

**Reprints in Economics**  
**Department of Economics, University of Bergen**

492. Sherman Folland, Oddvar M. Kaarbøe and Kamrul Islam: How do we invest in social capital? An exploration of an economic model of social capital and health. In: S. Folland and L. Rocco (eds.): *The Economics of Social Capital and Health*. World Scientific, 2014.
491. Gordon Dahl, Andreas Kostøl and Magne Mogstad: Family welfare cultures. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 129, 1711-1752, 2014.
490. Hans-Martin Straume: Currency invoicing in Norwegian salmon export. *Marine Resource Economics*, 29, 391-409, 2014.
489. Sandra E. Black, Paul J. Devereux, Katrine V. Løken and Kjell G. Salvanes: Care or cash? The effects of child care subsidies on student performance. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 96, 824-837, 2014.
488. Espen Bratberg, Karsten M.E. Rieck and Kjell Vaage: Intergenerational earnings mobility and divorce. *Journal of Population Economics*, 27, 1107-1126, 2014.
487. Paulo Bastos, Natalia P. Monteiro and Odd Rune Straume: The effect of private versus public ownership on labour earnings. *Oxford Economic Papers*, 66, 983-1005, 2014.
486. Kurt R. Brekke, Rosella Levaggi, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Patient mobility, health care quality and welfare. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Economics*, 140-157, 2014.
485. Espen Bratberg and Ghazala Naz: Does paternity leave affect mothers' sickness absence? *European Sociological Review*, 30, 500-511, 2014.
484. Gordon B. Dahl, Katrine V. Loken and Magne Mogstad: Peer effects in program participation. *American Economic Review*, 104, 2049-2074, 2014.
483. Andreas Kostøl and Magne Mogstad: How financial incentives induce disability insurance recipients to return to work. *American Economic Review*, 104, 624-655, 2014.
482. Prashant Bharadwaj, Julian V. Johnsen and Katrine V. Løken: Smoking bans, maternal smoking and birth outcomes. *Journal of Public Economics*, 115, 72-93, 2014.
481. Lars Gårn Hansen, Frank Jensen and Eirik S. Amundsen: Regulating groundwater use in developing countries: a feasible instrument for public intervention. *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 170, 317-335, 2014.
480. S.D. Flåm, O. Godal and A. Soubeyran: Gradient differences and bilateral barter. *Optimization*, 63, 693-712, 2014.
479. Paulo Bastos, Natalia P. Monteiro and Odd Rune Straume: The impact of private vs. public ownership on the level and structure of employment. *Economics of Transition*, 22, 247-280, 2014.
478. Michael A. Munga, Gaute Torsvik and Ottar Mæstad: Using incentives to attract nurses to remote areas of Tanzania: a contingent valuation study. *Health Policy and Planning*, 29, 227-236, 2014.
477. Line Bjørnskov, Julie Riise, Arne Risa Hole and Dorte Gyrd-Hansen: GP's shifting agencies in choice of treatment. *Applied Economics*, 46, 750-761, 2014.

476. Alexander Cappelen, Rune Jansen Hagen, Erik O. Sørensen and Bertil Tungodden: Do non-enforceable contracts matter? Evidence from an international lab experiment. *Review of Income and Wealth*, 60, 100-113, 2014.
475. Kurt Brekke, Hugh Gravelle, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Patient choice, mobility and competition among health care providers. In: R. Levaggi and M. Montefiori (eds.): *Health Care Provision and Patient Mobility. Developments in Health Economics and Public Policy*. Springer, 2014.
474. David Blandford, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: The trade-off between food production and greenhouse gas mitigation in Norwegian agriculture. *Agriculture Ecosystems & Environment*, 184, 59-66, 2014.
473. Hans K. Hvide and Giorgios A. Panos: Risk tolerance and entrepreneurship. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 111, 200-223, 2014.
472. Oddvar Kaarbøe and Fredrik Carlsen: Waiting times and socioeconomic status. Evidence from Norway. *Health Economics*, 23, 93-107, 2014.
471. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Kjetil Gramstad: Direct exchange in linear economies. *International Game Theory Review*, 14, 1240006 (18 pages), 2012.
470. Jan Erik Askildsen, Tor Iversen and Oddvar Kaarbøe: Norway. In Luigi Siciliani, Michael Borowitz and Valerie Moran (eds.): *Waiting Time Policies in the Health Sector: What Works?* OECD Publishing, 2013.
469. Shelly J. Lundberg: The College Type: Personality and Educational Inequality. *Journal of Labor Economics*, 31, 421-441, 2013.
468. David Blandford, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: Extensification versus intensification in reducing greenhouse gas emissions in agriculture: insights from Norway. *Eurochoices*, 12 (3), 4-12, 2013.
467. Udo Kreickemeier and Frode Meland: Non-traded goods, globalization and union influence. *Economica*, 80, 774-792, 2013.
466. Ida Lindkvist: Informal payments and health worker effort: a quantitative study from Tanzania. *Health Economics*, 22, 1250-1271, 2013.
465. Julie Riise Kolstad and Ida Lindkvist: Pro-social preferences and self-selection into the public sector: evidence from an economic experiment. *Health Policy and Planning*, 28, 320-327, 2013.
464. Njård Håkon Gudbrandsen: Female autonomy and fertility in Nepal. *South Asia Economic Journal*, 14, 157-173, 2013.
463. Afsaneh Bjorvatn: Hospital readmission among elderly patients. *European Journal of Health Economics*, 14, 809-820, 2013.
462. Lene Lunde: Can EQ-5D and 15D be used interchangeably in economic evaluations? Assessing quality of life in post-stroke patients. *European Journal of Health Economics*, 14, 539-550, 2013.
461. Karsten M.E. Rieck and Kjetil E. Telle: Sick leave before, during and after pregnancy. *Acta Sociologica*, 56, 117-137, 2013.

460. Christian Hagist, Bernd Raffelhüschen, Alf Erling Risa and Erling Vårdal: Long-term fiscal effects of public pension reform in Norway - A generational accounting analysis. *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 38, Article 2, 1-23, 2013.
459. Arne Risa Hole, Julie Riise Kolstad, Dorte Gyrd-Hansen: Inferred vs. stated attribute non-attendance in choice experiments: A study of doctors' prescription behavior. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 96, 21-31, 2013.
458. Jurgita Januleviciute, Jan Erik Askildsen, Oddvar Kaarbøe, Tor Helge Holmås and Matt Sutton: The impact of different prioritisation policies on waiting times: Case studies of Norway and Scotland, *Social Science and Medicine*, 97, 1-6, 2013.
457. Luigi Siciliani, Odd Rune Straume and Roberto Celini: Quality competition with motivated providers and sluggish demand. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 37, 2041-2061, 2013.
456. Phrashant Bharadwaj, Katrine V. Løken and Christopher Neilson: Early life health interventions and academic achievement. *American Economic Review*, 103, 1862-1891, 2013.
455. Kurt Richard Brekke, Tor Helge Holmås and Odd Rune Straume: Margins and market shares: Pharmacy incentives for generic substitution. *European Economic Review*, 61, 116-131, 2013.
454. Paulo Bastos, Odd Rune Straume and Jaime A. Urrego: Rain, agriculture, and tariffs. *Journal of International Economics*, 364-377, 2013.
453. Julie Riise Kolstad: How does additional education affect willingness to work in rural remote areas in low-income contexts? An application on health workers in Tanzania. *Journal of Development Studies*, 49, 301-314, 2013.
452. Katrine V. Løken, Kjell Erik Lommerud and Shelly Lundberg: Your place or mine? On the residence choice of young couples in Norway. *Demography*, 50, 285-310, 2013.
451. Hans K. Hvide and Eirik Gaard Kristiansen: Management of knowledge workers. *Journal of Law & Economics*, 55, 815-838, 2012.
450. Sjur Didrik Flåm: On sharing of risk and resources. In S. Reich and A.J. Zaslavski (eds.): *Optimization Theory and Related Topics*. Israel Mathematical Conference Proceedings. Contemporary Mathematics 568, American Mathematical Society.
449. Eirik S. Amundsen and Lars Bergman: Green certificates and market power on the Nordic power market. *Energy Journal*, 33, 101-117, 2012.
448. Kurt R. Brekke, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Quality competition with profit constraints. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 84, 642-659, 2012.
447. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Frode Meland and Odd Rune Straume: North-South technology transfer in unionised multinationals. *Journal of Development Economics*, 99, 385-395, 2012.
446. Benedicte Carlsen, Arne Risa Hole, Julie Riise Kolstad and Ole Frithjof Norheim: When you can't have the cake and eat it too. A study of medical doctors' priorities in complex situations. *Social Science & Medicine*, 75, 1964-1973, 2012.
445. Rune Jansen Hagen: Certified or branded? A game-theoretic analysis of the IMF's policy support instrument. *Review of International Organization*, 7, 203-230, 2012.

444. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Coupled projects, core imputations, and the CAPM. *Journal of Mathematical Economics*, 48, 170-176, 2012.
443. Adelaide Figueiredo, Fernanda Figueiredo, Natalia P. Monteiro and Odd Rune Straume: Restructuring private firms. *Structural Change and Economic Dynamics*, 23, 108-116, 2012.
442. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Exchanges and measures of risks. *Mathematics and Financial Economics*, 5, 249-267, 2011.
441. Katrine V. Løken, Magne Mogstad and Matthew Wiswall: What linear estimators miss: The effects of family income on child outcomes. *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 4, 1-35, 2012.
440. Halvor Naess, Lene Lunde, Jan Brogger and Ulrike Waje-Andreassen: Fatigue among stroke patients on long-term follow up. The Bergen stroke study. *Journal of the Neurological Sciences*, 312, 138-141, 2012.
439. Arne Risa Hole and Julie Kolstad: Mixed logit estimation of willingness to pay distributions: a comparison of models in preference and WTP space using data from a health-related choice experiment. *Empirical Economics*, 42, 445-469, 2012.
438. Kurt R. Brekke, Roberto Cellini, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Competition in regulated markets with sluggish beliefs about quality. *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, 21, 131-178, 2012.
437. Kjell Erik Lommerud and Odd Rune Straume: Employment protection versus flexicurity: On technology adoption in unionised firms. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 114, 177-199, 2012.
436. Øivind Anti Nilsen, Kjell Vaage, Arild Aakvik and Karl Jacobsen: Intergenerational earnings mobility revisited: Estimates based on lifetime earnings. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 114, 1-23, 2012.
435. Sjur D. Flåm and Gabriele H. Greco: Tracing the modern concept of convexity. In L. A. Petrosjan and N. A. Zenkevich: *Contributions to Game Theory and Management. Volume II*. St. Petersburg: Graduate School of Management, St. Petersburg University, 2010.
434. David Blandford, Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: Optimal agricultural policy and PSE measurement: An assessment and application to Norway. *Journal of International Agricultural Trade and Development*, 6, 197-217, 2010.
433. Ivar Gaasland, Roberto Garcia and Erling Vårdal: Norway. Chapter 6 in D. Orden, D. Blandford and T. Josling: *WTO Disciplines on Agricultural Support. Seeking a Fair Basis for Trade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.
432. Eirik S. Amundsen, Per Andersen and Frank Jensen: Testing for cross-subsidisation in the combined heat and power generation sector: A comparison of three tests. *Energy Economics*, 33, 750-757, 2011.
431. Odd Godal and Bjart Holtsmark: Permit trading: Merely an efficiency-neutral redistribution away from climate-change victims? *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 113, 784-797, 2011.
430. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen, Erling Hjelmeng and Lars Sørgard: Rethinking minority share ownership and interlocking directorships: The scope for competition law intervention. *European Law Review*, 36, 837-860, 2011.

429. Trond M. Døskeland and Hans Hvide: Do individual investors have asymmetric information based on work experience? *Journal of Finance*, 66, 1011-1041, 2011.
428. Quamrul Ahsan: Micro-credit, risk coping and the incidence of rural-to-urban migration. In: S.R. Osmani and M.A. Baqui Khalily (eds.): *Readings in Microfinance: Reach and Impact*. Dhaka: The University Press Limited. 2011.
427. Natalia P. Monteiro, Miguel Portela and Odd Rune Straume: Firm ownership and rent sharing. *Journal of Labor Research*, 32, 210-236, 2011.
426. Astrid L. Grasdal and Karin Monstad: Inequity in the use of physician services in Norway before and after introducing patient lists in primary care. *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 10:25, 2011.
425. Jan Erik Askildsen, Tor Helge Holmås and Oddvar Kaarbøe: Monitoring prioritisation in the public health-care sector by use of medical guidelines. The case of Norway. *Health Economics*, 20, 958-970, 2011.
424. Kurt R. Brekke, Tor Helge Holmås and Odd Rune Straume: Reference pricing, competition, and pharmaceutical expenditures: Theory and evidence from a natural experiment. *Journal of Public Economics*, 95, 624-638, 2011.
423. Arild Aakvik and Sigve Tjøtta: Do collective actions clear common air? The effect of international environmental protocols on sulphur emissions. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 27, 343-351, 2011.
422. Gaute Torsvik, Anders Molander, Sigve Tjøtta and Therese Kobbeltvedt: Anticipated discussion and cooperation in a social dilemma. *Rationality and Society*, 23, 199-216, 2011.
421. Burkhard Hehenkamp and Oddvar Kaarbøe: Paying for performance in hospitals. *Economic Analysis & Policy*, 41, 49- 69, 2011.
420. Sturla Gjesdal, Espen Bratberg and John G. Mæland: Gender differences in disability after sickness absence with musculoskeletal disorders: five-year prospective study of 37 942 women and 26 307 men. *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorders*, 12:37, 2011.
419. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Frode Meland and Odd Rune Straume: Mergers and capital flight in unionised oligopolies: Is there scope for a 'national champion' policy? *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 20, 325-341, 2011.
418. Oddvar Kaarbøe and Luigi Siciliani: Multi-tasking, quality and pay for performance. *Health Economics*, 20, 225-238, 2011.
417. Julie Riise Kolstad: How to make rural jobs more attractive to health workers. Findings from a discrete choice experiment in Tanzania. *Health Economics*, 20, 196-211, 2011.
416. David Blandford, Ivar Gaasland, Roberto Garcia and Erling Vårdal: How effective are WTO disciplines on domestic support and market access for agriculture? *World Economy*, 33, 1470-1485, 2010.
415. Kurt R. Brekke, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Price and quality in spatial competition. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 40, 471-480, 2010.
414. Ghazala Naz: Usage of parental leave by fathers in Norway. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 30, 313-325, 2010.

413. Bjørn Sandvik and Lars Thorlund-Petersen: Sensitivity analysis of risk tolerance. *Decision Analysis*, 7, 313-321, 2010.
412. Tor Helge Holmås, Egil Kjerstad, Hilde Lurås and Odd Rune Straume: Does monetary punishment crowd out pro-social motivation? A natural experiment on hospital length of stay. *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 75, 261-267, 2010.
411. Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: Love and taxes – and matching institutions. *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 43, 919-940, 2010.
410. Ottar Mæstad, Gaute Torsvik and Arild Aakvik: Overworked? On the relationship between workload and health worker performance. *Journal of Health Economics*, 29, 686-698, 2010.
409. Kurt R. Brekke, Roberto Celini, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Competition and quality in health care markets: A differential-game approach. *Journal of Health Economics*, 29, 508-523, 2010.
408. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Cooperation under ambiguity. In E. Bjørndal, M. Bjørndal, P.M. Pardalos and M. Rönnqvist: *Energy, Natural Resources and Environmental Economics*. Springer, 2010.
407. Halvor Naess, Lene Lunde, Jan Brogger and Ulrike Waje-Andreassen: Depression predicts unfavourable functional outcome and higher mortality in stroke patients: the Bergen stroke study. *Acta Neurologica Scandinavica*, 122, 34-38, 2010.
406. Halvor Naess, Lene Lunde, Jan Brogger and Ulrike Waje-Andreassen: Post-stroke pain on long-term follow-up: The Bergen stroke study. *Journal of Neurology*, 257, 1446-1452, 2010.
405. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Portfolio management without probabilities or statistics. *Annals of Finance*, 6, 357-368, 2010.
404. Vegard Iversen and Gaute Torsvik: Networks, middlemen and other (urban) labour market mysteries. *Indian Growth and Development Review*, 3, 62-80, 2010.
403. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Trond E. Olsen and Odd Rune Straume: Company taxation and merger incentives in international oligopoly: on international policy coordination with strategic trade. *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, 10, 161-186, 2010.
402. Arild Aakvik, Kjell G. Salvanes and Kjell Vaage: Measuring heterogeneity in the returns to education using an education reform. *European Economic Review*, 54, 483-500, 2010.
401. Ghazala Naz: Effect of a family policy reform on immigrants' labour supply and earnings. *Labour*, 24, 74-92, 2010.
400. Jan Erik Askildsen and Øivind Anti Nilsen: Markup cyclicalities and input factor adjustments. *Empirical Economics*, 38, 409-428, 2010.
399. Arild Aakvik, Tor Helge Holmås and M. Kamrul Islam: Does variation in general practitioner (GP) practice matter for the length of sick leave? A multilevel analysis based on Norwegian GP-patient data. *Social Science and Medicine*, 70, 1590-1598, 2010.
398. Odd Godal and Frode Meland: Permit markets, seller cartels and the impact of strategic buyers. *The BE Journal of Economic Analysis and Policy*, 10 (1) (Advances), Article 29, 2010.

