

# The L-Catalogue

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- b. Legal meetings. Seminars. [18]
- c. Festschrift. Memoirs. Anniversary writings. [19]
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*General jurisprudence / legal science*

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- g. Possession. **[211]**
- h. Right to ownership / property law. **[212-222]**
  - 1) In general. Here: Public ownership. Regalia. **[212]**
  - 2) Acquisition and loss of ownership. Here: Replevin / vindicatio. Extinguishment of rights. **[213]**
  - 3) Co-ownership. **[214-216]**
    - a) In general. **[214]**
    - b) Replacement. Communal ownership of land. **[215]**
    - c) Common land. **[216]**
  - 4) Real property. **[217-219]**
    - a) In general. **[217]**
    - b) Acquisition, transfer, and loss of ownership of real property. **[218]**
    - c) Neighbour law. **[219]**
  - 5) Personal property. Here: Animals. **[220-221]**
    - a) In general. **[220]**
    - b) Acquisition, transfer, and loss of ownership of personal property. **[221]**
- i. County law. **[222]**
- j. Limited rights to tangible property. **[223-234]**
  - 1) In general. Here: Public right. **[223]**  
(See also Mountain law (253).)
  - 2) Right of use. **[224]**  
(See also Agricultural lease (278).)
  - 3) Servitude. **[225]**
  - 4) Rentcharge. Here: Habitation. **[226]**
  - 5) Law of mortgages. Law of secured transactions. **[227-231]**  
(See also Maritime lien (517).)
    - a) In general. **[227]**  
(See also Mortgage bond / debenture (283).)
    - b) Security in real property / real estate (accessories). **[228]**
    - c) Security in personal property and rights. **[229]**  
Here: Security in floating charge / lien. Universitas rerum.  
Security in Documents of title for housing.
    - d) Security in legal claims. **[230]**
    - e) Other monographies. Here: Statutory lien. Duty of insurance. **[231]**
  - 6) Right of pre-emption. Right of redemption. **[232-234]**
    - a) In general. **[232]**
    - b) *Åsætesrett*. Allodial right. Norwegian right of primogeniture. **[233]**  
(See also Inheritance law / Succession law (610-637).)
    - c) *OdeIsrett*. Allodial right. Norwegian right of primogeniture. **[234]**  
(See also Family law (572-609).)
- k. Registration / recordation of deeds and title. **[235]**  
Here: Personal property register. Power Line Registry.  
(See also Jurisdictio voluntaria in general (976).)  
(See also Aircraft register (293).)  
(See also Maritime liens (517).)  
(See also Ship register (505).)
- l. Mineral law. **[236-237]**  
(See also Energy law (808.5).)  
(See also Natural resources, environmental law (837-837.4).)
  - 1) In general. **[236]**

- 2) Monographies. **[237]**
- m. Fisheries law. **[238-239.9]**  
(See also Natural resources, environmental law (837-837.4).)  
(See also Law of the sea (1169).)
  - 1) In general. Here: Ocean usage. **[238]**
  - 2) Monographies. **[239]**
- n. Hunting law. **[240-241]**  
(See also Natural resources, environmental law (837-837.4).)
  - 1) In general. **[240]**
  - 2) Monographies. **[241]**
- o. Agricultural law. **[242-245]**  
(See also Natural resources, environmental law (837-837.4).)
  - 1) In general. Here: Animal husbandry. **[242]**
  - 2) Farming law. Here: Grazing right. **[243]**
  - 3) Forestry law. **[244]**
  - 4) Gardening law. **[245]**
  - 5) Other monographies. **[245.5]**
- p. Water law. **[246-250]**  
(See also Natural resources, environmental law (837-837.4).)
  - 1) In general. Here: Water rights. **[246]**
  - 2) Ownership rights to water systems. Here: Alluvion. **[247]**
  - 3) Dam plants. Water supply systems. **[248]**
  - 4) Exploiting hydropower.  
Here: Floating rights (of lumber). Electrical power. **[249]**  
(See also Energy law (808.5).)
  - 5) Other monographies. **[250]**
- q. Right of way. **[251-252]**
  - 1) In general. **[251]**
  - 2) Monographies. **[252]**
- r. Other property law monographies. Here: Mountain law. **[253]**  
(See also Public right / easement (223).)

**9. LAW OF OBLIGATIONS (LEGAL CLAIMS). [254-307]**

- (See also Roman law of obligations, legal history (75).)
- a. Introduction. **[254]**
  - b. Encyclopedia. **[255]**
  - c. Sources. **[256-259]**
    - 1) Legislation. **[256-257]**
      - a) Commentary on the law. **[256]**
      - b) Preparatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history.  
Reports. Recommendations. **[257]**
    - 2) Precedent / case law. **[258]**
    - 3) Other sources. **[259]**
  - d. Writings of mixed content. **[260]**
  - e. Writings of general content. **[261-266]**
    - 1) General representations. **[261]**
    - 2) Philosophy of law of obligations. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[262]**
    - 3) History of law of obligations. **[263]**
    - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' law of obligations. **[264]**
    - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' law of obligations. **[265]**
    - 6) International law of obligations. **[266]**

