
	education (1968-1980)	
	or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years	
	university education (until 1970)	
UKRAINE	Atestat pro Povnu Zagalnu Sredniu Osvitu + 4 years university	Yes
	education	
	or Diplom molodchego spesialiste + 4 years university education	
	Shahadat Al-Thanawiya Al-Amma (Secondary School Leaving	Yes
EMIRATES	Certificate) + 4 years university education	N a a
URUGUAY	Bachillerato Oficial / Bachillerato Tecnico + 4 years university	Yes
USA	education	No
USA	High School Graduation Diploma + 4 years university / college studies in academic subjects.	No
UZBEKISTAN	Attestat + 4 years university education	Yes
VENEZUELA	Bachillerato (Bachiller en) + 4 years university education	Yes
VIETNAM	Bang Tu Tai Pho Thong Trung Hoc/Bang Thot Nghiep Pho Thong	Yes
(FROM ABOUT	Trung Hoc /Chung Nhan Thot Nghiep Pho Thong Trung Hoc + 4	163
1980)	years university education	
YEMEN	Al Thanawiya (General Secondary Education Certificate) + 4 years	Yes
	university education	103
YUGOSLAVIA	Diploma o polozenom zavrsnom ispitu + 3 years university	Yes
(1992 - 2003)	education	
	or Diploma a stepenu strucne spreme + 3 years university	
	education	
	or Diploma/Diplome mbi shkallen e pergatitjes profesionale + 3	
	years university education	
	or Diploma o stepenu stucne spreme + 3 years university education	
	or Diploma o stecanom pozivnousmerenom obrazivanju i	
	vaspitanju srednjeg stupnja + 3 years university education	
1	or Potvrda stepena strucne spreme + 3 years university education	

ZAMBIA	Zambia School Certificate + 4 years university education or Cambridge Overseas School Certificate (COSC) + 4 years university education (until 1980)	No
ZANZIBAR	14 years (National Form VI Examination / Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education (ACSE)) with 3 Principal Levels + 3 years university education	Yes
ZIMBABWE	Cambridge Higher School Certificate (CHSC) GCE A-level with 3 A- levels or Cambridge School Certificate (CSC) + 4 years university education	No