397. Kristin Linnerud and Steinar Vagstad: Access pricing with regulated downstream competition and upstream externalities. *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, 37, 77-96, 2010.
396. Fredrik Carlsen and Oddvar M. Kaarbøe: Norwegian priority guidelines: Estimating the distributional implications across age, gender and SES. *Health Policy*, 95, 264-270, 2010.
395. Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås: Trade in goods and services: Two sides of the same coin? *Economic Modelling*, 27, 496-506, 2010.
394. M. Kamrul Islam, Ulf-G. Gerdtham, Philip Clarke and Kristina Burström: Does income-related health inequality change as the population ages? Evidence from Swedish panel data. *Health Economics*, 19, 334-349, 2010.
393. Espen Bratberg, Kjell G. Salvanes and Kjell Vaage: Has job stability decreased? Population data from a small open economy. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 112, 163-183, 2010.
392. S.D. Flåm and L. Koutsougeras: Private information, transferable utility, and the core. *Economic Theory*, 42, 591-609, 2010.
391. Jan Erik Askildsen, Tor Helge Holmås and Oddvar Kaarbøe: Prioritization and patients' rights: Analysing the effect of a reform in the Norwegian hospital sector. *Social Science and Medicine*, 70, 199-208, 2010.
390. Tore Ellingsen, Magnus Johannesson, Sigve Tjøtta and Gaute Torsvik: Testing guilt aversion. *Games and Economic Behavior*, 68, 95-107, 2010.
389. Katrine V. Løken: Family income and children's education: Using the Norwegian oil boom as a natural experiment. *Labour Economics*, 17, 118-129, 2010.
388. Eirik S. Amundsen and Gjermund Nese: Integration of tradable green certificate markets: What can be expected? *Journal of Policy Modeling*, 31, 903-922, 2009.
387. S. D. Flåm, J. B. Hiriart-Urruty and A. Jourani: Feasibility in finite time. *Journal of Dynamical and Control Systems*, 15, 537-555, 2009.
386. Kurt R. Brekke and Odd Rune Straume: Pharmaceutical Patents: Incentives for research and development or marketing? *Southern Economic Journal*, 351-374, 2009.
385. Sturla Gjesdal, Espen Bratberg and John Gunnar Mæland: Musculoskeletal impairments in the Norwegian working population: The prognostic role of diagnoses and socioeconomic status. *Spine*, 34, 1519-1525, 2009.
384. Rune Jansen Hagen: Basic analytics of multilateral lending and surveillance. *Journal of International Economics*, 79, 126-136, 2009.
383. Sjur D. Flåm, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: On deregulation food prices. *Computational Economics*, 34, 309-322, 2009.
382. Paulo Bastos, Natalia P. Monteiro and Odd Rune Straume: Firm heterogeneity and wages in unionised labour markets: Theory and evidence. *Labour Economics*, 16, 440-450, 2009.

381. Magnus Hatlebakk: Capacity-constrained collusive price discrimination in informal rural credit markets of Nepal. *Review of Development Economics*, 13, 70-86, 2009.
380. Kurt R. Brekke, Astrid L. Grasdal and Tor Helge Holmås: Reference pricing or prize cap regulation? *European Economic Review*, 53, 170-185, 2009.
379. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Risk premium and non-smooth utility. *Journal of Risk*, 11, 87-99, 2009.
378. S. D. Flåm and Y. M. Ermoliev: Investment, uncertainty, and production games. *Environment and Development Economics*, 14, 51-66, 2009.
377. Espen Bratberg, Sturla Gjesdal and John Gunnar Mæland: Sickness absence with psychiatric diagnoses: individual and contextual predictors of permanent disability. *Health and Place*, 15, 308-314, 2009.
376. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Pooling, pricing and trading of risks. *Annals of Operations Research*, 165, 145-160, 2009.
375. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Frode Meland and Odd Rune Straume: Can deunionization lead to international outsourcing? *Journal of International Economics*, 77, 109-119, 2009.
374. Kurt R. Brekke, Luigi Siciliani and Odd Rune Straume: Competition and waiting times in hospital markets. *Journal of Public Economics*, 92, 1607-1628, 2008.
373. Sjur D. Flåm: Option pricing by mathematical programming. *Optimization*, 57, 165-182, 2008.
372. Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås: Gatekeepers to consumer markets: the role of retailers in international trade. *International Review of Retail, Distribution and Consumer Research*, 18, 449-472, 2008.
371. A.M.M. Shahiduzzaman Quoreshi: A vector integer-valued moving average model for high frequency financial count data. *Economics Letters*, 101, 258-261, 2008.
370. Karin Monstad, Carol Propper and Kjell G. Salvanes: Education and fertility: Evidence from a natural experiment. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 110, 827-852, 2008.
369. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen, Steinar Vagstad: M2M Call termination - regulation or competition? *Applied Economics Quarterly*, 54, 203-215, 2008.
368. Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås: Vertical specialisation and its determinants. *Journal of Development Studies*, 44, 1037-1055, 2008.
367. Espen Bratberg, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Kjell Vaage: Job losses and child outcomes. *Labour Economics*, 15, 591-603, 2008.



366. Benedicte Carlsen, Arild Aakvik and Ole F. Norheim: Variations in practice: a questionnaire survey of how congruence in attitudes between doctors and patients influences referral decisions. *Medical Decision Making*, 28, 262-268, 2008.
365. S.D. Flåm and A. Ruszczynski: Finding normalized equilibrium in convex-concave games. *International Game Theory Review*, 10, 37-51, 2008.
364. Burkhard Hehenkamp and Oddvar M. Kaarbøe: Imitators and optimizers in a changing environment. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 1357-1380, 2008.
363. Espen Bratberg and Sigve Tjøtta: Income effects of divorce in families with dependent children. *Journal of Population Economics*, 21, 439-461, 2008.
362. Sigve Tjøtta and Kjell Vaage: Public transfers and marital dissolution. *Journal of Population Economics*, 21, 419-437, 2008.
361. M.K. Islam, U.-G. Gerdtham, B. Gullberg, M. Lindström and J. Merlo: Social capital externalities and mortality in Sweden. *Economics and Human Biology*, 6, 19-42, 2008.
360. S.D. Flåm, H.T. Jongen and O.Stein: Slopes of shadow prices and Lagrange multipliers. *Optimization Letters*, 2, 143-155, 2008.
359. Sjur D. Flåm and Odd Godal: Market clearing and price formation. *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 32, 956-977, 2008.
358. Oddvar Kaarbøe and Trond E. Olsen: Distorted performance measures and dynamic incentives. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 17, 149-183, 2008.
357. Tommy Gabrielsen and Steinar Vagstad: Why is on-net traffic cheaper than off-net traffic? Access markup as a collusive device. *European Economic Review*, 52, 99-115, 2008.
356. S.D. Flåm and A. Jourani: Prices and pareto optima. *Optimization*, 55, 611-625, 2006.
355. Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: Regional aspects of agriculture. *Social Policy and Regional Development, Zagreb: EIZ/Friedrich Ebert Stiftung*, 2007.
354. Alexander W. Cappelen, Rune Jansen Hagen og Bertil Tungodden: National Responsibility and the just distribution of debt relief. *Ethics and International Affairs*, 21, 69-83, 2007.
353. Jon Magnussen, Terje P. Hagen and Oddvar Kaarbøe: Centralized or decentralized? A case study of Norwegian hospital reform. *Social Science and Medicine*, 64, 2129-2137, 2007.
352. Frode Meland and Odd Rune Straume: Outsourcing in contests. *Public Choice*, 131, 315-331, 2007.
351. Steinar Vagstad: Should auctioneers supply early information for prospective bidders? *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 25, 597-614, 2007