- f. Obligations in general. **[267-275]**
  - 1) In general. Here: Bonds. **[267]**  
(See also Responsibility of fault, Law of torts (378-381).)
  - 2) Change of person. **[268]**
  - 3) Performance. Here: Payment. Receipt. Termination of contract. **[269]**
  - 4) Discharge of obligations without performance. Here: Set-off. **[270]**
  - 5) Expiry of limitation period. Time-bar. **[271]**  
(See also Expiry, in general (134).)  
(See also Expiry, Criminal law (872).)
  - 6) Impossibility. Here: Casus. Force majeure. **[272]**  
(See also Influence of war on contracts (189).)
  - 7) Breach of contract. **[273]**
  - 8) Delay / late performance. **[274]**
  - 9) Other monographies. Here: Right of recourse / reimbursement, indemnity, contribution. Notice of objection, of default. **[275]**
- g. Gifts. Here: Charity. **[276]**  
(See also Gift tax (768).)
- h. Sale of goods. **[277.1-277.9]**
  - 1) In general. **[277.1]**
  - 2) Consumer sale. **[277.2]**
  - 3) Electronic commerce / trade. **[277.3]**
  - 4) International sale. **[277.4]**  
(See also International trade law (488).)
  - 5) Barter. **[277.5]**
  - 6) Property purchase. **[277.6]**
  - 7) (Available). **[277.7-277.8]**
  - 9) Other monographies. **[277.9]**  
(See also Contract law (181-191).)  
(See also Acquisition, transfer, and loss of ownership rights to real property (218).)  
(See also Loan (279).)  
(See also Acquisition, transfer, and loss of ownership rights to personal property (221).)  
(See also Trade law (476-491).)  
(See also Consumer law (810).)
- i. Tenancy law. Housing law. **[278-278.5]**
  - 1) Tenancy law. Here: Agricultural lease. Ground lease. Leasing. **[278]**
  - 2) Housing law. Stock apartments. **[278.5]**  
(See also Housing cooperatives (441).)  
(See also Condominium / freehold apartments. Real property (218).)
- j. Loans. Detention. Credit. **[279]**
- k. Securities. Money. **[280-289]**
  - 1) In general. **[280]**
  - 2) Cryptocurrency. **[280.5]**
  - 3) Bonds. Instructions. **[281]**
  - 4) Negotiable documents. **[282-285]**
    - a) In general. **[282]**  
(See also Change of person (268).)
    - b) Bearer instruments / paper. Mortgage bond / debenture. *Gjordte obligasjoner*. **[283]**
    - c) Bills of exchange. Cheques. **[284]**  
(Bills of lading, see (512).)

(See also Shares / stocks (437).)

(See also Warrant (279).)

- d) Other monographies. Here: Discounting. Financial swaps. Norwegian Registry of Securities. Securities trading. Banking, Insurance and Securities Commission. Securities regulations. Options. **[285.5]**
- 5) Judicial cancellation (of negotiable instruments). **[286]**
- 6) Law of money. **[287-289]**
  - a) In general. **[287]**
  - b) Gold clauses. Adjustment to a price index. **[288]**
  - c) Currency law. Foreign currency exchange law. **[289]**
- l. Guarantee / surety. **[290]**

(See also Insurance contracts (458).)
- m. Construction contracts. Enterprise contracts. **[291]**

(See also Tender / bid (183).)
- n. Transport law. **[292-294]**
  - 1) In general. Here: Transport communications. **[292]**
  - 2) Land transport. Aviation. **[293]**
  - 3) Post. Telephone. Telegraph. Telecommunications. Cable. **[294]**

(See also Contract of carriage, maritime law (509-513).)
- o. Terms of reference / mandate contract. **[295-299.5]**

(See also Employment contracts (402-406).)

(See also Publishing contracts (553).)

(See also Ship brokers. Shipping agents (508).)

  - 1) In general. **[295]**
  - 2) Agents. Commercial agents / sales representatives. **[296]**
  - 3) Brokers / negotiators. **[297]**
  - 4) Commission agents. **[298]**
  - 5) Forwarding agents. Travel agencies. **[299]**
  - 6) Other monographies. Here: Debt collection. Proxy. Franchising. **[299.5]**

(See also Enforcement (1028-1035).)
- p. Aleatory contracts. Here: Lotteries. Bets / wagers / gambling. Games. **[300]**
- q. Fiduciaries. **[301]**
- r. Current bank account contracts. **[302]**
- s. "Contract implied-in-law". **[303-305]**
  - 1) In general. **[303]**
  - 2) Unsolicited business conduct (negotiorum gestio). **[304]**
  - 3) Unjust enrichment. Condictio indebiti. **[305]**
- t. Export contracts. **[306]**
- u. Computer law contracts. **[307]**
- v. Joint venture. Partnership agreements. **[308]**
- w. Other contracts. Here: Electronic signatures. **[309]**
- x. Other law of obligations monographies. Here: Factoring. **[310]**

**10. (AVAILABLE). [311-364]**

**11. LAW OF TORTS AND CONTRACT. [365-388]**

- a. Introduction. **[365]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[366]**
- c. Sources. **[367-370]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[367-368]**



- a) Commentary on the law. **[367]**
- b) Preparatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history. Reports. Recommendations. **[368]**
- 2) Precedent / case law. **[369]**
- 3) Other sources. **[370]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[371]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[372-377]**
  - 1) General representations. **[372]**
  - 2) Philosophy of law of torts. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[373]**
  - 3) History of law of torts. **[374]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' law of torts. **[375]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' law of torts. **[376]**
  - 6) International law of torts. **[377]**
- f. Liability / responsibility. **[378-385]**  
(See also Liability insurance (460).)
  - 1) In general. **[378]**
  - 2) Liability of offence (guilt). **[379-381]**
    - a) In general. **[379]**
    - b) Individual delicts. **[380]**
    - c) Persecution / insults / harassment. **[381]**
  - 3) Liability without offence (strict liability). **[382-385]**
    - a) In general. **[382]**
    - b) For others' actions (Employer's liability). **[383]**
    - c) For goods. Here: Product liability. **[384]**
    - d) For dangerous business. **[385]**
- g. Compensation (damages). **[386-387]**  
(See also Compensation, administrative law (746).)  
(See also Compensation, criminal procedure (1127).)  
(See also War reparations (1234).)
  - 1) In general. Here: Interest. Here: Bringing into account. **[386]**
  - 2) Intangible damages. Reparation. Damages for pain and suffering. **[387]**
- h. Other Tort law monographies. **[388]**

## **12. LABOUR LAW / EMPLOYMENT LAW. [389-413.9]**

- a. Introduction. **[389]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[390]**
- c. Sources. **[391-394]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[391-392]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[393]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[394]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[395]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[396-401]**
  - 1) General representations. Here: Hiring procedure. **[396]**
  - 2) Philosophy of labour law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[397]**
  - 3) History of labour law. **[398]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' labour law. **[399]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' labour law. **[400]**
  - 6) International labour law. **[401]**  
(See also Social and healthcare cooperation on the grounds of public international law (1203).)
- f. Employment contracts. **[402-406]**

