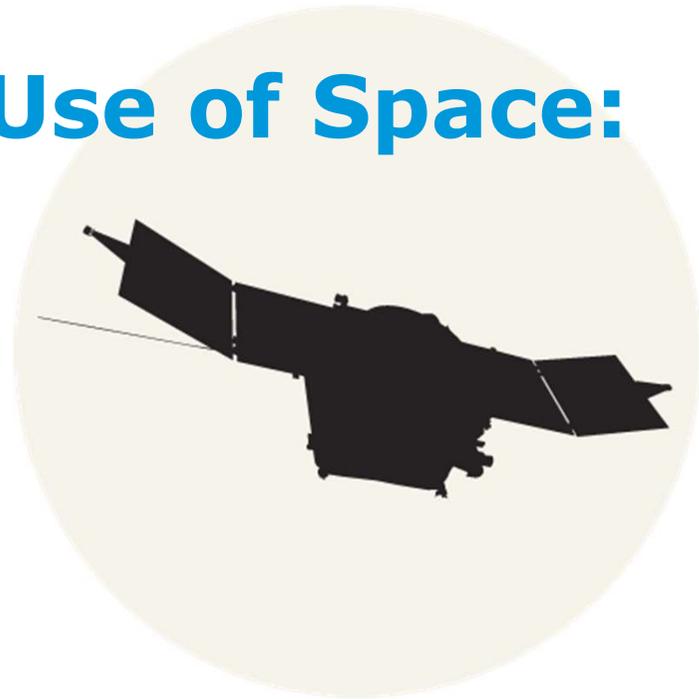


Toward Sustainable Use of Space: Legal Perspectives

Alexander Soucek and Jenni Tapio

Western Norway University of Applied
Sciences/Online, May 4, 2022



A legal frame for space activities






Avaruusesineiden rekisteri / Register över rymdföremål / Registry of Space Objects

Registration Number	Space Object Name	Operator	Launch Date	Registration Number	Description	Launch Date	Launch Site	Launch Vehicle	Registration Number	Registration Date	Registration Status	Registration Authority
0001-01	Aurora	University of Jyväskylä	2017	0001-01	Small satellite for educational purposes	2017	Space Shuttle	Orion	0001-01	2017	Active	Finland
0002-01	Small satellite	University of Jyväskylä	2018	0002-01	Small satellite for educational purposes	2018	Space Shuttle	Orion	0002-01	2018	Active	Finland