350. Kurt R. Brekke, Robert Nuscelar and Odd Rune Straume: Gatekeeping in health care. *Journal of Health Economics*, 26, 149-170, 2007.
349. Espen Bratberg, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Kjell Vaage: Trends in intergenerational mobility across offspring's earnings distribution in Norway. *Industrial Relations*, 46, 112-129, 2007.
348. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Lars Sørgard: Private labels, price rivalry, and public policy. *European Economic Review*, 51, 403-424, 2007.
347. A. Aaheim, J.S. Fugletvedt and O. Godal: Costs savings of a flexible multi-gas climate policy. *Energy Journal, Special issue #3*, 485-501, 2006.
346. Frode Meland: A union-bashing model of inflation targeting, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 108, 419-432, 2006.
345. Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: Efficiency losses in milk marketing boards - the importance of exports. *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 31, 77-98, 2005.
344. Eirik S. Amundsen, Lars Bergman and Nils-Henrik von der Fehr: The Nordic electricity market: Robust by design? In F.P. Shioshansi and W. Pfannenberger (eds.): *Electricity Market Reform: An International Perspective. Elsevier Global Energy Policy and Economic Series*, Elsevier, 2006.
343. Odd Rune Straume: Managerial delegation and merger incentives with asymmetric costs. In *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 162, 450-469, 2006.
342. Ghazala Naz, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Steinar Vagstad: Education and completed fertility in Norway. In S. Gustafsson and A. Kalwij (eds.): *Education and Postponement of Maternity. Economic Analyses for Industrialized Countries*. Springer, 2006.
341. S.D.Flåm and H.I. Gassmann: Pricing related projects. In K.Marti, Y. Ermoliev, M. Makowski and G. Pflug (eds.): *Coping with uncertainty. Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems 581*. Springer, 2006.
340. Eirik S. Amundsen and Lars Bergman: Why has the Nordic electricity market worked so well? *Utilities Policy*, 14, 148-157, 2006.
339. Ole Jess Olsen, Eirik S. Amundsen and Bjarne Donslund: How to play the game as the bridge between two European power markets - the case of Western Denmark. *Energy Policy*, 34, 3293-3304, 2006.
338. Eirik S. Amundsen, Fridrik M. Baldursson and Jørgen Birk Mortensen: Price volatility and banking in green certificate markets. *Environmental & Resource Economics*, 35, 259-287, 2006.
337. Arild Aakvik and Tor Helge Holmås: Access to primary health care and health outcomes: The relationships between GP characteristics and mortality rates. *Journal of Health Economics*, 25, 1139-1153, 2006.

336. Odd Rune Straume: Product market integration and environmental policy coordination in an international duopoly. *Environmental & Resource Economics*, 34, 535-563, 2006.

335. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Odd Rune Straume and Lars Sørgaard: National versus international mergers in unionized oligopoly. *RAND Journal of Economics*, 37, 212-233, 2006.

334. Oddvar M. Kaarbøe and Trond E. Olsen: Career concerns, monetary incentives and job design. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 108, 299-316, 2006.

333. Arild Aakvik and Sverre-Åge Dahl: Transitions to employment from labour market enterprises in Norway. *International Journal of Social Welfare*, 15, 121-130, 2006.

332. Benedicte Carlsen and Arild Aakvik: Patient involvement in clinical decision making: the effect of GP attitude on patient satisfaction. *Health Expectations*, 9, 2, 148-157, 2006.

331. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Andrzej Wieczorek: Core solutions and Nash equilibria in noncooperative games with a measure space of players. In A. Wieczorek, Malawski and A. Wisniewska-Matyszekiel (eds.): *Game Theory and Mathematical Economics*. Banach Center Publications Volume 71. Polish Academy of Science: 2006.

330. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Production Games, core deficit, duality and shadow prices. In A. Wieczorek, M. Malawski and A. Wisniewska-Matyszekiel (eds.): *Game Theory and Mathematical Economics*. Banach Center Publications Volume 71. Polish Academy of Science: 2006.

329. Jan Erik Askildsen, Uwe Jirjahn and Stephen C. Smith: Works councils and environmental investment: Theory and evidence from German panel data. *Journal of Economic Behaviour and Organization*, 346-372, 2006.

328. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Upward slopes and inf-convolutions. *Mathematics of Operations Research*, 31, 188-198, 2006.

327. Burkhard Hehenkamp and Oddvar Kaarbøe: When should the talented receive weaker incentives? Peer pressure in teams. *FinanzArchiv*, 62, 124-148, 2006.

326. Odd Godal and Ger Klaasen: Carbon trading across sources and periods constrained by the Marrakesh Accords. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 51, 308-322, 2006.

325. Terje P. Hagen and Oddvar Kaarbøe: The Norwegian hospital reform of 2002: Central government takes over ownership of public hospitals. *Health Policy*, 76, 320-333, 2006.

324. I. Espelid, J. Cairns, J.E. Askildsen, V. Quist, T. Gaarden and A.B. Tveit: Preferences over dental restorative materials among young patients and dental professionals. *European Journal of Oral Sciences*, 114, 15-21, 2006.

323. Arild Aakvik, Svenn-Åge Dahl and Kjell Vaage: Late careers and career exits in Norway. In: H.P.- Blossfeld, S. Buchholz and D. Hofäcker (eds.): *Globalization, Uncertainty and Late Careers in Society*, Routledge, 2006.
322. Kurt R. Brekke, Robert Nuscheler and Odd Rune Straume: Quality and location choice under price regulation. *Journal of Economics & Management Strategy*, 15, 207-227, 2006.
321. Kurt R. Brekke and Michael Kuhn: Direct to consumer advertising in pharmaceutical markets. *Journal of Health Economics*, 25, 102-130, 2006.
320. Jan Sture Skouen, Astrid Grasdahl and Ellen M.H. Haldorsen: Return to work after comparing outpatient multidisciplinary treatment programs versus treatment in general practice for patients with chronic widespread pain. *European Journal of Pain*, 10, 145-152, 2006.
319. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Frode Meland and Odd Rune Straume: Globalisation and union opposition to technological change. *Journal of International Economics*, 68, 1-23, 2006.
318. Sjur D. Flåm: Balanced environmental games. *Games & Operations Research*, 33, 401-408, 2006.
317. Sjur D. Flåm: Stability of social interaction. In H. Liljenström and U. Svedin (eds.): *Micro, Macro, Meso. Addressing Complex Systems Couplings*. World Scientific, 2005.
316. Afsane Bjorvatn: Evaluation of decentralized hemodialysis in Norway: A cost-benefit analysis. *Dialysis & Transplantation*, 34, 684-689, 2005.
315. Afsane Bjorvatn and Frode Kristiansen: Fondaparinux sodium compared with enoxaparin sodium. A cost-effectiveness analysis. *American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs*, 5(2) 121-130, 2005.
314. Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: Multifunctionality of agriculture: An inquiry into the complementarity between landscape preservation and food security. *European Review of Agricultural Economics*, 32, 469-488, 2005.
313. Sjur Flåm, Guiellermo Owen and Martha Saboyà: The not-quite non-atomic game: Non-emptiness of the core in large production games. *Mathematical Social Sciences*, 50, 279-297, 2005.
312. Espen Bratberg, Sigve Tjøtta and Torgeir Øines: Do voluntary international environmental agreements work? *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 50, 583-597, 2005.
311. Espen Bratberg, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Kjell Vaage: Intergenerational earnings mobility in Norway: levels and trends. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 107, 419-435, 2005.
310. Jan Erik Askildsen, Espen Bratberg and Øivind Anti Nilsen: Unemployment, labor force composition and sickness absence: a panel data study. *Health Economics*, 14, 1087-1101, 2005.

309. Nils-Henrik M. von der Fehr, Eirik S. Amundsen and Lars Bergman: The Nordic market: signs of stress? *Energy Journal, Special issue*, 71-98, 2005.
308. Badi H. Baltagi, Espen Bratberg and Tor Helge Holmås: A panel data study of physicians' labour supply: the case of Norway. *Health Economics*, 14, 1035-1045, 2005.
307. Arild Aakvik, Kjell G. Salvanes and Kjell Vaage: Educational attainment and family background. *German Economic Review*, 6, 377-394.
306. Sjur D. Flåm: Production games and price dynamics. In Alain Haurie and Georges Zaccour (eds.): *Dynamic Games: Theory and Applications*. Springer, 2005.
305. Helge Berglann and Sjur D. Flåm: Stochastic approximation, momentum, and Nash play. In Stein W. Wallace and William T. Ziemba (eds.): *Applications of Stochastic Programming*. SIAM, 2005.
304. Sjur D. Flåm and E. Cavazzuti: Entropic penalties in finite games. *Annals of Operations Research*, 137, 331- 348, 2005.
303. Fred Scroyen and Gaute Torsvik: Work requirements and long-term poverty. *Journal of Public Economic Theory*, 7, 327-448, 2005.
302. Gaute Torsvik: Foreign economic aid; Should donors cooperate? *Journal of Development Economics*, 77, 503-515, 2005.
301. Jan Erik Askildsen and Øivind Anti Nilsen: Apprentices and young workers: A study of the Norwegian youth labour market. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy*, 52, 1-17, 2005.
300. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Odd Rune Straume and Lars Sørgeard: Downstream merger with upstream market power. *European Economic Review*, 49, 717-743, 2005.
299. Arild Aakvik, James J. Heckman and Edward J. Vytlacil: Estimating treatment effects for discrete outcomes when responses to treatment vary: An application to Norwegian vocational rehabilitation programs. *Journal of Econometrics*. 125, 15-51, 2005.
298. Sjur Didrik Flåm: Social insurance of short spell sickness? *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 30, 79-90, 2004.
297. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Steinar Vagstad: On how size and composition of customer bases affect equilibrium in a duopoly of switching costs. *Review of Economics Design*, 9, 59-71, 2004.
296. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Bjørn Sandvik and Odd Rune Straume: Good jobs, bad jobs and redistribution. *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 106, 703-720, 2004.
295. Pedro Posada and Odd Rune Straume: Merger, partial collusion and relocation. *Journal of Economics*, 83, 243-265, 2004.

294. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Odd Godal: Greenhouse gases, quota exchange and oligopolistic competition. In C. Carraro and V. Fragnelli (eds.): *Games Practice and the Environment*. Edward Elgar, 2004.
293. Bjarne Robberstad, Tor Strand, Robert E. Black and Halvor Sommerfelt: Cost-effectiveness of zinc as adjunct therapy for acute childhood diarrhoea in developing countries. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 82, 523-531, 2004.
292. Anne Line Bretteville-Jensen and Erik Biørn: Do prices count? A micro-econometric study of illicit drug consumption based on self-reported data. *Empirical Economics*, 29, 673-695, 2004.
291. Espen Bratberg, Tor Helge Holmås and Øystein Thøgersen: Assessing the effects of an early retirement program. *Journal of Population Economics*, 17, 387-408, 2004.
290. Asbjørn Torvanger and Odd Godal: An evaluation of Pre-Kyoto differentiation proposals for national greenhouse gas abatement targets. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 4, 65-91, 2004.
289. S. D. Flåm and J. Morgan: Newtonian mechanics and Nash play. *International Game Theory Review*, 6, 181-194, 2004
288. Ghazala Naz: The impact of cash-benefit reform on parents' labour force participation. *Journal of Population Economics*, 17, 369-383, 2004
287. Kurt R. Brekke and Odd Rune Straume: Bilateral Monopolies and Location Choice. *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 34, 275-288, 2004.
286. Kurt R. Brekke: Competition or Coordination in Hospital Markets with Unionised Labour. *International Journal of Health Care Finance and Economics*, 4, 65-89, 2004.
285. Jean-Nöel Corvellec and Sjur Didrik Flåm: Non-convex feasibility problems and proximal point methods. *Optimization Methods and Software*, 19, 3-14, 2004.
284. Werner Güth, Radosveta Ivanova-Stenzel and Sigve Tjøtta: Please, marry me! An experimental study of risking a joint venture. *Metroeconomica*, 55, 1-21, 2004.
283. Lydia Kapiriri, Bjarne Robbestad and Ole Frithjof Norheim: The relationship between prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV and stakeholder decision making in Uganda: implications for health policy. *Health Policy*, 66, 199-211, 2003.
282. Arild Aakvik and Egil Kjerstad: Skill formation among vocational rehabilitation clients - public policy vs private incentives. *Education Economics*, 11, 219-237, 2003.
281. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Optimization under uncertainty using momentum." In K. Marti, Y. Ermoliev and G. Pflug (eds.): *Stochastic Optimization, Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems* 532, Springer.
280. Jan Erik Askildsen and Normann J. Ireland: "Bargaining credibility and the limits to within-firm pensions." *Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, 74, 515-528, 2003.

279. Øivind Anti Nilsen and Fabio Schiantarelli: "Zeroes and lumps in investment: Empirical evidence on irreversibilities and nonconvexities." *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 85, 1021-1047, 2003.
278. Anne-Line Bretteville-Jensen and Erik Biørn: "Heroin consumption, prices and addiction: Evidence from self reported panel data." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 661-679, 2003.
277. Eli Molde Hagen, Astrid Grasdahl and Hege R. Eriksen: "Does early intervention with a light mobilization program reduce long-term sick leave for low back pain: A 3-year follow up study." *SPINE*, 28, 2309-2316, 2003.
276. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Alf Erling Risa: "Ability, self-confidence, and search." *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, 159, 439-456, 2003.
275. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Steinar Vagstad: "Consumer heterogeneity, incomplete information and pricing in a duopoly with switching costs." *Information Economics and Policy*, 15-384-401, 2003.
274. Michael Finus and Sigve Tjøtta: "The Oslo Protocol on sulfur reduction: the great leap forward." *Journal of Public Economics*, 87, 2031-2048, 2003.
273. Kjell Erik Lommerud, Frode Meland and Lars Sjørgard: "Unionised oligopoly, trade liberalisation and location choice." *Economic Journal*, 113, 787-800, 2003.
272. Jan Erik Askildsen, Badi H. Baltagi and Tor Helge Holmås: "Wage policy in the health care sector: a panel data analysis of nurse's labour supply." *Health Economics*, 12, 705-719, 2003.
271. Arild Aakvik, Tor Helge Holmås and Egil Kjerstad: "A low-key insurance reform-effects of multidisciplinary outpatient treatment for back patients in Norway." *Journal of Health Economics*, 22, 747-762, 2003.
270. Sturla Gjesdal and Espen Bratberg: "Diagnosis and duration of sickness absence as predictors for disability pension: Results from a three-year, multi-register based and prospective study." *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*, 31, 246-254, 2003.
269. Jan Erik Askildsen and Norman J. Ireland: "Union-firm bargaining over long-term benefits." *Advances in the Economic Analysis of Participatory and Labor-Managed Firms*, 7, 229-248, 2003.
268. O. Godal, Y. Ermoliev, G. Klaassen and M. Obersteiner: "Carbon trading with imperfectly observable emissions." *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 25, 151-169, 2003.
267. J.S. Fugletvedt, T.K. Berntsen, O. Godal, R. Sausen, K.P. Shine and T. Skodvin: "Metrics of climate change: Assessing radiative forcing and emission indices." *Climatic Change*, 58, 267-331, 2003.

266. Odd Godal: "The IPCC's assesment of multidisciplinary issues: The case of the greenhouse gas indicies." *Climatic Change*, 58, 243-249, 2003.
265. Eirik S. Amundsen and Lars Bergman: "The deregulated electricity markets in Norway and Sweeden: a tentative asessment." In J. - M. Glachant and D. Finon: *Competition in European Electricity Markets*. Edward Elgar, 2003.
264. Sjur Didrik Flåm and A. Jourani: "Strategic behavior and partial cost sharing." *Games and Economic Behavior*, 43, 44-56, 2003.
263. Svenn-Åge Dahl, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Kjell Vaage: "Gender differences in early retirement." *European Sociological Review*, 19, 179-198, 2003.
262. Arild Aakvik: "Estimating the employment effects of education or disabled workers in Norway." *Empirical Economics*, 28, 515-533, 2003.
261. Odd Rune Straume: "International mergers and trade liberalization: Implications for unionized labour." *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 21, 717-735, 2003.
260. Kjell Erik Lommerud and Lars Sørgard: "Entry in telecommunication: customer loyalty, price sensitivity and access prices." *Information Economics and Policy*, 15, 55-72, 2003.
259. Sigve Tjøtta and Kjell Vaage: "Union disruption in Norway". *International Journal of Sociology*, 33, 40-63, 2003.
258. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen: "Conglomerate mergers: Vertical mergers in disguise?" *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 10, 1-16, 2003.
257. Sjur D. Flåm: "Equilibrium, evolutionary stability and gradient dynamics." *International Game Theory Review*, 4, 357-370, 2002.
256. Sjur D. Flåm: "Convexity, differential equations and games." *Journal of Convex Analysis*, 9, 429-438, 2002.
255. Sjur D. Flåm and Yuri M. Kaniovski: "Price expectations and cobwebs under uncertainty." *Annals of Operations Research*, 114, 167-181, 2002.
254. Kai A. Konrad, Harald Künemund, Kjell Erik Lommerud and Julio Robledo: "Geography of the family." *American Economic Review*, 92, 981-998, 2002.
253. Yu. M. Ermoliev and Sjur D. Flåm: "Repeated play of potential games." *Cybernetics and Systems Analysis*, 38, 355-367, 2002.
252. Per Svejstrup Hansen and Oddvar M. Kaarbøe: "Equilibrium selection in coordination games with simultaneous play." *Economic Theory*, 20, 793-807, 2002.
251. Tor Helge Holmås: "Keeping nurses at work. A duration analysis." *Health Economics*, 11, 493-503, 2002.