- 1) In general. **[402]**  
(See also Employee inventions, Intellectual property rights (559).)
- 5) Wages / salaries / income. **[403]**
- 6) Working hours. Here: Leave of absence. Holiday. **[404]**
- 7) Vocational education.  
Here: Apprentices. Competence / skills development. **[405]**
- 8) Individual working conditions. **[406]**  
Here: Work permits (Immigration law.)  
(See also Immigration law (708).)  
Notice of dismissal and layoffs. Employment. Employment services.
- g. Collective (bargaining) agreement. **[407]**
- h. Workplace / labour disputes. Cooperation. **[408-410]**
  - 1) In general. **[408]**
  - 2) Strike. Lockout. Boycott. **[409]**
  - 3) Labour law courts. Procedure.  
Here: national mediator and mediation. **[410]**
  - 4) Cooperation. Participation. Corporate / Industrial democracy. **[410.5]**
- i. Work environment law. Labour inspection. Here: Whistleblowing. **[411]**
- j. Trade / labour unions. Employer organizations. **[412]**
- k. Other labour law monographies. **[413-413.2]**
  - 1) Various topics. **[413]**
  - 2) Labour market. Employment services. **[413.1]**
  - 3) Equality. Discrimination. **[413.2]**  
(See also Women and law (34.5))

**13. COMPANY LAW. [414-444]**

- a. Introduction. **[414]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[415]**
- c. Sources. **[416-419]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[416-417]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[418]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[419]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[420]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[421-426]**
  - 1) General representations. **[421]**
  - 2) Philosophy of company law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[422]**
  - 3) History of company law. **[423]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' Company law. **[424]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' Company law. **[425]**
  - 6) International company law. **[426]**
- f. Company nationality. **[427]**
- g. Trading companies. **[428]**
- h. General partnerships.  
Here: Individual (civil) partnership. Consortium. Handels-selskap.  
Interessentskab (Denmark). Öppet bolag (Finland). Enkelt bolag (Sweden).  
Offene Gesellschaft (Germany). Shipping partnerships. **[429]**  
(See also Shipping companies (507).)
- i. Silent partnerships. Here: Limited partnership. **[430]**
- j. Limited companies law. **[431-440]**
  - 1) In general. **[431]**  
(Nationalities of limited companies, see (427).)

- 2) Criticism. Reform efforts. **[432]**
  - 3) Collected representations of multiple countries' Limited companies law. **[433]**
  - 4) Collected representations of individual countries' Limited companies law.
- [434]**
- 5) Organs of limited companies. **[435]**
  - 6) Shareholders. **[436]**
  - 7) Shares / stocks. Capital stock. **[437]**  
(See also Securities trading, insider trading (285.5).)
  - 8) Foundation. Issue of securities. Merger. Demerger. Distributions. Liquidation. **[438]**
  - 9) Companies with limited liability **[439]**  
(G.m.b.H. - German law. Anpartsselskaber – Danish law. SARL - French).
  - 10) Other Limited companies law monographies. **[440]**
  - k. Cooperative societies. Cooperative stores. Housing cooperatives. **[441]**  
(See also Public corporations, institutions, firms (742).)
  - l. Association law. **[442]**
  - m. Semi-autonomous companies and associations / societies. **[443]**  
(See also Public corporations, institutions, firms (742).)
  - n. Other Company law monographies. Here: Enterprise law. Business and industry law in general. Affiliated companies. Company acquisitions. **[444]**  
(Joint ventures, see (308).)
  - o. Business management. **[444.1]**
- 14. INSURANCE LAW. SOCIAL SECURITY LAW. [445-475.5]**
- a. Introduction. **[445]**
  - b. Encyclopedia. **[446]**
  - c. Sources. **[447-450]**
    - 1) Legislation. **[447-448]**
    - 2) Precedent / case law. **[449]**
    - 3) Other sources. **[450]**
  - d. Writings of mixed content. **[451]**
  - e. Writings of general content. **[452-457]**
    - 1) General representations. **[452]**
    - 2) Philosophy of insurance law. Philosophy of social security law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[453]**
    - 3) History of insurance law. History of social security law. **[454]**
    - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' insurance law / social security law. **[455]**
    - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' insurance law / social security law. **[456]**
    - 6) International insurance law / social security law. **[457]**
  - f. Insurance contracts. Social security contracts. **[458]**
  - g. Damage insurance. Damage compensation. **[459-465]**
    - 1) In general. Here: Assessment of damages. **[459]**
    - 2) Liability insurance. Here: Car insurance. **[460]**
    - 3) Fire insurance. **[461]**
    - 4) Burglary insurance. Theft insurance. **[462]**
    - 5) Cargo insurance. **[463]**  
(Marine insurance, see (519).)
    - 6) Credit insurance. **[464]**
    - 7) Other Damage insurance. Here: War damage insurance.

Travel insurance. Consequential loss insurance. Household insurance. Natural damage insurance. Legal aid insurance. Industry insurance. Data insurance. Construction period insurance. **[465]**

(See also Free legal aid (970).)

- h. Personal insurance. Personal benefit. **[466-474]**
  - 1) In general. Here: National health insurance. Social security law. **[466]**
  - 2) Life insurance. **[467]**
  - 3) Sickness benefit. Social security for Disabled persons. Disability pension. Here: War injury benefit. Vocational rehabilitation. **[468]**
  - 4) Accident insurance / benefit. Occupational injury benefit. **[469]**
  - 5) Child benefit.  
Here: Transition benefit. Maternity leave. Disabled children. **[470]**
  - 6) Retirement benefit. **[471]**
  - 7) Unemployment benefit. **[472]**
  - 8) Pension. Here: Pension insurance. **[473]**
  - 9) Other personal insurance. Here: Care benefit. Victims of offence. **[474]**  
(See also Social care (776-779).)
- i. Insurance companies. Pension funds. **[475]**
- j. Other insurance law / social security law monographies.  
Here: Efficiency improvement. Wrongful payment. Third party coverage.  
Right of recourse. Financing / funding. Statistics. **[475.5]**  
(Insurance fraud, see: Fraud, Criminal law (904-910).)

## **15. TRADE LAW. [476-491]**

(See also Trade agreements, international law (1205).)

(See also Commercial law. Right of supply (803-810).)