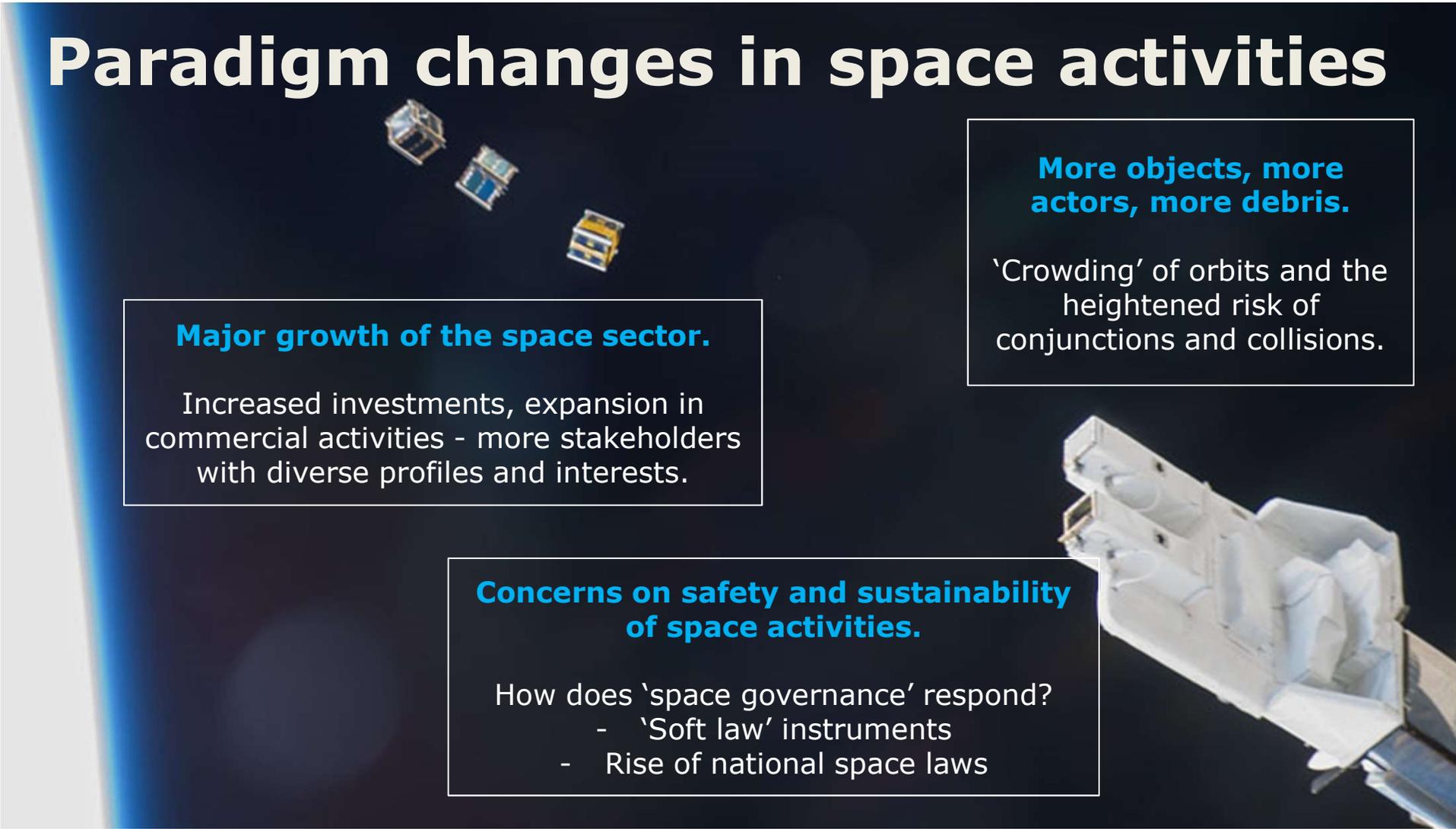


4 May 2022

Short history of sustainability

- **“... development that meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs”**
- UN General Assembly Report of the World Commission on Environment and Development: Our Common Future, 1987
- **4 pillars: human, social, economic and environmental**
- Environmental law “emerging” since the 1970s
- Stockholm Declaration 1972; “Earth Summit”, Rio de Janeiro 1992; Sustainable Development Summit, Johannesburg 2002
- Adoption of 17 UN Sustainable Development Goals in 2015

Paradigm changes in space activities



Major growth of the space sector.

Increased investments, expansion in commercial activities - more stakeholders with diverse profiles and interests.

More objects, more actors, more debris.

'Crowding' of orbits and the heightened risk of conjunctions and collisions.

Concerns on safety and sustainability of space activities.

How does 'space governance' respond?

- 'Soft law' instruments
- Rise of national space laws

How can (and does) 'space governance' respond?



4 May 2022

SDM Guidelines: 2 decades of development

2002

- **IADC “SDM Guidelines”** (2002+): 13 agencies; technical requirements applicable to S/C & O/S mission planning, design and operation.
- **“European C.o.C. for SDM”** (2004): ASI, BNSC, CNES, DLR and ESA; re-enforced SDM commitment.
- **UN “SDM Guidelines of the COPUOS”** (UNGA Res. 62/217, 22Dec2007): widest political SDM commitment to date; consensus-based.
- **ISO standard 24113 “Space Systems – SDM Requirements”** (2011): a technical standard establishing design and operations requirements.
- **ECSS standard ECSS-U-AS-10C “Space Systems – SDM Requirements”** (2012), adopted ISO 24113; basis for the space debris mitigation policy of the European Space Agency.
- **National space laws** require “compliance with internationally recognized SDM guidelines”

2022 ... and on-going ...!