250. Frode Meland: "Unions and market integration in contests." *Public Choice*, 112, 293-304, 2002.
249. Sturla Gjesdal and Espen Bratberg: "The role of gender in long-term sickness absence and transition to permanent disability benefits." *European Journal of Public Health*, 12, 180-186, 2002.
248. Igor Evstigneev and Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Stochastic programming: Nonanticipativity and Lagrange multipliers. " in C.A. Floudras and P.M. Pardalos: *Encyclopedia of Optimization*, Volume V, R-Z. Dordrecht: Kluwer, 2001.
247. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Stochastic programming, cooperation, and risk exchange." *Optimization Methods and Software*, 17, 493-504, 2002.
246. Igor V. Evstigneev and Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Convex stochastic duality and the 'Biting Lemma'." *Journal of Convex Analysis*, 9, 237-244, 2002.
245. John Hayfron: "Panel estimates of the earnings gap in Norway: Do female immigrants experience a double earnings penalty?" *Applied Economics*, 34, 1441-1452, 2002.
244. Odd Rune Straume: "Rent-seeking in a unionised monopoly." *Economics of Governance*, 3, 117-134, 2002.
243. Magnus Hatlebakk: "A new and robust subgame perfect equilibrium in a model of triadic power relations." *Journal of Development Economics*, 68, 225-232, 2002.
242. J.S. Skouen, A.L. Grasdahl, E.M.H. Haldorsen and H. Ursin: Relative cost-effectiveness of extensive and light multi-disciplinary treatment programs versus treatment as usual for patients with chronic low back pain on long-term sick leave." *Spine*, 27, 901-910, 2002.
241. Sjur D. Flåm, Kina Mallozzi and Jacqueline Morgan: "A new look for Stackelberg-Cournot equilibria in oligopolistic markets." *Economic Theory*, 20, 183-188, 2002.
240. Jan Erik Askildsen and Øivind Anti Nilsen: "Union membership and wage formation." *European Journal of Political Economy*, 18, 345-363, 2002.
239. Espen Bratberg, Sverre Åge Dahl and Alf Erling Risa: "The double burden - Do combinations of career and family obligations increase sickness absence among women?" *European Sociological Review*, 18, 233-249, 2002.
238. E.M.H. Halvorsen, A.L. Grasdahl, J.S. Skogen, A.E. Risa, K. Kronholm and H. Ursin: "Is there a right treatment for a particular patient group? Comparison of ordinary treatment, light multidisciplinary treatment, and extensive multidisciplinary treatment for long-term sick-listed employees with musculoskeletal pain." *Pain*, 95, 49-63, 2002.
237. Eirik S. Amundsen and Lars Bergman: "Will cross-ownership re-establish market power in the Nordic power market?" *Energy Journal*, 23, 73-95, 2002.
236. Odd Rune Straume: "Union collusion and intra-industry trade." *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 20, 631-652, 2002.

235. Y.M. Ermoliev and S.D. Flåm: "Finding pareto optimal insurance contracts." *Geneva Papers on Risk and Insurance Theory*, 26, 155-167, 2001.
234. Espen Bratberg, Astrid Grasdal and Alf Erling Risa: "Evaluating social policy by experimental and nonexperimental methods." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 104, 141-171, 2002.
233. Odd Godal and Jan Fuglestad: "Testing 100-year global warming potentials: Impacts on compliance costs and abatement profile." *Climatic Change*, 52, 93-127, 2002.
232. John E. Hayfron: "Language training, language proficiency and earnings of immigrants in Norway." *Applied Economics*, 33, 1971-1979, 2001.
231. Kjell Erik Lommerud and Lars Sjørgard: "Trade liberalization and cartel stability." *Review of International Economics*, 9, 343-355, 2001.
230. I.V. Evstigneev and S.D. Flåm: "Sharing nonconvex cost." *Journal of Global Optimization*, 20, 257-271, 2001.
229. Trond E. Olsen and Gaute Torsvik: "Discretion and incentives in organizations." *Journal of Labor Economics*, 18, 377-404, 2000.
228. J.S. Fuglestad, T.K. Berntsen, O. Godal and T. Skodvin: "Climate implications of GWP-based reductions in greenhouse gas emissions." *Geophysical Research Letters*, 27, 409-412, 2000.
227. Odd Godal and Bjart Holtsmark: "Greenhouse gas taxation and the distribution of costs and benefits: the case of Norway." *Energy Policy*, 29, 653-662, 2001.
226. Eirik S. Amundsen og Jørgen Birk Mortensen: "The Danish green certificate system: some simple analytical results." *Energy Economics*, 23, 489-509, 2001.
225. Astrid Grasdal: "The performance of sample selection estimators to control for attrition bias." *Health Economics*, 10, 385-398, 2001.
224. Eirik S. Amundsen: "Green electricity." In E.Hope, L. Melamed and M. Lychagin (eds.): *Electricity Economics: Policies*. (In Russian) Novosibirsk: Novosibirsk Publishing House of the Siberian Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences, 2001.
223. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Approaching equilibrium in parallel." In D. Butnariu, Y Censor and S. Reich (eds.): *Inherently Parallely Algorithms in Feasibility and Optimization and their Applications*. North-Holland, 2001.
222. Arild Aakvik: "Bounding a matching estimator: The case of a Norwegian training program." *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 63, 115-143, 2001.
221. Steinar Vagstad: "On private incentives to acquire household production skills." *Journal of Population Economics*, 14, 301-312, 2001.

220. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Maria Sandsmark: "Learning to face stochastic demand." *International Game Theory Review*, 2, 259-271, 2000.
219. Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Foreign direct investment, intra-firm trade and ownership structure." *European Economic Review*, 45, 475-494, 2001.
218. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Repeated play and Newton's method." *International Game Theory Review*, 2, 141-154, 2000.
217. Espen Bratberg and Øivind Anti Nilsen: "Transitions from school to work and the early labor market experience." *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, 62, 909-929, 2000.
216. Gaute Torsvik: "Social capital and economic development. A plea for the mechanisms." *Rationality and Society*, 12, 451-476, 2000.
215. Egil Kjerstad and Steinar Vagstad: "Procurement auctions with entry of bidders." *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 18, 1243-1257, 2000.
214. Kjell Vaage: "Heating technology and energy use: a discrete/continuous choice approach to Norwegian household energy demand." *Energy Economics*, 22, 649-666, 2000.
213. Svenn-Åge Dahl, Øivind Anti Nilsen and Kjell Vaage: "Work or retirement? Exit routes for Norwegian elderly." *Applied Economics*, 32, 1865-1876, 2000.
212. Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "The bargaining family revisited." *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 33, 471-487, 2000.
211. Steinar Vagstad: "Centralized vs. decentralized procurement: Does dispersed information call for decentralized decision-making?" *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 18, 949-963, 2000.
210. Øivind Anti Nilsen, Alf Erling Risa and Alf Torstensen: "Transitions from employment among young Norwegian workers." *Journal of Population Economics*, 13, 21-34, 2000.
209. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Bjørn Sandvik: "Competitive equilibrium: Walras meets Darwin." *Optimization*, 47, 137-153, 2000. 208.
208. Espen Bratberg and Kjell Vaage: "Spell durations with long unemployment insurance periods." *Labour Economics*, 7, 153-180, 2000.
207. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Looking for arbitrage." *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 9, 1-9, 2000.
206. Kjell Vaage: "Detection of outliers and level shifts in time series: An evaluation of two alternative procedures." *Journal of Forecasting*, 19, 23-37, 2000.
205. Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: "Agricultural production and the optimal level of landscape preservation." *Land Economics*, 75, 538-546, 1999.

204. Maria Sandmark: "Production games under uncertainty." *Computational Economics*, 14, 237-253, 1999.
203. Alf Erling Risa: "Familienpolitikk in Norwegen." In Christian Leipert (Hrsg.): *Aufwertung der Erziehungsarbeit. Europäische perspektiven einer strukturreform der Familien- und Gesellschaftspolitik*. Opladen: Leske + Budrich, 1999.
202. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Guttorm Schjelderup: "Transfer pricing and ownership structure." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 101, 673-688, 1999.
201. Michaela Erbenová and Steinar Vagstad: "Investors facing opportunistic governments: Is it really good to "know the market" before investing?" *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 101, 459-475, 1999.
200. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Lars Sørsgard: "Exclusive versus common dealership." *Southern Economic Journal*, 66, 353-366, 1999.
199. Anne Line Bretteville-Jensen: "Gender, heroin consumption and economic behaviour." *Health Economics*, 8, 379-389, 1999.
198. Anne Line Bretteville-Jensen: "Addiction and discounting." *Journal of Health Economics*, 18, 393-407, 1999.
197. Arild Angelsen, Eric F. Katemansimba Shitindi and Jostein Aarrestad: "Why do farmers expand their land into forests? Theories and evidence from Tanzania." *Environment and Development Economics*, 4, 313-331, 1999.
196. Bernd Raffelhüschen: "Generational accounting in Europe." *American Economic Review*, 89, Papers and Proceedings, 167-170, 1999.
195. Laurence J. Kotlikoff and Bernd Raffelhüschen: "Generational accounting around the globe." *American Economic Review*, 89, Papers and Proceedings, 161-166, 1999.
194. Eirik S. Amundsen, Arvid Nesse and Sigve Tjøtta: "Deregulation of the Nordic power market and environmental policy." *Energy Economics*, 21, 417-434, 1999.
193. Eirik S. Amundsen and Trond Bjørndal: "Optimal exploitation of a biomass." *Land Economics*, 75, 195-202, 1999.
192. Eirik S. Amundsen and Ronnie Schöb: "Environmental taxes on exhaustible resources." *European Journal of Political Economy*, 15, 311-329, 1999.
191. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Lars Sørsgard: "Discount chains and brand policy." *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 101, 127-142, 1999.
190. Espen Bratberg: "Disability retirement in a welfare state". *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 101, 97-114, 1999.
189. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Learning equilibrium play: A myopic approach." *Computational Optimization and Applications*, 14, 87-102, 1999.