- a. Introduction. **[476]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[477]**
- c. Sources. **[478-481]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[478-479]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[480]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[481]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[482]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[483-488]**
  - 1) General representations. **[483]**
  - 2) Philosophy of trade law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[484]**
  - 3) History of trade law. **[485]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' trade law. **[486]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' trade law. **[487]**  
(Here: Wirtschaftsrecht. Commercial law. Business law. Droit commercial.)
  - 6) International trade law. Here: Export. **[488]**  
(See also Export contracts (306).)
- f. Trading companies. **[489]**  
Here: Good-will. Mergers and acquisitions, valuation / appraisal, partnerships.  
(See also Firms (561-563).)  
(See also Register of Business Enterprises (561).)  
(See also Transport law (292-294).)
- g. Trade law courts. Procedure. **[490]**
- h. Trade law monographies. Here: Internal / common market. **[491]**

## **16. MARITIME LAW. [492-521.5]**

Here: Maritime transport on rivers, lakes, harbours.

- a. Introduction. **[492]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[493]**
- c. Sources. **[494-497]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[494-495]**
    - a) Commentary on the law. **[494]**
    - b) Preparatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history. Reports. Recommendations. **[495]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[496]**
  - 3) Other sources. Here: Contract templates. Ship documents. **[497]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[498]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[499-504]**
  - 1) General representations. **[499]**
  - 2) Philosophy of maritime law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[500]**
  - 3) History of maritime law. **[501]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' maritime law. **[502]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' maritime law. **[503]**
  - 6) International maritime law. **[504]**

(See also International waters (1171).)  
(See also Sea territories (1169).)
- f. Ships. Here: Ship measurements. Ship inspection. Ship classification. Sale and purchase of ships. Mortgage created by agreement. Ship registers. **[505]**
- g. Sea captains. Crew. Seafarers' rights. Here: Maritime pilots. **[506]**

(See also Labour law (389-413).)
- h. Shipowners. Shipping companies. Shipowners' liability. **[507]**

(See also Shipping partnerships (429).)  
(See also Company law (414-444).)
- i. Ship brokers. Ship agents. Forwarding agents. **[508]**

(See also Intermediary / mandate contracts (295-299.5).)
- j. Contract of carriage. **[509-513]**

(See also Transport law (292-294).)

  - 1) In general. **[509]**
  - 2) Voyage charters. Here: Charter parties. **[510]**
  - 3) Time-charter. Here: Time charter parties. **[511]**
  - 4) Bills of lading. Other ship documents. **[512]**

Here: Transport responsibility.  
Bills of lading responsibility (Hague–Visby Rules).
  - 5) Passenger transportation. Here: Ferries. **[513]**
- k. General average. **[514]**
- l. Ship collisions. Shipwreck. **[515]**

Here: COLREG (International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea).  
Safety requirements.
- m. Salvage. Here: Wrecks, abandoned ships. Clean-up. **[516]**
- n. Maritime lien. **[517]**

(See also Law of mortgages and pledges (227-231).)
- o. Bottomry (old law). **[518]**
- p. Marine insurance. **[519]**

(See also Insurance law (445-475).)  
(See also Cargo insurance (463).)

- q. Public maritime law. Administration of harbours. Public traffic law on rivers and lakes. Here: Riparian rights. **[520]**  
(See also International waters (1171).)  
(See also Sea territories (1169).)  
(See also Straits / inlets. Channels. Rivers. Harbours (1172).)
- r. Maritime law courts. Procedure. Here: Arrest. **[521]**  
(See also Arrest in general (1035)).
- s. Other Maritime law monographies. Here: Drunk driving at sea. Leisure boats. Oil spill from ships. Bunkers (fuels). Freight terminals. **[521.5]**  
(See also Environmental law (837-837.4).)  
(See also Oil and gas law (1300).)  
(Naval war / maritime war, se (1229-1232).)  
(See also Piracy (1232).)

**17. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW. [522-571]**

- a. Introduction. **[522]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[523]**
- c. Sources. **[524-527]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[524-525]**
    - a) Commentary on the law. **[524]**
    - b) Preporatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history, reports. **[525]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[526]**
  - 3) Other sources. Here: Bern Convention.  
World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO) Convention. **[527]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[528]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[529-534]**
  - 1) General representations. **[529]**
  - 2) Philosophy of intellectual property law. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[530]**
  - 3) History of intellectual property law. **[531]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' intellectual property law. **[532]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' intellectual property law. **[533]**
  - 6) International intellectual property law. **[534]**
- f. Copyright law. **[535-552]**
  - 1) In general. **[535]**
  - 2) Literary works. **[536-539]**
    - a) In general. **[536]**
    - b) Right of quotation. **[537]**
    - c) Copyright to letters. **[538]**
    - d) Other monographies. **[539]**
  - 3) Works of music. **[540-542]**
    - a) In general. **[540]**
    - b) Mechanical rendering. Electronic rendering. **[541]**
    - c) Other monographies. **[542]**
  - 4) Visual arts. **[543-548]**
    - a) In general. **[543]**
    - b) Paintings. Drawings. **[544]**
    - c) Sculptures. Design. **[545]**
    - d) Photographies. **[546]**

- e) Architecture. **[547]**
  - f) Other monographies. Here: Antiquities. **[548]**
  - 5) Scene art. **[549]**
  - 6) Film. Video. **[550]**
  - 7) Radio. Television. Cable and satellite broadcasts. **[551]**
  - 8) Other monographies. Here: Research results. Software. Internet. **[552]**
  - g. Publishing law. **[553]**
  - h. (Available). **[554]**
  - i. The press and copyright. **[555]**
  - j. (Available). **[556-557]**
  - k. Industrial protection against third parties. **[558-568]**
    - 1) In general. **[558]**
    - 2) Inventor rights. Patent law. **[559]**  
Here: Employee inventions. Licensing agreements.
    - 3) Registered design / design patent. **[560]**
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Here: Research institutions. Research and research politics.
    - 8) Other educational institutions. Here: Nurseries / kindergartens. **[835]**
    - 9) Other Education and school law monographies. **[836]**  
Here: School boards. Bullying.
  - k. Other administrative bodies. **[837-837.9]**
    - 1) Nature and environmental protection. **[837-837.4]**  
(See also: international environment and nature protection (1202).)
      - a) In general. **[837]**
      - b) Natural resources. **[837.1]**
      - c) Pollution. Climate change. **[837.2]**
      - d) Compensation. Economic measures. Environmental crimes.  
Punishment. **[837.3]**  
(See also Environment tax (772.5))
      - e) Control. Sanctions. **[837.4]**  
(See also Waste management and waste legislation (788.5))  
(See also Biotechnology (785).)
    - 2) Road traffic law. **[837.5]**
    - 3) Cultural work. Youth work. **[837.6]**

- 4) Accidents. Rescue operations. **[837.7]**
- 5) Product control. **[837.8]**
- 6) Other. Here: Weapon law. **[837.9]**

**10. CRIMINAL LAW. [838-924]**

(See also Roman criminal law, legal history (81).)

