



KUNMING MONTREAL GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK

2020 UN BIODIVERSITY CONFERENCE
COP.15 - CP/MOP.10 - NP/MOP.4
Ecological Civilization: Building a Shared Future for All Life on Earth
KUNMING - MONTREAL

Stop unsustainable **use, harvest, trade** of species ⑤

Reduce **alien species** spread by at least 50% ⑥

Reduce **pollution** risks, impacts by at least 50% ⑦

Reduce **climate change** impacts ⑧

Mainstream biodiversity into all policy, practice ⑭

Businesses to monitor, disclose nature impacts ⑮

Sustainable **consumption**, half food waste ⑯

Phase out 'perverse' **subsidies**, increase **finance** ⑰

Strengthen **capacity, participation, IPLC, women** ⑰ ⑳

CONSERVE

AVOID

SAFE-
GUARD

ACT

① Biodiversity-inclusive **spatial** planning, «near-0 loss»

② Effectively **restore** 30% of degraded nature

③ Effectively **conserve** 30% of lands and seas

④ Halt human-induced **extinctions**

⑨ Sustainably **manage and use** wild species

⑩ Sustainable **agri/aquaculture, fisheries, forestry**

⑪ Restore and enhance **nature's goods, services**

⑫ Increase area, quality of **urban green/blue spaces**

⑬ Fair sharing of benefits from **genetic resources**

Four overarching goals

A. Halt loss, restore nature

B. Use lands & seas sustainably

C. Share benefits and services

D. Mobilize necessary resources
to be met by 2050

● 2030-goals
○ Not time specific

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