188. Jan Erik Askildsen: "Regulating monopolies with worker participation." *Economic Analysis*, 1, 203-220, 1998.
187. Sjur D. Flåm and Charles Horvath: "Stochastic mean values, rational expectations, and price movements." *Economic Letters*, 61, 293-299, 1998.
186. I.V. Evstigneev and Sjur D. Flåm: "Rapid growth paths in multivalued dynamical systems generated by homogeneous convex stochastic operators." *Set-Valued Analysis*, 6, 61-81, 1998.
185. Sjur D. Flåm and Leonard J. Mirman: "Groping for optimal growth". *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 23, 191-207, 1998.
184. Sjur D. Flåm: "Restricted attention, myopic play, and the learning of equilibrium." *Annals of Operations Research*, 82, 473-482, 1998.
183. Kjell Gunnar Salvanes and Sigve Tjøtta: "A test for natural monopoly with application to Norwegian electricity distribution." *Review of Industrial Organization*, 13, 669-685, 1998.
182. Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås: "Terms of trade and economic growth in a world of constrained capital mobility." *Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, 7, 373-397, 1998.
181. Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: "Tariff or quota protection - A case study of the Norwegian apple market." *Applied Economics*, 30, 951-957, 1998.
180. John E. Hayfron: "The performance of immigrants in the norwegian labor market." *Journal of Population Economics*, 11, 293-303, 1998.
179. Trond Olsen and Gaute Torsvik: "Collusion and renegotiation in hierarchies: A case of beneficial corruption." *International Economic Review*, 39, 413-438, 1998.
178. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Averaged predictions and the learning of equilibrium play." *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 22, 833-848, 1998.
177. Kjell G. Salvanes and Sigve Tjøtta: "A note on the importance of testing for regularities for estimated flexible functional forms." *Journal of Productivity Analysis*, 9, 133-143, 1998.
176. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "2 x 2 games, fictitious play and Green's theorem." In C. García, C. Olivé and M. Sanromà (eds.): *Proceedings of the IV Catalan Days of Applied Mathematics*. Universitat Rovira i Virgili, 1998.
175. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen and Lars Sørgard: "The pro-competitive effect of two-part tariffs." *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 5, 47-55, 1998.
174. Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Battles of the sexes: Non-cooperative games in the theory of the family." In I. Person and C. Jonung (eds.): *Economics of the Family Policies*. London: Routledge, 1997.

173. Steinar Vagstad: "Information rent and technology choice in a regulated firm." In A. Picot and E. Schlicht (eds.): *Firms, Markets and Contracts. Contributions to Neoinstitutional Economic*. Corrected 2. printing. Physica-Verlag, 1997.
172. Ussif Rashid Sumaila: "Strategic dynamic interaction: The case of Barents sea fisheries." *Marine Resource Economics*, 12, 77-94, 1997.
171. I.V. Evstigneev and S.D. Flåm: "The turnpike property and the cenral limit theorem in stochastic models of economic dynamics." In Y.M. Kabanov, B.L. Rozovskij and A.N.Shiryaev (eds.): *Statistics and Control of Stochastics Processes.The Liptser Festchrift*. World Scientific, 1997, 63-101.
170. Wolfgang Buchholz, Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Stackelberg leadership and transfers in private provision of public goods." *Review of Economic Design*, 3, 29-43, 1997.
169. Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Catching up, social capability, government size and economic growth: Comment." In V. Bergström (ed.): *Government and Growth*. Oxford: Clarendon Press: 1997.
168. Steven Mackinson, Ussif Rashid Sumaila and Tony M. Pitcher:" Bioeconomics and catchability: Fish and fishers behaviour during stock collapse." *Fisheries Research*, 31, 11-17, 1997.
167. Ussif Rashid Sumaila: "Cooperative and non-cooperative exploitation of the arcto-norwegian cod stock". *Environmental and Resource Economics*, 10, 147-165, 1997.
166. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen: "Equilibrium retail distribution systems". *International Journal of Industrial Organization*,16, 105-120, 1997.
165. Kjell Erik Lommerud and Lars Sørgard: "Merger and product range rivalry." *International Journal of Industrial Organization*, 16, 21-42, 1997.
164. Bernd Raffelhüschen and Alf Erling Risa:" Generational accounting and intergenerational welfare". *Public Choice*, 93, 149- 163, 1997.
163. Eirik S. Amundsen: "Gas power production, surplus concepts and the transformation of hydro electric rent into resource rent." *Resource and Energy Economics*, 19, 241-259, 1997.
162. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Gradient approaches to equilibrium." *Recent Advances in Optimization. Lecture Notes in Economic and Mathematical Systems* 452.
161. Alf Erling Risa: "Economic evaluation of vokational rehabilitation programs." *Social Policy and the Labor Market*, 2, 1997, 191-203.
160. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Anatoly S. Antipin: "Equilibrium programming using proximal-like algorithms." *Mathematical Programming*, 78, 1997, 29-41.
159. Kai A. Konrad and Gaute Torsvik: "Dynamic incentives and term limits in bureaucracy regulation". *European Journal of Political Economy*, 13, 1997, 261-279.

158. Eirik Schrøder Amundsen and Sigve Tjøtta: "Trade and price variation in an integrated European power market". *Applied Economics*, 29, 1997, 745-757.
157. Igor Evstigneev and Sjur Flåm: "Noncooperative games in networks, stability and sensitivity of equilibria". *Complementarity and variational problems*, 1997, 62-75.
156. Jonas Agell and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Minimum wages and the incentives for skill formation". *Journal of Public Economics*, 64, 1997, 25-40.
155. Trond E. Olsen and G Stensland: "On optimal control of income generating activities, and the value of flexible production design". *International Review of Economics and Finance*, 5, 1996, 349-361.
154. Gaute Torsvik: "Why should governments redistribute income?" *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 23, 1996, 105-120.
153. Meg Meyer, Trond E. Olsen and Gaute Torsvik: "Limited intertemporal commitment and job design." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 31, 1996, 401-430.
152. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Approaches to economic equilibrium." *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, 20, 1996, 1505-1522.
151. Trond E. Olsen: "Agency costs and the limits of integration". *RAND Journal of Economics*, 27, 1996, 479-501.
150. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Charles Horvath: "Network games; adaption to Nash-Cournot equilibrium". *Annals of Operations Research*, 64, 1996, 179-195.
149. Hildegunn Kyvik Nordås: "South African manufacturing industries - Catching up or falling behind?" *Journal of Development Studies*, 32, 1996, 715-733.
148. Tommy Staahl Gabrielsen: "The foreclosure argument for exclusive dealing: The case of differentiated dealers". *Journal of Economics*, 63, 1996, 25-40.
147. Aina Uhde: "Health care in Norway"/"Changes in the Norwegian health care system". In A. Alban and T. Christiansen: *The Nordic Lights. New Initiatives in Health Care Systems*. Odense University Press, 1995, 192-203.
146. Ussif Rashid Sumaila: "Irreversible capital investment in a two-stage bimatrix fishery game model". *Marine Resource Economics*, 10, 263-283, 1995.
145. Bernd Raffelhüschen and Alf Erling Risa: "Reforming social security in a small open economy". *European Journal of Political Economy*, 11, 469-485, 1995.
144. Espen Bratberg and Alf Erling Risa: "Technological diffusion through profit seeking and epidemic information processes". *Economics of Innovation and New Technology*, 4, 27-39, 1995.