(See also Military criminal law (800).)

(See also Criminology (925-953).)

(See also Criminal procedure (1061-1127).)

- a. Introduction. **[838-840]**
  - 1) Literature. **[838]**
  - 2) History of criminal law science. **[839]**
  - 3) Propedeutics. **[840]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[841]**
- c. Sources. **[842-847]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[842-843]**
    - a) Individual countries' commentary on the law. Here: City bylaws. **[842]**
    - b) Preparatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history, reports. **[843]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[844-846]**
    - a) Judgement collections. **[844]**
    - b) (Available). **[845-846]**  
(See also Specific criminal cases (852.5).)
  - 3) Other sources. **[847]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[848-849]**
  - 1) Journals. Serials. **[848]**
  - 2) Other writings of mixed content. **[849]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[850-855]**
  - 1) General representations. **[850]**
  - 2) Philosophy of criminal law. Criticism. Reform efforts. Legal cooperation. Harmonization. **[851]**  
(See also Crime prevention (950-951).)  
(See also Criminal sociology (933).)  
(See also Punishment. Sentencing, in general (914).)
  - 3) History of criminal law. **[852]**
  - 4) Specific criminal cases. **[852.5]**  
(See also History of crime, history of criminology (930).)
  - 5) Collected representations of multiple countries' criminal law. **[853]**
  - 6) Collected representations of individual countries' criminal law (in general and specifically). **[854]**  
(General criminal law, individual topics, see (855-872).)  
(Special criminal law, individual topics, see (873-913).)
  - 7) International criminal law. **[855]**  
Here: Deportation / extradition. Punishment. Sentencing.
  - 8) International crimes. **[855.2]**
  - 9) Transnational criminal law. **[855.3]**  
(See also Refugees, International law (1173.5).)  
(See also Foreigners, Police law (823).)
- f. Punishment. Sentencing. **[856]**  
(See also Statutory limitation, Criminal law (872).)

- g. Actions and Causality. **[857-860]**
  - 1) In general. **[857]**
  - 2) Causality. **[858]**
  - 3) Omissions. **[859]**
  - 4) Motivation. **[860]**  
Here: Political offences in general. Civil disobedience. Terrorism.  
(See also War crimes (1223).)  
(See also Espionage. Treason (873).)
- h. Unlawfulness. Principle of necessity. Self-defence. Ignorance of the law. **[861]**
- i. Guilt. **[862-868]**
  - 1) In general. Here: Guilt and will. **[862]**
  - 2) Accountability. **[863-866]**  
(See also Capacity to effect legal transactions and to incur liability, law of persons (158-163).)
    - a) In general. **[863]**
    - b) Psychotic disorders. Unconscious. **[864]**  
(See also Mentally deviant offenders (941).)  
(See also Psychotic disorders, law of persons 163).)
    - c) Minors. **[865]**  
(See also Minors, law of persons (160).)
    - d) Other monographies.  
Here: Firms. Collective liability. Strict liability. **[866]**  
(See also Legal persons (157).)
  - 3) Intent. Negligence. **[867]**
  - 4) Other monographies. Here: Danger. Duress / coercion. Challenge. **[868]**
- j. Perpetrator and complicity. Here: Legal persons. Organised crime. Mafia. **[869]**
- k. Attempt. **[870]**
- l. Concurrence. Relapse into crime / recidivism. **[871]**
- m. Statutory limitation. **[872]**  
(See also Statutory limitation, in general (134).)  
(See also Statutory limitation, law of obligations (271).)
- n. Individual offences. **[873-913]**
  - 1) Espionage. Treason. **[873]**  
(See also Political offences (860).)  
(See also War crimes (1223).)
  - 2) Offences in public service. Here: Corruption. Torture **[874]**
  - 3) Offences against public authority, law and order. **[875]**  
Here: Racism. Hate crime. Discrimination. Vagrancy.
  - 4) Breach of secrecy. Here: Breach of duty of confidentiality. **[876]**  
(See also General public (748).)  
(See also Duty of confidentiality (740).)
  - 5) Breach of oath. **[877]**
  - 6) False accusations. **[878]**
  - 7) Offences that are dangerous to the general public. Here: Drug felony. **[879]**  
(See also Pharmacy law (791).)  
(See also Intoxicants, health law (787).)  
(See also Impact of external factors on crime (949).)
  - 8) Offences against life, body, and personal freedom. **[880-888]**
    - a) In general. Here: Violence in general. **[880]**
    - b) Homicide. **[881]**
    - c) Criminal abortion. **[882]**