The Long-Term Sustainability of Outer Space Activities

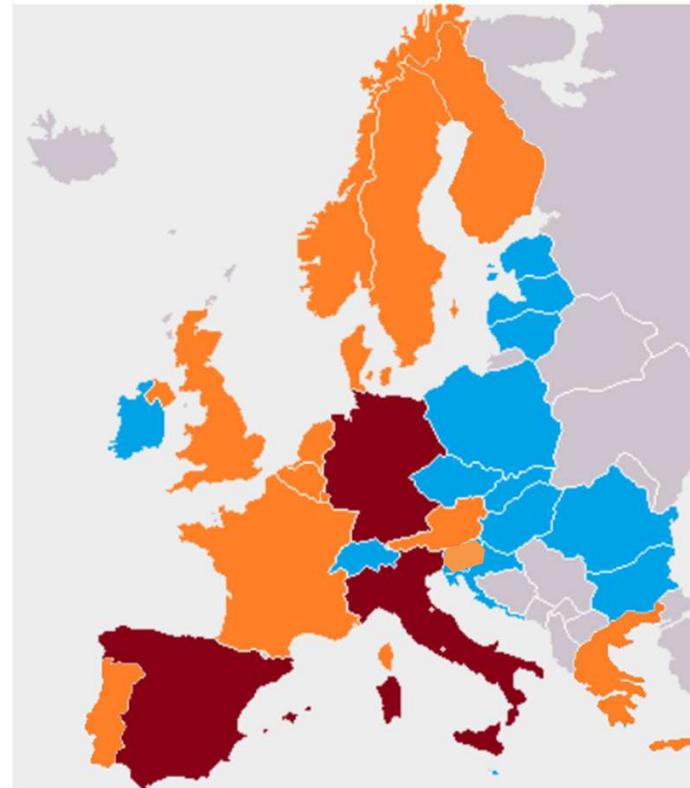
- Space sustainability entered the agenda of COPUOS early 2000s
- In 2007, COPUOS started to negotiate guidelines for LTS; adoption in 2019; 'LTS Working Group 2.0' starting its work 2022
- 'Four chapters: [policy/regulation](#); [safety of space ops](#); [cooperation/capacity bldg.](#); [research and development](#)
- Heterogeneous group of norms, linguistic and terminology issues

A.1 Adapt, revise and amend, as necessary, national regulatory frameworks for outer space activities

B.5 Develop practical approaches for pre-launch conjunction assessment

National space laws in Europe

- 13 States have national laws (orange)
- 3 other States have regulatory acts, e.g. for liability or registration only (brown)
- The rest (7) have not as of yet adopted national space law (blue)



Outlook: space sustainability and law

- **Renaissance of space exploration:** new activities, new actors, new ways to use and explore outer space, rising geopolitical, strategic, commercial interests
- Between **cooperation** and a new **space race**
- *Where will space governance go?*
 - Soft law: common understanding, best practices; implementation of the LTS guidelines, technical standards
 - Ideas to develop elements for space traffic management (incl. US/EU)
 - 'Future proofed' national space laws



Further work by the authors

Normative references to non-legally binding instruments in national space laws: A risk-benefit analysis in the context of domestic and public international law

<https://researchportal.helsinki.fi/en/publications/normative-references-to-non-legally-binding-instruments-in-nation>

National Implementation of Non-Legally Binding Instruments: Managing Uncertainty in Space Law?

<https://researchportal.helsinki.fi/en/publications/national-implementation-of-non-legally-binding-instruments-managi>

Does the End Justify the Means? A Legal Study on the Role and Consequences of Normative Pluralism in International Space Governance

FORTHCOMING <https://iafastro.directory/iac/paper/id/60417/abstract-pdf/IAC-20,E7,7,2,x60417.brief.pdf?2020-07-13.11:55:03>

Toward Sustainable Use of Space: Economic, Technological, and Legal Perspectives

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0265964621000205?via%3Dihub>

“Standardization as an instrument of cooperation: a silver lining for harvesting common benefits on the way back to the Moon?”

FORTHCOMING <https://iafastro.directory/iac/paper/id/66706/abstract-pdf/IAC-21,E7,2,3,x66706.brief.pdf?2021-03-29.18:58:39>