143. Rolf Jens Brunstad, Ivar Gaasland and Erling Vårdal: "Agriculture as a provider of public goods: a case study for Norway". *Agricultural Economics*, 13, 39-49, 1995.
142. Sjur D. Flåm: "Learning competitive market balance". *Economic Theory*, 6, 511-518, 1995.
141. Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Family policy with non-cooperative families". *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 97, 581-601, 1995.
140. Dan Butnariu and Sjur D. Flåm: "Strong convergence of expected-projection methods in Hilbert spaces". *Numerical Functional Analysis and Optimization*, 16, 601-636, 1995.
139. Trond E. Olsen and Gaute Torsvik: "Intertemporal common agency and organizational design: How much decentralization?" *European Economic Review*, 39, 1405-1428, 1995.
138. Eirik S. Amundsen, Trond Bjørndal and Jon M. Conrad: "Open access harvesting of the Northeast Atlantic minke whale". *Environmental and Resource Economics* 6, 167-185, 1995.
137. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Successive averages of firmly nonexpansive mappings". *Mathematics of Operations Research* 20, 497-512, 1995.
136. Sjur Didrik Flåm and Alf Erling Risa: "Market insurance, social insurance, and education". *Journal of Population Economics* 8, 1995, 149-160.
135. Bengt Aspvall, Sjur Didrik Flåm and Kåre P. Villanger: "Selecting among scheduled projects". *Operations Research Letters* 17, 37-40.
134. Berit Tennbakk: "Marketing cooperatives in mixed duopolies". *Journal of Agricultural Economics* 46, 1995, 33-45.
133. Alf Erling Risa: "The welfare state as provider of accident insurance in the workplace: Efficiency and distribution in equilibrium". *Economic Journal* 105, 1995, 129-144.
132. Eirik Schrøder Amundsen, Jørgen Bjørndalen and Heine Rasmussen: "Export of Norwegian hydropower under a common European regime of environmental taxes". *Energy Economics* 16, 1994, 271-280.
131. Sjur D. Flåm and Alberto Seeger: "Solving cone-constrained convex programs by differential inclusions". *Mathematical Programming* 65, 1994, 107-121.
130. Sjur D. Flåm: "On variational stability in competitive economies". *Set-Valued Analysis* 2, 1994, 159-173.
129. Kai A. Konrad, Trond E. Olsen and Ronnie Schöb: "Resource extraction and the threat of possible expropriation: The role of Swiss bank accounts". *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 26, 1994, 149-162.
128. Alf Erling Risa: "Adverse incentives from improved technology: Traffic safety regulation in Norway". *Southern Economic Journal* 60, 1994, 844-857.



127. Sjur D. Flåm: "Paths to constrained Nash equilibria". *Applied Mathematics and Optimization* 27, 1993, 275-289.
126. Kjell G. Salvanes and Sigve Tjøtta: "Productivity differences in multiple output industries: An empirical application to electricity distribution". *Journal of Productivity Analysis* 5, 1994, 23-43.
125. Alf Erling Risa: "Preference revelation in strict liability product safety markets". *International Review of Law and Economics* 14, 1994, 41-52.
124. Trond E. Olsen: "Regulation of multiagent research and development". *RAND Journal of Economics* 24, 1993, 529-541.
123. Sjur D. Flåm and Rüdiger Schultz: "A new approach to stochastic linear programming". *Numerical Functional Analysis and Optimization* 14, 1993, 545-554.
122. Trond E. Olsen and Gaute Torsvik: "The ratchet effect in common agency: Implications for regulation and privatization". *Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization* 9, 1993, 136-158.
121. Jonas Agell and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Egalitarianism and growth". *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 95, 1993, 559-579.
120. Kjetil Bjorvatn and Sigve Tjøtta: "Deregulation and common carriage in the Nordic power system". *Energy Journal* 14(4), 1993, 57-74.
119. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Oligopolistic competition; From stability to chaos." In: F.Gori, L. Geronazzo, M. Galeotti (eds.): *Nonlinear Dynamics in Economics and Social Sciences. Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems* 399. Springer Verlag, 1991, 232-237.
118. Sjur Didrik Flåm: "Monotropic games." In: J. Guddat, H.Th. Jongen, B. Kummer and F.Nozicka (eds.): *Approximation and Optimization, Parametric Optimization and Related Topics*, 147-161.
117. Jan Erik Askildsen and Norman J. Ireland: "Human capital, property rights, and labour managed firms". *Oxford Economic Papers* 45, 1993, 229-242.
116. B. M. Glover, B. D. Craven and S. D. Flåm: "A generalized Karush-Kuhn-Tucker optimality condition without constraint qualification using the approximate subdifferential". *Numerical Functional Analysis and Optimization* 14, 1993, 333-353.
115. G. Thue, S. Sandberg, E. Bratberg, A. E. Risa and T. E. Olsen: "Dry chemistry instruments in primary care. I. Operating conditions and financial consideration," *Family Practice* 10, 1993, 124-130.
114. Kai A. Konrad and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Relative standing comparisons, risk taking, and safety regulations". *Journal of Public Economics* 51, 1993, 345-358.

113. Ennio Cavazzuti and Sjur D. Flåm: "Evolution to selected Nash equilibria." In: E. Giannessi (ed.): *Nonsmooth Optimization Method and Application*. London: Gordon and Breach. 1992.
112. Eirik S. Amundsen and Sigve Tjøtta: "Hydroelectric rent and precipitation variability: The case of Norway". *Energy Economics* 15, 1993, 81-91.
111. Sjur D. Flåm: "On finite convergence and constraint identification of subgradient projection methods". *Mathematical Programming* 57, 1992, 427-437.
110. Liv Marit Klausen, Trond E. Olsen and Alf Erling Risa: "Technological diffusion in primary health care". *Journal of Health Economics* 11, 1992, 439-452.
109. Trond Olsen: "Perfect equilibrium timing of a backstop technology: Limit pricing induced by trigger zones". *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 17, 1993, 123-151.
108. Paul A. David and Trond E. Olsen: "Technology Adoption, Learning Spillovers, and the Optimal Duration of Patent-based Monopolies ". *International Journal of Industrial Organization* 10, 1992, 517-543.
107. Alf Erling Risa: "Public Regulation of Private Accident Risk: The Moral Hazard of Technological Improvement", *Journal of Regulatory Economics* 4, 1992, 335-346.
106. Eirik S. Amundsen and Balbir Singh: "Developing Futures Markets for Electricity in Europe". *Energy Journal* 13 (3), 1992, 95-112.
105. Eirik S. Amundsen: "Optimal Failure Rates and Penalty-Bonus Policies in the Offshore Petroleum Sector". *Environmental and Resource Economics* 2, 1992, 469-489.
104. Jonas Agell and Kjell Erik Lommerud: "Union Egalitarianism as Income Insurance". *Economica* 59, 1992, 295-310.
103. Sjur D. Flåm and Jochem Zowe: "A Primal-Dual Differential Method for Convex Programming." In: A. Ioffe, M. Marcus and S. Reich (eds.): *Optimization and Nonlinear Analysis*. Pitman Research Notes in Mathematics Series 244. Longman, 1992, 119-129.
102. Sjur D. Flåm and Gabriele H. Greco: "Non-Cooperative Games; Methods of Subgradient Projection and Proximal Point." In: W. Oettli and D. Pallaschke (eds.): *Advances in Optimization*. Lecture Notes in Economic and Mathematical Systems 382. Springer-Verlag, 1992, 406-419.
101. Sjur D. Flåm: "Variational Inequalities and Related Projections." In F.Y. Philips and J.J. Rousseau (eds.): *Systems and Management Science by Extremal Methods*. Research Honoring Abraham Charnes at Age 70. Boston: Kluwer, 1992, 149-159.
100. Sjur D. Flåm: "Finite Convergence in Stochastic Programming." In K. Marti (ed.): *Stochastic Optimization*. Lecture Notes in Economics and Mathematical Systems 379. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1992, 1-14.

99. Sjur D. Flåm: "Solving Convex Programs by Means of Ordinary Differential Equations". *Mathematics of Operations Research* 17, 1992, 290-302.
98. Eirik S. Amundsen, Christian Andersen and Jan Gaute Sannarnes: "Rent Taxes on Norwegian Hydropower Generation ". *Energy Journal* 13 (1), 1992, 97-116.
97. Sjur D. Flåm: "Lagrange Multipliers in Stochastic Programming". *SIAM Journal of Control and Optimization* 30, 1992, 1-10.
96. Trond E. Olsen: "Durable Goods Monopoly, Learning by Doing and the Coase Conjecture". *European Economic Review* 36, 1992, 157-177.
95. Sjur D. Flåm: "Level-Constrained Programming". *Applied Mathematics and Computation* 47, 1992, 259-265.
94. Trond E. Olsen and Gunnar Stensland: "On Optimal Timing of Investment When Cost Components Are Additive and Follow Geometric Diffusions". *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control* 16, 1992, 39-51.