- (See also Foetuses, law of persons (151).)  
(See also Abortion, health law (783).)
- d) Offence against the person. Here: Abuse of women. Child abuse. Domestic violence. **[883]**  
(See also Female criminology (940).)  
(See also Sexual offences (893-903).)
  - e) Deprivation of liberty. **[884]**
  - f) Abandonment in helpless state. **[885]**
  - g) Suicide. **[886]**
  - h) Euthanasia. **[887]**
  - i) Duels. **[888]**
  - j) Other monographies. Here: Human trafficking. **[888.5]**
- 9) Defamation. Annulment of a statement. **[889]**
- 10) Offence in family relations. **[890-892]**  
(See also Breach of marriage contract (897).)  
(See also Marriage (586-599).)
- a) In general. **[890]**
  - b) Adultery. **[891]**
  - c) Bigamy. **[892]**
- 11) Public morals / sexual felonies. **[893-903]**  
(See also Sexuality in general (783).)
- a) In general. **[893]**
  - b) Rape. Fornication / indecency. **[894]**  
(See also Abuse of women (883).)
  - c) (Available). **[895]**
  - d) Prostitution. Procurers / pimps. Customers. Sex tourism. Here: Prostitution in general. **[896]**  
(See also Female criminology (940).)
  - e) Breach of marriage contract. **[897]**  
(See also Offence in family relations (890-892).)
  - f) Sexual felonies against minors. Pedophilia. Incest. **[898]**
  - g) Homosexuality. Here: Homosexuality in general. **[899]**  
(See also Sexuality in general (783).)
  - h) (Available). **[900-901]**
  - i) Pornography. **[902]**
  - j) Other monographies. **[903]**
- 12) Crime of gain. **[904-910]**
- a) In general. Here: Financial crime. **[904]**  
(See also Financial offenders (942).)
  - b) Theft. **[905]**
  - c) Receiving stolen property. **[906]**
  - d) Fraud. Betrayal of trust. Embezzlement. Money laundering. ICT offences. **[907]**  
(See also Financial offenders (942).)
  - e) Robbery. Blackmail. Usury. **[908]**  
(See also Usury, contracts (185)).
  - f) Counterfeiting. **[909]**
  - g) Other crime of gain. **[910]**  
Here: Pilfering. Car theft. Smuggling. Corruption, bribery.  
(See also Drug felony (879).)
- 13) Document offences. **[911]**

- 14) Religious offences (blasphemy). **[912]**
- 15) Other offences. **[913]**  
Here: Terrorism. Offences aboard ships and aircrafts. Sport offences.  
(Breach of decisions within special legislation, see topic in question.)
- o. Punishment. Sentencing. **[914-923]**  
(See also Execution of sentence. Preventive detention (1101-1125).)
  - 1) In general. **[914]**  
(See also Crime prevention (950-951).)  
(See also Philosophy of criminal law (851).)
  - 2) Death penalty. **[915]**  
(See also Death penalty, execution (1102).)
  - 3) Corporal punishment. **[916]**
  - 4) Forced labour. **[917]**  
(See also Vagabonds / vagrants (1122).)
  - 5) Custodial sentence. **[918]**  
(See also Custodial sentence, execution / completion. Prison system.  
Prisoner rights (1103-1118).)
  - 6) Economic punishment. Here: Fines. **[919]**  
(See also Execution / completion of economic penalty (1119).)
  - 7) Public humiliation. **[920]**
  - 8) Additional penalties. **[921]**
  - 9) Other Criminal law. Here: Juvenile punishment. Community service.  
Preventive detention. Incommunicado detention. **[922]**  
(See also Mediation boards (977).)  
(See also Execution / completion av other penalties. Here:  
Community service (1120).)
  - 10) Criminal law precautionary measures aside from punishment.  
Here: Confiscation. **[923]**  
(See also Preventive detention (1121).)  
(See also Suspended sentences (1094).)
- p. Other monographies av criminal law content.  
Here: Alternatives to custodial sentence. Treatment. Administrative reactions. **[924]**  
(See also Community service (922).)  
(See also Community service, execution / completion (1120).)

## 11. **CRIMINOLOGY. [925-953]**

- (See also Police law (811-827).)  
(See also Criminal procedure (1061-1127).)  
(See also Criminal law (838-924).)
- a. Introduction. Method. **[925]**
  - b. Encyclopedia. **[926]**
  - c. Writings of mixed content. **[927]**
  - d. Writings of general content. **[928-934]**
    - 1) General representations. **[928]**
    - 2) Criminal philosophy. Criminal policy. Crime prevention measures. **[929]**  
(See also Crime prevention (950-951).)  
(See also Philosophy of criminal law (851).)
    - 3) History of criminality. History of criminology. **[930]**  
(See also History of prisons (1105).)  
(See also Criminal law, individual court cases (852.5).)

- (See also History of criminal law (852).)
- 4) Criminal anthropology. Biological theories of crime. **[931]**  
(See also Legal anthropology (35-39).)  
(See also Significance of hereditary factors (936).)
- 5) Criminal psychology. **[932]**  
(See also Mentally deviant offenders (941).)
- 6) Criminal sociology. **[933]**  
(See also Causes of crime (943-949).)
- 7) Monographies of general criminological content. Here: Crime novels. **[934]**
- e. Criminals. **[935-942]**  
(See also specific offences (873-913).)  
(See also Victims. Victimology (1081).)
  - 1) In general. **[935]**
  - 2) Significance of hereditary factors. **[936]**  
(See also Biological theories of crime (931).)
  - 3) Age groups. **[937-939]**
    - a) In general. **[937]**
    - b) Young criminals. **[938]**
    - c) Elderly criminals. **[939]**
  - 4) Female criminals. Female criminology. **[940]**  
(See also Women and law (34.5).)  
(See also Prostitution (896).)  
(See also Abuse of women (883).)
  - 5) Mentally deviant offenders. Here: Risk of danger. **[941]**  
(See also Criminal psychology (932).)  
(See also Mental health care (784).)  
(See also Psychotic disorders, law of persons (163).)  
(See also Psychotic disorders, criminal law (864).)
  - 6) Specific types of offence (eg. economic crime). **[942]**  
(See also Financial crime (904).)
- f. Impact of external factors on crime. Causes of crime. **[943-949]**
  - 1) In general. **[943]**
  - 2) Impact of cultural factors on crime (e.g. media and religion).  
Ethnic groups. **[944]**  
(See also Communication (557).)
  - 3) Economy and crime (social class, poverty, crisis). **[945]**
  - 4) Occupation and crime. **[946]**
  - 5) Environmental conditions and crime. **[947]**
  - 6) War and crime. **[948]**
  - 7) Impact of other external factors on crime (e.g. alcohol and drugs). **[949]**
- g. Crime prevention. **[950-951]**  
(See also Punishment. Sentencing (914-923).)  
(See also Execution of sentence. Preventive detention (1101-1125).)
  - 1) General deterrence. **[950]**
  - 2) Deterrence of the individual. Other measures. **[951]**
- h. Criminal statistics. **[952-953]**  
(See also Prison statistics (1117).)
  - 1) In general. **[952]**
  - 2) Descriptions / accounts of crime in individual countries. **[953]**

**12. PROCEDURAL LAW IN GENERAL. [954-990]**

(See also Roman law of procedure, legal history (82.1).)

(See also Germanic law of procedure, legal history (97.3).)

(See also Civil procedure (991-1037).)

(See also Criminal procedure (1061-1127).)

- a. Introduction. **[954]**
- b. Encyclopedia. Here: statistics. **[955]**
- c. Sources. **[956-959]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[956-957]**
    - a) Commentaries. **[956]**
    - b) Preporatory works / travaux préparatoires / legislative history. **[957]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[958]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[959]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[960-961]**
  - 1) Journals. Serials. **[960]**
  - 2) Other writings of mixed content. **[961]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[962-969]**
  - 1) General representations. **[962]**
  - 2) Philosophy of law of procedure. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[963]**

Here: Rule of law. Adversary principle in general.  
(See also Adversary principle, civil procedure (1015).)  
(See also Adversary principle, criminal procedure (1085).)  
(See also Equality before the law (710).)
  - 3) History of law of procedure. **[964-966]**
    - a) In general. **[964]**
    - b) Individual countries / Courts of justice. **[965]**
    - c) (Available). **[966]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' law of procedure. **[967]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' law of procedure. **[968]**
  - 6) International law of procedure. **[969]**
- f. Administration of justice. Bodies of administrative justice. **[970-977]**
  - 1) In general. **[970]**
  - 2) Judges. **[971]**

(See also Judges, civil procedure (1009).)  
(See also Courts of justice, In general (978-987).)  
(See also Criminal court judges (1077).)
  - 3) Lay judges. **[972]**

(See also Lay judges. Juries, criminal procedure (1078).)  
(See also Lay judges, civil procedure (1010).)
  - 4) Court clerks. **[973]**
  - 5) Lawyers / attorneys. Here: Jurists / legal counsellors, In general. **[974]**

(See also Estate agents / realtors (297).)  
(See also Defence lawyers, criminal procedure (1083).)  
(See also Legal representatives, civil procedure (1013).)
  - 6) Enforcement officers. **[975]**
  - 7) Notarius publicus. Here: Jurisdictio voluntaria in general. **[976]**
  - 8) Other monographies. Here: Free legal aid. *Jussformidlingen*.  
*Juss-buss*. Mediation boards. **[977]**
- g. Courts in general. **[978-987]**

(See also Civil courts (1008-1013).)  
(See also Tribunals (1027).)



(See also Criminal courts (1076-1083).)

- 1) In general. **[978]**
- 2) Evidence / Proof. **[979-985]**

(See also Evidence, civil procedure (1019-1020).)  
(See also Evidence, criminal procedure (1090).)

  - a) In general. Here: Burden of proof. **[979]**
  - b) Evidence / proof. **[980-985]**
    - 1)) In general. Here: Divine judgement. **[980]**
    - 2)) Witnesses. **[981]**
    - 3)) Specialists / experts. **[982]**
    - 4)) Documentation. **[983]**
    - 5)) Oath. **[984]**

(See also False oath (877).)
    - 6)) Other evidence / proof. **[985]**
- 3) Judgements / sentences / convictions. **[986]**

(See also Judgement, civil procedure (1022-1024).)  
(See also Judgement, criminal procedure (1091-1094).)  
(See also Force of law (1024).)
- 4) Remedies. Bodies of legal remedy. **[987]**
- h. Other courts of justice. Here: Disciplinary courts. **[988]**

(Patrimonial- and nobility jurisdiction, see (155).)  
(Consular jurisdiction, see (1177).)  
(International courts and their jurisdictions, see (1209.1-1209.9).)
- i. Legal costs. **[989]**

(See also Legal costs, criminal procedure (1100).)  
(See also Legal costs, civil procedure (1036).)
- j. Other monographies. Here: Legal incapacity / incompetence. **[990]**

Fine imposed by the court. Press coverage. Duty of confidentiality. Interpreters.  
(See also: Media law (571).)

### **13. CIVIL PROCEDURE. [991-1037]**

(See also Roman civil procedure, legal history (78) and (87).)

(See also Procedural law in general (954-990).)

(See also Criminal procedure (1061-1127).)

- a. Introduction. **[991-993]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[994]**
- c. Sources. **[995-998]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[995-996]**
    - a) Multiple countries. **[995]**
    - b) Individual countries. **[996]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[997]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[998]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[999-1000]**
  - 1) Journals. Serials. **[999]**
  - 2) Other writings of mixed content. **[1000]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[1001-1007]**
  - 1) General representations. **[1001]**
  - 2) Philosophy of civil procedure. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[1002]**
  - 3) History of civil procedure. **[1003-1004]**
    - a) In general. **[1003]**

- b) History of specific individual courts. **[1004]**
- 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' civil procedure. **[1005]**
- 5) Collected representations of individual countries' civil procedure. **[1006]**
- 6) International civil procedure. **[1007]**
- f. Civil courts. Parties. **[1008-1013]**
  - (See also Courts in general (978-988).)
  - (See also Tribunals (1027).)
  - (See also Criminal courts (1076-1083).)
  - 1) In general. **[1008]**
  - 2) Judges. **[1009]**
    - (See also Judges, In general (971).)
    - (See also Criminal court judges (1077).)
  - 3) Lay judges. **[1010]**
    - (See also Lay judges. Juries, criminal procedure (1078).)
    - (See also Lay judges, In general (972).)
  - 4) Parties. **[1011-1013]**
    - (See also Parties, criminal procedure (1079-1083).)
    - a) In general. **[1011]**
    - b) Joinder. Intervention. **[1012]**
    - c) Legal representatives. **[1013]**
      - (See also Lawyers / attorneys, In general (974).)
      - (See also Defence lawyers, criminal procedure (1083).)
- g. General civil procedure. **[1014-1025]**
  - 1) In general. **[1014]**
  - 2) Basic principles of procedure. Here: Principle of contradiction. **[1015]**
    - (See also Adversary principle, in general (963).)
    - (See also Adversary principle, criminal procedure (1085).)
  - 3) Lawsuits. Here: Standing. **[1016]**
  - 4) Objections. **[1017]**
  - 5) Confessions. **[1018]**
  - 6) Evidence. Proof. **[1019-1020]**
    - (See also Evidence in general (979-985).)
    - (See also Evidence, criminal procedure (1090).)
    - a) In general. **[1019]**
    - b) Burden of proof. **[1020]**
  - 7) Procedural mediation. Procedure settlement. **[1021]**
    - (See also Arbitration. Private legal proceedings (1026).)
  - 8) Judgement. Sentence. **[1022-1024]**
    - (See also Judgement in general (986).)
    - (See also Judgement, criminal procedure (1091-1094).)
    - a) In general. **[1022]**
    - b) Various types of judgement. **[1023]**
    - c) Unappealable final judgement / force of law. **[1024]**
  - 9) Remedies. Bodies of legal remedy. **[1025]**
- h. Arbitration. Private litigation. **[1026]**
  - (See also Arbitration decisions (16.4).)
  - (See also Procedural mediation. Procedure settlement (1021).)
  - (See also Arbitration, international law. 1209.5.)
- i. Special legal proceedings. Tribunals. **[1027]**
  - Here: Discretion. Discretionary judicial procedure.
  - (See also Labour courts (410).)

(See also Family law courts (608).)  
(See also Trade courts (490).)  
(See also Land reallocation (215).)  
(See also Maritime law courts (521).)

- j. Legal enforcement. **[1028-1035]**
  - 1) In general. **[1028]**
  - 2) Basis for enforcement of debts. **[1029]**
  - 3) Distraint / distress. Expenses. Allocation / provision. **[1030]**  
(See also Debt collection (299.5).)
  - 4) Oath of manifestation. Debtors' prison. **[1031]**
  - 5) Enforcement business. **[1032]**  
(See also Enforcement officers (975).)
  - 6) Enforced administration. Enforced auction. Enforced sale. **[1033]**  
(See also Auctions (183).)
  - 7) Enforcement disputes. **[1034]**
  - 8) Execution / completion. Preventive detention.  
Here: Arrest procedure. **[1035]**
  - 9) Other monographies. Evictions. **[1035.5]**
- k. Legal costs. **[1036]**  
(See also Legal costs, in general (989).)  
(See also Legal costs, criminal procedure (1100).)
- l. Other monographies. **[1037]**

#### **14. INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY LAW. DEBT SETTLEMENT AND PROCEEDINGS.**

- DIVISION OF INHERITANCE. [1038-1060]**
  - a. Introduction. **[1038]**
  - b. Encyclopedia. **[1039]**
  - c. Sources. **[1040-1043]**
    - 1) Legislation. **[1040-1041]**
      - Multiple countries. **[1040]**
      - Individual countries. **[1041]**
    - 2) Precedent / case law. **[1042]**
    - 3) Other sources. **[1043]**
  - d. Writings of mixed content. **[1045-1046]**
    - 1) Journals. Serials. **[1045]**
    - 2) Other writings of mixed content. Meetings. **[1046]**
  - e. Bankruptcy. **[1047-1058]**
    - 1) General representations. **[1047]**
    - 2) Criticism. Reform efforts. **[1048]**
    - 3) History of Insolvency and bankruptcy law. **[1049]**
    - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' Insolvency and bankruptcy law. **[1050]**
    - 5) Collected representations of individual countries' Insolvency and bankruptcy law. **[1051]**
    - 6) International insolvency and bankruptcy law. **[1052]**
    - 7) Debtor in bankruptcy. **[1053]**
    - 8) Creditor of a bankrupt debtor. **[1054]**  
Here: Right of stoppage in transitu. Wage guarantee.
    - 9) Bankruptcy controller. **[1055]**
    - 10) Estate in bankruptcy. **[1056]**
    - 11) Bankruptcy offence. Invalidation / reversal. **[1057]**

(See also Fraud. Betrayal of trust. Embezzlement (907).)

(See also Avoidance, contract law (186).)

- 12) Other Insolvency and bankruptcy law monographies.  
Here: Acts of bankruptcy. Set-off. Insolvency. **[1058]**
- f. Debt settlement and proceedings. **[1059]**
- g. Division of inheritance. Here: Division of deceased's estate.  
Division of community estate. **[1060]**

**15. CRIMINAL PROCEDURE. [1061-1128]**

(See also Roman criminal procedure, legal history (82.2).)

(See also Military criminal procedure (801).)

(See also Law of procedure (954-990).)

(See also Civil procedure (991-1037).)

- a. Introduction. **[1061]**
- b. Encyclopedia. **[1062]**
- c. Sources. **[1063-1067]**
  - 1) Legislation. **[1063-1064]**
  - 2) Precedent / case law. **[1065-1066]**
  - 3) Other sources. **[1067]**
- d. Writings of mixed content. **[1068-1069]**
  - 1) Journals and Serials. **[1068]**
  - 2) Other writings of mixed content. **[1069]**
- e. Writings of general content. **[1070-1075]**
  - 1) General representations. **[1070]**
  - 2) Philosophy of criminal procedure. Criticism. Reform efforts. **[1071]**
  - 3) History of criminal procedure.  
Here: Vehmic court. Animal trials. Witch trials. **[1072]**
  - 4) Collected representations of multiple countries' criminal procedure. **[1073]**
  - 5) Collected representations of individual countries'  
Criminal procedure. **[1074]**
  - 6) International criminal procedure. **[1075]**  
Here: International police cooperation.
- f. Criminal courts. Parties. **[1076-1083]**

(See also Courts of justice, In general (978-988).)

(See also Civil courts (1008-1013).)

  - 1) In general. **[1076]**
  - 2) Criminal court judges. **[1077]**  
(See also Judges, In general (971).)  
(See also Judges, civil procedure (1009).)
  - 3) Lay judges. Here: Juries. **[1078]**  
(See also Lay judges, In general (972).)  
(See also Lay judges, civil procedure (1010).)
  - 4) Parties. **[1079-1083]**

(See also Parties, civil procedure (1011-1013).)

    - a) In general. **[1079]**
    - b) Prosecuting authority. **[1080]**
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